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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## **PETERSBURG-COLONIAL HEIGHTS- HOPEWELL, VA.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980

## **Census of Housing**

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**PETERSBURG-COLONIAL  
HEIGHTS-HOPEWELL, VA.**

HC80-2-282

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
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Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

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7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
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23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	137	Decatur, Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
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29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
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153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odesa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	259	New Orleans, La.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.		
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	261	Newark, N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
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312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

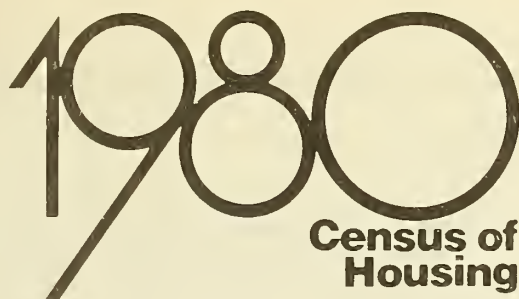
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## PETERSBURG-COLONIAL HEIGHTS-HOPEWELL, VA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-226

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

**Index of Tables**—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . . **IX**

**List of Tables**—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . . **X**

**Table Finding Guide**—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . . **XII**

**Map**—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places . . . . . **XIV**

### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Colonial Heights . . .	B	35 to 46	—	—	—	—	—
Hopewell . . . . .	C	47 to 58	59 to 69	70 to 80	—	—	—
Petersburg . . . . .	D	81 to 92	93 to 103	104 to 114	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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**Table Finding Guide—** Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	5	6
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

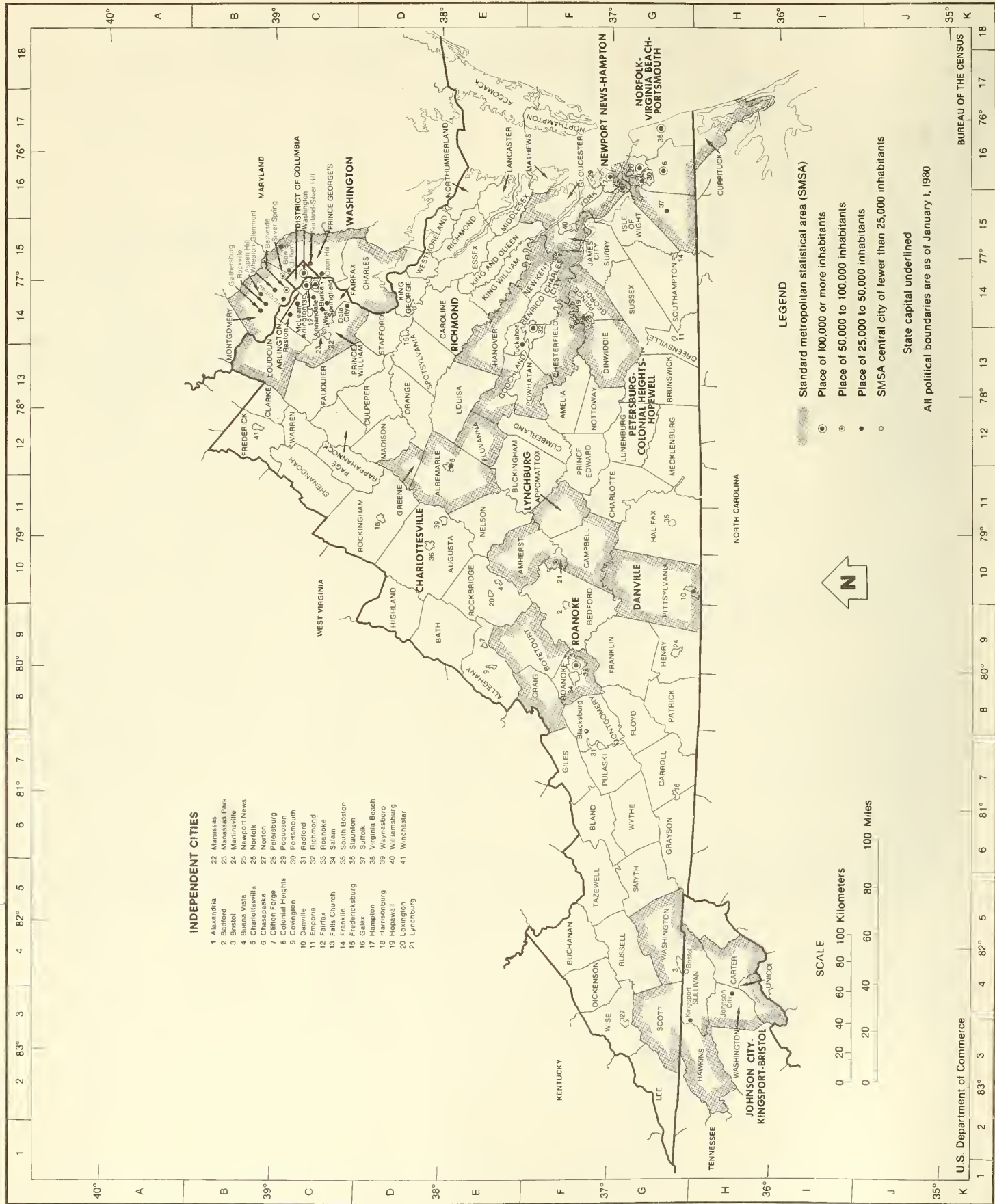
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	22 092	592	1 984	4 233	5 437	3 975	2 553	2 535	459	274	50	37 900	41 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	16 303	227	1 100	2 729	4 072	3 249	2 057	2 187	414	228	40	40 100	43 500
15 to 24 years .....	272	—	23	90	101	36	16	6	—	—	—	32 800	33 500
25 to 34 years .....	3 131	9	92	427	779	465	344	69	24	—	—	41 300	44 100
35 to 44 years .....	3 734	36	169	474	784	881	564	594	154	59	19	44 300	47 700
45 to 64 years .....	6 969	131	510	1 189	1 736	1 227	827	1 042	174	112	21	39 500	43 600
65 years and over .....	2 197	51	306	549	529	326	185	201	17	33	—	33 300	36 900
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	1 427	92	199	367	328	158	156	77	32	18	—	31 400	34 800
15 to 24 years .....	49	—	24	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 200	33 700
25 to 34 years .....	224	14	12	43	74	32	46	—	—	3	—	35 600	36 900
35 to 44 years .....	262	4	8	73	75	39	41	22	—	—	—	34 600	38 400
45 to 64 years .....	478	42	74	89	98	50	46	45	27	7	—	32 500	37 800
65 years and over .....	414	32	105	138	66	32	18	10	5	8	—	22 800	28 000
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	4 362	273	685	1 137	1 037	568	340	271	13	28	10	30 700	33 400
15 to 24 years .....	70	5	—	6	39	—	4	16	—	—	—	35 000	40 600
25 to 34 years .....	344	4	17	42	133	55	64	29	—	—	—	38 400	40 000
35 to 44 years .....	500	4	47	153	114	73	68	36	—	5	—	33 800	36 800
45 to 64 years .....	1 675	76	280	432	395	248	106	115	13	10	—	31 200	33 600
65 years and over .....	1 773	184	341	504	356	192	98	75	—	13	10	26 700	30 600
<b>Median age</b> .....	50.6	62.2	60.8	55.4	48.8	46.1	45.1	48.5	45.7	50.6	50.7	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 034	—	63	271	556	450	337	288	38	26	5	42 700	46 100
1975 to 1978 .....	5 323	62	178	722	1 456	1 166	743	743	183	78	—	42 000	45 400
1970 to 1974 .....	4 136	58	305	785	917	760	540	589	102	49	31	40 000	43 900
1960 to 1969 .....	5 535	162	613	1 052	1 259	986	619	678	91	75	—	37 500	40 000
1959 or earlier .....	5 064	310	825	1 403	1 249	613	322	237	45	46	14	30 000	32 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	208	30	64	29	39	18	20	—	8	—	—	20 900	27 400
4 rooms .....	1 334	180	404	496	177	24	32	14	—	7	—	21 000	22 400
5 rooms .....	5 176	211	639	1 762	1 698	609	183	74	—	—	—	29 900	30 200
6 rooms .....	6 681	111	583	1 273	2 235	1 476	667	311	6	5	14	36 200	37 100
7 rooms .....	4 653	37	219	466	869	1 285	758	838	131	50	—	45 400	47 100
8 or more rooms .....	4 040	23	75	207	419	563	893	1 298	314	212	36	58 000	60 900
<b>Median</b> .....	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	301	44	77	58	62	18	20	18	—	4	—	23 600	28 700
2 .....	4 875	282	898	1 604	1 223	565	174	91	20	18	—	27 400	29 000
3 .....	12 789	240	766	2 214	3 555	2 748	1 350	163	74	21	39 000	41 200	
4 .....	3 617	19	221	317	500	585	639	943	236	134	23	52 500	54 500
5 or more .....	510	7	22	40	97	59	62	133	40	44	6	53 900	59 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	2 925	—	23	204	679	671	513	617	149	64	5	48 300	52 100
1970 to 1974 .....	2 985	38	126	434	558	599	507	539	109	50	25	45 600	48 500
1960 to 1969 .....	5 865	78	255	692	1 551	1 325	861	925	93	85	—	42 500	44 900
1950 to 1959 .....	4 757	63	530	1 214	1 402	805	353	280	52	48	10	34 100	36 800
1940 to 1949 .....	2 108	57	256	767	605	267	75	69	11	1	—	29 600	31 500
1939 or earlier .....	3 452	356	794	922	642	308	244	105	45	26	10	25 300	29 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 774	207	389	506	350	136	68	104	—	4	10	24 500	29 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 497	130	458	789	579	303	126	95	12	5	—	28 000	30 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 318	37	145	337	346	203	165	55	13	17	—	33 300	36 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 397	49	127	307	437	214	153	93	7	10	—	34 900	36 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 434	67	302	772	1 100	645	275	232	24	17	—	35 600	36 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 559	22	303	713	984	720	453	298	45	17	4	37 900	39 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 044	71	183	646	1 152	1 207	802	867	53	63	—	43 700	45 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 269	3	50	126	399	446	417	531	206	75	16	52 300	56 500
\$50,000 or more .....	800	6	27	37	90	101	94	260	99	66	20	63 500	66 400
<b>Median</b> .....	\$20 801	\$8 596	\$12 500	\$16 222	\$19 590	\$23 067	\$25 402	\$29 481	\$40 413	\$36 418	\$45 939	...	...
<b>Mean</b> .....	\$22 638	\$11 930	\$17 847	\$16 850	\$20 607	\$24 063	\$25 946	\$31 279	\$39 653	\$41 839	\$68 530	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	14 453	153	738	2 226	3 866	2 983	1 946	1 963	362	171	45	40 700	44 300
Less than 15 percent .....	4 203	60	243	721	1 054	831	547	563	105	64	15	40 300	43 800
15 to 19 percent .....	3 134	9	138	420	869	695	397	508	65	26	7	41 800	45 000
20 to 24 percent .....	2 414	20	101	347	665	520	322	325	78	27	9	41 300	45 100
25 to 29 percent .....	1 523	19	67	183	408	312	274	189	58	13	—	42 100	45 600
30 to 34 percent .....	915	16	61	127	263	178	120	135	10	5	—	39 600	42 200
35 percent or more .....	2 165	29	110	391	591	440	274	238	46	32	14	39 400	43 600
Not computed .....	99	—	18	37	16	7	12	5	—	4	—	26 900	35 700
<b>Median</b> .....	19.7	21.9	19.2	19.4	20.0	19.7	20.4	19.1	20.7	18.8	20.3	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	7 639	439	1 246	2 007	1 571	992	607	572	97	103	5	30 700	34 700
Less than 10 percent .....	2 937	113	348	659	649	407	331	295	78	52	5	35 000	39 600
10 to 14 percent .....	1 541	73	206	413	336	239	99	131	13	31	—	32 000	35 700
15 to 19 percent .....	1 065	50	181	307	234	133	102	53	—	5	—	29 800	32 400
20 to 24 percent .....	557	44	142	200	70	58	26	10	—	7	—	25 000	27 600
25 to 29 percent .....	280	26	41	99	72	24	6	12	—	—	—	27 500	28 500
30 to 34 percent .....	264	31	69	50	59	25	14	8	—	8	—	25 800	30 800
35 percent or more .....	927	89	252	263	138	101	29	49	6	—	—	23 500	27 800
Not computed .....	68	13	7	16	13	5	—	14	—	—	—	27 000	33 700
<b>Median</b> .....	12.8	17.7	16.8	14.1	11.9	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	21 857	516	1 876	4 202	5 437	3 962	2 553	2 528	459	274	50	38 000	41 200
1.01 or more persons per room .....	523	51	75	202	110	48	24	13	—	—	—	26 200	28 200
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	235	76	108	31	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	13 800	16 800
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	17	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11 100	17 900
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	22 092	592	1 984	4 233	5 437	3 975	2 553	2 535	459	274	50	37 900	41 000
Central heating system .....	18 116	123	976	3 259	4 707	3 612	2 312	2 364	449	274	40	40 000	43 700
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	18 233	206	1 202	3 047	4 621	3 642	2 325	2 430	448	262	50	40 100	43 600
Central system .....	7 933	16	136	609	1 238	1 811	1 535	1 951	379	218	40	50 900	53 900
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	1 595	164	340	454	319	134	78	102	—	4	—	25 400	29 000
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	27.7	17.1	10.7	5.9	3.4	3.1						



Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>14 522</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>233</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 932	124	253	693	1 431	1 069	702	419	279	103	859	252
15 to 24 years	1 022	14	24	97	312	258	139	46	19	3	110	252
25 to 34 years	2 262	19	60	255	565	354	294	182	107	21	405	254
35 to 44 years	1 224	9	29	85	244	293	145	122	85	32	180	269
45 to 64 years	1 119	67	86	176	249	131	99	69	68	39	135	236
65 years and over	305	15	54	80	61	33	25	—	—	8	29	195
Male householder, no wife present	2 844	101	302	633	801	521	250	82	16	7	131	223
15 to 24 years	542	12	13	107	172	140	69	15	—	—	14	239
25 to 34 years	973	24	62	201	330	203	88	42	11	—	12	233
35 to 44 years	558	15	61	114	187	84	43	20	—	—	34	228
45 to 64 years	530	23	123	144	101	63	42	—	5	7	22	190
65 years and over	241	27	43	67	11	31	8	5	—	—	49	168
Female householder, no husband present	5 746	652	551	1 044	1 402	1 005	543	222	99	19	209	219
15 to 24 years	789	8	72	139	270	172	100	17	11	—	—	231
25 to 34 years	1 796	146	114	332	462	329	211	94	36	12	60	233
35 to 44 years	843	70	54	122	216	124	154	40	31	7	25	240
45 to 64 years	1 241	204	117	288	240	247	61	44	10	—	30	199
65 years and over	1 077	224	194	163	214	133	17	27	11	—	94	177
Median age	34.7	56.3	50.4	36.8	32.6	32.5	32.7	33.8	36.3	41.3	35.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	6 470	175	329	871	1 695	1 196	917	438	263	65	521	248
1975 to 1978	4 897	332	352	838	1 220	1 031	379	212	99	64	370	232
1970 to 1974	1 710	246	194	281	444	210	148	65	23	—	99	210
1960 to 1969	904	73	125	222	229	133	45	5	9	—	63	200
1959 or earlier	541	51	106	158	46	25	6	3	—	—	146	170
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	87	6	2	34	20	12	—	—	6	—	7	186
2 rooms	605	155	92	92	163	58	31	5	—	—	9	179
3 rooms	1 979	184	364	569	489	247	67	36	7	—	16	187
4 rooms	5 496	287	336	975	1 606	1 187	638	160	40	11	256	233
5 rooms	3 612	162	232	465	805	719	378	211	97	24	519	244
6 rooms	1 797	65	40	174	391	277	246	196	138	20	250	268
7 or more rooms	946	18	40	61	160	95	135	115	106	74	142	310
Median	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.8	6.8	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	14 522	877	1 106	2 370	3 634	2 595	1 495	723	394	129	1 199	233
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 976	739	988	2 323	3 549	2 560	1 479	720	394	129	1 095	235
0.50 or less	7 630	440	655	1 373	1 964	1 431	700	265	198	57	547	230
0.51 to 1.00	5 489	261	283	807	1 355	984	640	422	159	72	506	243
1.01 to 1.50	683	32	37	96	184	130	113	28	21	—	42	243
1.51 or more	174	6	13	47	46	15	26	5	16	—	—	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	546	138	118	47	85	35	16	3	—	—	104	129
0.50 or less	220	68	22	18	48	6	—	3	—	—	55	135
0.51 to 1.00	228	37	71	29	24	16	16	—	—	—	35	130
1.01 to 1.50	61	19	10	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	14	141
1.51 or more	37	14	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 505	533	518	697	745	341	249	119	57	19	227	192
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 248	477	440	667	699	341	239	119	57	19	190	196
1.01 or more persons per room	298	26	24	57	76	22	48	19	11	—	15	216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	257	56	78	30	46	—	10	—	—	—	37	129
1.01 or more persons per room	37	7	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	143	57	2	39	20	12	—	—	6	—	7	160
1	2 761	282	455	805	752	298	106	29	—	—	34	189
2	2 261	322	469	1 137	2 031	1 679	772	265	94	17	475	238
3	3 668	173	137	335	757	519	517	363	205	78	584	261
4	601	34	37	48	49	75	89	66	80	34	89	307
5 or more	88	9	6	6	25	12	11	—	9	—	10	224
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	5 965	267	503	940	1 310	819	639	494	330	111	552	238
2	1 897	107	216	463	382	306	177	49	15	6	176	212
3 and 4	2 464	117	157	457	791	448	249	66	7	5	167	228
5 to 9	1 286	66	81	182	368	210	129	38	10	—	202	233
10 to 49	1 628	54	40	211	518	482	173	47	32	4	67	246
50 or more	767	252	72	62	98	203	56	18	—	—	6	195
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	515	14	37	55	167	127	72	11	—	3	29	242
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	1 007	73	48	100	214	216	158	69	64	25	40	259
1970 to 1974	2 441	334	92	125	625	582	371	137	95	32	48	252
1960 to 1969	3 489	119	152	369	952	859	379	232	102	40	285	251
1950 to 1959	3 048	94	153	518	757	499	270	173	74	29	481	235
1940 to 1949	1 807	129	236	453	495	166	130	55	31	—	112	203
1939 or earlier	2 730	128	425	805	591	273	187	57	28	3	233	192
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	14 167	670	1 048	2 325	3 627	2 588	1 484	709	394	129	1 193	235
4 or more	355	207	58	45	7	7	11	14	—	—	6	76
With elevator	305	191	52	34	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	74
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	2 202	330	247	435	489	390	178	73	49	11	...	211
15 to 19 percent	2 176	167	146	329	668	483	227	121	18	17	...	235
20 to 24 percent	2 021	146	135	303	601	376	273	134	31	22	...	236
25 to 29 percent	1 423	53	163	267	381	280	120	84	58	17	...	232
30 to 34 percent	963	34	41	134	302	190	123	70	49	20	...	246
35 to 49 percent	1 723	62	134	273	425	428	208	92	79	22	...	246
50 percent or more	2 492	41	229	534	678	424	335	135	96	20	...	234
Not computed	1 522	44	11	95	90	24	31	14	14	—	1 199	207
Median	25.4	17.6	25.6	26.3	25.2	25.7	27.2	26.6	33.5	29.3	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	14 478	857	1 095	2 370	3 634	2 595	1 487	723	394	129	1 194	234
Central heating system	10 392	566	448	1 243	2 768	2 104	1 236	611	356	129	931	245
Air conditioning	9 309	371	304	969	2 629	1 985	1 132	557	282	118	962	248
Central system	5 638	263	103	286	1 524	1 377	774	325	135	84	767	259

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	26 773	2 341	3 232	1 700	1 752	4 231	4 135	5 816	2 593	973	20 146	22 083	2 107
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	19 368	582	1 463	877	1 145	3 141	3 571	5 385	2 309	895	23 351	25 434	729
15 to 24 years	427	38	68	41	32	131	53	53	6	5	16 327	16 491	49
25 to 34 years	3 643	50	131	177	193	828	988	996	236	44	22 103	22 886	71
35 to 44 years	4 358	51	103	88	198	689	825	1 677	584	143	26 167	26 981	116
45 to 64 years	8 235	189	513	314	433	1 111	1 396	2 338	1 338	603	25 560	28 613	265
65 years and over	2 705	254	60	257	289	382	309	321	145	100	14 174	18 107	228
Male householder, no wife present	2 113	312	363	205	218	380	253	220	129	33	14 524	17 265	210
15 to 24 years	99	8	21	24	11	20	—	8	—	7	12 135	16 050	8
25 to 34 years	327	23	42	30	51	77	68	23	13	—	16 122	16 566	23
35 to 44 years	374	16	17	41	41	102	89	34	34	—	17 794	19 415	22
45 to 64 years	731	69	109	73	88	114	77	111	77	13	16 274	19 010	56
65 years and over	582	196	174	37	27	67	19	44	5	13	7 899	14 291	101
Female householder, no husband present	5 292	1 447	1 406	618	389	710	311	211	155	45	9 247	11 741	1 168
15 to 24 years	91	5	28	10	4	17	11	3	13	—	14 063	17 093	11
25 to 34 years	430	79	115	85	36	58	34	14	3	6	10 618	12 586	85
35 to 44 years	563	67	151	89	64	124	38	26	4	—	11 784	12 745	99
45 to 64 years	1 991	417	502	228	169	306	148	127	72	22	10 839	13 257	404
65 years and over	2 217	879	610	206	116	205	80	41	63	17	6 635	9 740	569
Median age	50.8	66.9	62.5	55.5	53.8	46.0	44.6	45.5	49.7	53.2	...	...	62.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 613	135	206	157	224	545	581	531	172	62	20 273	21 718	174
1975 to 1978	6 431	318	566	388	415	1 144	1 156	1 664	588	192	21 704	22 552	341
1970 to 1974	4 937	344	400	313	275	742	812	1 225	638	188	22 272	23 793	354
1960 to 1969	6 387	448	659	332	395	970	908	1 519	793	363	21 983	25 237	445
1959 or earlier	6 405	1 096	1 401	510	443	830	678	877	402	168	13 603	17 296	793
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 280	2 192	3 135	1 661	1 701	4 172	4 101	5 767	2 586	965	20 316	22 244	1 971
1.01 or more persons per room	675	12	88	47	61	143	111	150	56	7	19 464	21 067	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	493	149	97	39	51	59	34	49	7	8	10 032	13 456	136
1.01 or more persons per room	84	4	13	5	11	13	16	15	7	—	16 731	20 151	15
Heating equipment	26 762	2 341	3 232	1 700	1 752	4 231	4 124	5 816	2 593	973	20 146	22 083	2 107
Central heating system	21 267	1 385	2 307	1 246	1 323	3 207	3 450	5 107	2 372	870	21 552	23 231	1 331
Air conditioning	21 533	1 269	2 178	1 284	1 330	3 402	3 529	5 218	2 424	899	21 740	23 774	1 147
Central system	9 150	350	573	338	460	1 145	1 466	2 676	1 503	639	25 775	27 645	365
Vehicles available	24 992	1 486	2 730	1 573	1 651	4 154	4 069	5 774	2 582	973	21 029	23 122	1 471
1	7 817	1 044	1 765	897	766	1 378	1 015	640	219	93	13 161	15 200	962
2 or more	17 175	442	965	676	885	2 776	3 054	5 134	2 363	880	24 643	26 727	509
House heating fuel	26 762	2 341	3 232	1 700	1 752	4 231	4 124	5 816	2 593	973	20 146	22 083	2 107
Utility gas	6 047	513	674	382	392	975	1 014	1 338	525	234	20 419	22 080	481
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	634	82	148	39	43	123	91	87	21	—	15 329	15 623	82
Electricity	7 641	379	585	301	449	1 056	1 246	2 215	1 070	340	24 108	25 226	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 929	1 172	1 662	893	768	1 783	1 531	1 924	828	368	17 780	20 559	971
Other	1 511	195	163	85	100	294	242	252	149	31	18 343	19 928	157
Median rooms	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 092	1 774	2 497	1 318	1 397	3 434	3 559	5 044	2 269	800	20 801	22 638	1 595
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	14 453	603	968	690	895	2 433	2 724	3 888	1 686	566	22 792	24 298	721
Less than \$200	1 114	178	208	91	58	206	128	176	23	46	15 149	17 261	176
\$200 to \$249	1 777	110	144	86	168	282	282	468	141	11	20 180	21 110	99
\$250 to \$299	2 175	109	169	121	161	347	412	625	176	55	21 591	22 749	132
\$300 to \$349	1 953	44	100	100	182	419	443	411	197	57	21 501	22 844	64
\$350 to \$399	2 047	56	131	103	64	394	454	615	174	56	22 915	23 890	81
\$400 to \$499	2 771	57	150	109	151	419	627	730	382	146	23 884	25 727	88
\$500 to \$599	1 546	31	51	55	97	196	233	527	307	49	26 317	27 357	48
\$600 to \$749	820	18	15	20	10	73	117	285	208	74	29 327	32 562	33
\$750 or more	250	—	—	5	4	12	28	51	78	72	35 349	44 652	—
Median	\$355	\$256	\$289	\$323	\$317	\$335	\$361	\$371	\$429	\$451	...	...	\$282
Not mortgaged	7 639	1 171	1 529	628	502	1 001	835	1 156	583	234	14 948	19 496	874
Less than \$50	63	38	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 187	5 522	24
\$50 to \$74	310	157	63	25	11	21	22	4	7	—	4 960	8 607	107
\$75 to \$99	684	213	239	25	19	108	14	54	12	—	7 016	10 387	112
\$100 to \$124	1 429	273	346	173	86	212	164	144	11	20	11 380	14 126	231
\$125 to \$149	1 500	223	347	152	153	154	150	214	90	17	12 958	16 180	165
\$150 to \$199	2 236	172	331	194	119	359	327	456	204	74	19 258	24 893	152
\$200 to \$249	859	59	97	39	101	106	90	180	143	44	22 148	23 228	41
\$250 or more	558	36	87	20	13	35	68	104	116	79	27 941	33 580	42
Median	\$147	\$116	\$132	\$140	\$147	\$150	\$160	\$168	\$192	\$207	...	...	\$121
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	14 453	603	968	690	895	2 433	2 724	3 888	1 686	566	22 792	24 298	721
Less than 15 percent	4 203	—	11	10	32	324	573	1 739	1 012	502	31 233	34 718	6
15 to 19 percent	3 134	5	5	58	120	507	811	1 099	487	42	25 410	26 536	5
20 to 24 percent	2 414	—	39	97	154	573	752	639	142	18	22 263	23 105	4
25 to 29 percent	1 523	—	111	62	186	447	355	313	45	4	19 497	20 048	7
30 to 34 percent	915	5	107	141	138	329	117	78	—	—	15 889	16 153	17
35 percent or more	2 165	494	695	322	265	253	116	20	—	—	9 338	9 712	583
Not computed	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—184	99
Median	19.7	50+	47.2	34.2	28.8	23.4	19.9	15.9	13.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 639	1 171	1 529	628	502	1 001	835	1 156	583	234	14 948	19 496	874
Less than 10 percent	2 937	—	21	33	62	466	564	990	574	227	27 828	32 060	—
10 to 14 percent	1 541	27	210	246	255	407	221	166	9	—	15 387	16 381	9
15 to 19 percent	1 065	55	476	253	127	115	39	—	—	—	10 015	10 632	28
20 to 24 percent	557	74	336	70	53	13	11	—	—	—	8 132	8 576	58
25 to 29 percent	280	95	168	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 172	6 312	40
30 to 34 percent	264	105	145	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 619	5 711	62
35 percent or more	927	754	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 425	3 467	616
Not computed	68	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	101 983	61
Median	12.8	45.6	20.9	15.7	13.7	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.3



Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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## Renter-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	15 452	3 224	4 008	1 896	1 262	2 362	1 399	834	302	165	10 651	12 621	3 688
<b>Married-couple families</b>	6 438	387	1 276	934	632	1 384	895	614	208	108	14 960	16 638	651
15 to 24 years	1 066	62	309	225	120	226	83	20	8	13	11 800	13 497	107
25 to 34 years	2 374	86	514	353	252	509	412	200	41	7	14 821	15 835	194
35 to 44 years	1 323	62	121	156	145	296	238	222	65	18	17 998	19 099	130
45 to 64 years	1 292	95	174	169	109	314	142	143	86	60	16 398	19 116	140
65 years and over	383	82	158	31	6	39	20	29	8	10	8 653	13 495	80
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	3 007	625	813	332	272	510	242	132	49	32	10 493	12 238	595
15 to 24 years	564	136	174	49	62	113	4	9	7	10	8 986	10 613	152
25 to 34 years	1 034	115	260	145	99	210	95	81	14	15	12 448	14 276	107
35 to 44 years	571	84	171	38	59	84	81	29	18	7	12 007	14 192	96
45 to 64 years	554	175	119	60	40	78	62	10	10	—	8 534	10 637	167
65 years and over	284	115	89	40	12	25	—	3	—	—	5 794	7 234	73
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	6 007	2 212	1 919	630	358	468	262	88	45	25	6 842	8 508	2 442
15 to 24 years	801	352	284	80	19	30	22	3	—	11	5 830	7 512	363
25 to 34 years	1 884	576	602	230	162	197	67	37	13	—	8 000	8 907	745
35 to 44 years	874	202	303	107	68	107	63	20	4	—	8 651	10 090	326
45 to 64 years	1 329	493	425	143	66	72	85	21	16	8	6 649	8 679	530
65 years and over	1 119	589	305	70	43	62	25	7	12	6	4 833	7 107	478
Median age	35.0	42.5	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.7	35.4	37.3	43.6	45.5	...	...	37.4

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	6 706	1 219	1 835	870	610	1 063	572	351	126	60	10 859	12 661	1 501
1975 to 1978	5 172	1 029	1 217	671	430	872	509	321	73	50	11 267	12 818	1 099
1970 to 1974	1 899	531	522	173	100	244	174	76	45	34	8 750	12 063	594
1960 to 1969	1 021	255	257	121	82	113	85	62	40	6	9 961	12 305	299
1959 or earlier	654	190	177	61	40	70	59	24	18	15	8 649	12 762	195

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	14 794	2 973	3 832	1 839	1 231	2 296	1 344	812	302	165	10 805	12 783	3 388
0.50 or less	8 147	1 982	2 208	998	606	1 073	656	381	149	94	9 720	11 897	1 711
0.51 to 1.00	5 745	874	1 386	745	544	1 068	591	329	141	67	12 055	13 830	1 356
1.01 to 1.50	728	96	161	91	72	118	88	92	6	4	13 056	14 648	245
1.51 or more	174	21	77	5	9	37	9	10	6	—	8 750	11 935	76
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	658	251	176	57	31	66	55	22	—	—	6 726	8 966	300
0.50 or less	248	122	81	13	5	17	5	5	—	—	5 096	6 707	103
0.51 to 1.00	263	114	61	29	14	12	23	10	—	—	5 951	8 230	133
1.01 to 1.50	102	15	34	—	12	22	12	7	—	—	12 917	13 068	49
1.51 or more	45	—	—	15	—	15	15	—	—	—	16 250	16 421	15

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Heating equipment</b>	15 389	3 199	4 000	1 886	1 256	2 362	1 385	834	302	165	10 657	12 636	3 663
Central heating system	10 791	1 884	2 537	1 414	928	1 912	1 077	656	273	110	11 723	13 465	2 100
<b>Air conditioning</b>	9 762	1 367	2 254	1 289	958	1 785	1 040	675	274	120	12 444	14 282	1 497
Central system	5 773	863	1 196	771	572	1 071	630	431	162	77	12 747	14 446	930
<b>Vehicles available</b>	11 297	1 260	2 629	1 589	1 091	2 186	1 313	792	276	161	12 891	14 762	1 588
1	6 899	990	2 074	1 130	719	1 120	562	193	69	42	10 853	12 020	1 211
2 or more	4 398	270	555	459	372	1 066	751	599	207	119	17 349	19 064	377
<b>House heating fuel</b>	15 389	3 199	4 000	1 886	1 256	2 362	1 385	834	302	165	10 657	12 636	3 663
Utility gas	5 913	1 257	1 436	712	569	874	544	350	107	64	10 925	12 620	1 537
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	343	89	125	38	14	38	26	6	7	—	7 639	9 908	127
Electricity	4 290	759	1 054	604	369	761	358	238	94	53	11 374	13 170	791
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 970	841	1 120	430	248	605	392	198	94	42	10 140	12 723	892
Other	873	253	265	102	56	84	65	42	—	6	8 316	10 797	316
Median rooms	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	...	...	4.2

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

## CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	3 084	1 280	969	273	123	270	125	34	6	4	6 038	7 719	1 441
\$100 to \$149	2 647	577	866	309	247	344	196	74	24	10	9 116	10 709	684
\$150 to \$199	3 783	683	990	600	302	639	287	170	69	43	10 910	12 506	754
\$200 to \$249	2 413	205	552	369	296	470	272	179	55	15	13 180	14 695	233
\$250 to \$299	856	90	72	87	123	207	123	95	34	25	16 474	18 172	113
\$300 to \$349	347	11	37	23	5	108	76	63	19	5	19 608	19 934	26
\$350 to \$399	128	17	5	—	—	20	66	14	6	6	27 200	26 295	17
\$400 to \$499	57	—	4	—	—	7	14	6	26	—	26 458	30 211	7
\$500 or more	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	50 708	32 621	3
No cash rent	1 199	220	270	152	100	195	148	79	26	9	11 801	13 501	227
Median	\$160	\$110	\$146	\$170	\$181	\$177	\$188	\$221	\$220	\$199	...	...	\$113

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	877	546	199	54	25	27	26	—	—	—	4 160	5 465	533
\$100 to \$149	1 106	402	418	104	46	86	46	—	—	4	6 339	7 517	518
\$150 to \$199	2 370	693	779	282	153	325	83	46	9	—	8 061	9 182	697
\$200 to \$249	3 634	659	990	575	414	568	242	133	28	25	10 730	11 713	745
\$250 to \$299	2 595	273	644	338	258	462	357	142	70	51	12 912	15 007	341
\$300 to \$349	1 495	164	325	176	107	307	183	186	43	4	14 428	15 308	249
\$350 to \$399	723	89	87	58	70	161	106	105	38	9	17 282	17 731	119
\$400 to \$499	394	37	40	70	23	87	47	37	44	9	16 250	18 499	57
\$500 or more	129	3	13	4	—	22	23	38	15	11	24 886	26 135	19
No cash rent	1 199	220	270	152	100	195	148	79	26	9	11 801	13 501	227
Median	\$233	\$185	\$218	\$235	\$240	\$252	\$269	\$306	\$319	\$280	...	...	\$192

## GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 202	47	162	108	92	455	519	484	222	113	22 219	24 327	125
15 to 19 percent	2 176	127	136	198	308	794	444	147	22	—	16 812	16 613	122
20 to 24 percent	2 021	138	312	482	405	551	88	42	3	—	12 985	13 062	209
25 to 29 percent	1 423	63	577	413	166	148	42	14	—	—	10 433	10 774	154
30 to 34 percent	963	62	504	226	98	53	20	—	—	—	9 402	9 790	87
35 to 49 percent	1 723	250	1 205	197	27	44	—	—	—	—	7 138	7 430	404
50 percent or more	2 492	1 856	599	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 588	3 638	1 854
Not computed	1 522	543	270	152	100	195	148	79	26	9	9 182	10 635	550
Median	25.4	50+	35.5	25.5	21.8	18.6	15.4	13.1	10.1	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 453	1 114	1 777	2 175	1 953	2 047	2 771	1 546	820	250	355
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	950	210	153	157	125	114	92	73	19	7	286
2 persons -----	3 779	335	601	676	634	535	548	323	77	50	322
3 persons -----	3 376	280	424	515	410	471	694	316	242	24	356
4 persons -----	3 563	162	363	431	467	482	878	480	223	77	387
5 persons -----	1 645	73	167	223	187	286	290	211	138	70	380
6 persons -----	740	34	51	122	80	95	160	93	91	14	394
7 persons -----	279	12	11	38	37	42	71	50	18	—	399
8 or more persons -----	121	8	7	13	13	22	38	—	12	8	394
Median -----	3.24	2.54	2.82	2.99	3.03	3.30	3.56	3.63	3.82	4.07	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	11 776	685	1 378	1 779	1 598	1 689	2 294	1 363	747	243	363
15 to 24 years -----	265	21	14	57	38	48	51	30	6	—	353
25 to 34 years -----	2 979	147	195	339	404	498	824	389	140	43	391
35 to 44 years -----	3 381	114	294	381	432	564	625	525	312	134	392
45 to 64 years -----	4 545	279	774	878	652	505	746	378	267	66	326
65 years and over -----	606	124	101	124	72	74	48	41	22	—	281
Male householder, no wife present -----	809	116	123	102	71	133	142	92	23	7	345
15 to 24 years -----	30	5	—	—	—	7	—	18	—	—	517
25 to 34 years -----	205	5	26	25	17	48	45	29	10	—	381
35 to 44 years -----	221	43	32	5	18	36	39	28	13	7	367
45 to 64 years -----	295	28	59	65	36	42	48	17	—	—	297
65 years and over -----	58	35	6	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	179
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 868	313	276	294	284	225	335	91	50	—	309
15 to 24 years -----	65	—	4	—	9	17	22	13	—	—	407
25 to 34 years -----	313	36	19	37	46	35	109	18	13	—	376
35 to 44 years -----	434	39	42	85	83	52	61	37	15	—	331
45 to 64 years -----	803	149	146	144	115	108	104	15	22	—	287
65 years and over -----	253	89	65	28	31	13	19	8	—	—	229
Median age -----	43.2	53.2	50.5	47.2	43.6	40.1	39.3	39.5	41.7	42.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 836	87	95	99	192	237	457	341	222	106	440
1975 to 1978 -----	4 757	247	260	470	552	812	1 224	781	350	61	403
1970 to 1974 -----	3 315	172	339	581	591	532	598	281	160	61	348
1960 to 1969 -----	3 663	415	884	876	493	377	404	108	88	18	280
1959 or earlier -----	882	193	199	149	125	89	88	35	—	4	266
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	109	16	22	22	5	6	10	26	—	2	288
4 rooms -----	507	98	120	121	79	40	38	5	6	—	265
5 rooms -----	3 130	468	565	554	461	391	488	158	17	8	296
6 rooms -----	4 422	327	643	736	655	695	831	366	136	33	339
7 rooms -----	3 152	123	280	505	453	481	649	404	220	37	372
8 or more rooms -----	3 133	62	147	237	300	434	755	587	441	170	449
Median -----	6.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 698	204	79	144	255	398	737	514	272	95	438
1970 to 1974 -----	2 577	118	154	291	410	398	558	368	225	55	390
1960 to 1969 -----	4 657	300	699	819	666	662	850	388	218	55	338
1950 to 1959 -----	2 440	255	482	485	356	295	331	143	63	30	300
1940 to 1949 -----	897	67	157	201	121	105	175	54	17	—	310
1939 or earlier -----	1 184	170	206	235	145	189	120	79	25	15	296
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	153	73	34	32	10	4	—	—	—	—	205
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	738	169	183	211	39	95	32	9	—	—	254
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 226	365	450	517	335	241	235	69	14	—	279
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 866	246	684	682	638	656	726	158	71	5	325
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 983	141	256	363	455	494	741	435	90	8	378
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 946	87	96	218	267	234	446	390	161	47	415
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 963	22	68	128	196	303	480	374	306	86	457
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	362	11	6	7	13	20	75	69	105	56	571
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	171	—	—	7	—	—	36	42	62	24	601
\$150,000 or more -----	45	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	11	24	750+
Median -----	\$40 700	\$28 400	\$33 300	\$35 400	\$39 300	\$40 500	\$44 800	\$52 400	\$66 100	\$77 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 203	632	1 017	1 022	547	401	411	91	58	24	272
15 to 19 percent -----	3 134	94	346	457	569	602	616	293	131	26	358
20 to 24 percent -----	2 414	62	148	216	347	425	643	364	158	51	401
25 to 29 percent -----	1 523	67	48	139	164	241	362	272	162	68	424
30 to 34 percent -----	915	58	51	68	150	76	249	158	86	19	419
35 percent or more -----	2 165	187	156	223	169	302	473	368	225	62	409
Not computed -----	99	14	11	50	7	—	17	—	—	—	274
Median -----	19.7	13.6	13.8	15.4	18.7	20.2	22.7	25.5	26.9	26.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	14 453	1 114	1 777	2 175	1 953	2 047	2 771	1 546	820	250	355
Steam or hot water system -----	1 066	47	109	194	152	180	173	133	48	30	359
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 756	456	950	1 029	895	1 019	1 635	978	626	168	377
Other built-in electric units -----	2 711	127	200	375	462	495	581	304	128	39	369
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	921	106	177	233	150	100	116	33	—	6	288
Other means -----	1 999	378	341	344	294	253	266	98	18	7	291
Air conditioning -----	12 489	802	1 471	1 839	1 695	1 749	2 412	1 463	808	250	363
Central system -----	6 014	246	390	584	664	810	1 434	995	690	201	419
1 or more individual room units -----	6 475	556	1 081	1 255	1 031	939	978	468	118	49	317
House heating fuel -----	14 453	1 114	1 777	2 175	1 953	2 047	2 771	1 546	820	250	355
Utility gas -----	3 746	288	635	692	536	524	762	217	78	14	324
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	214	17	32	66	18	36	20	17	8	—	294
Electricity -----	5 617	293	283	488	700	796	1 343	963	585	166	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 216	420	718	843	612	582	526	303	149	63	310
Other -----	660	96	109	86	87	109	120	46	—	7	322

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 639</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 956	45	189	355	430	354	374	120	89	123
2 persons -----	3 173	18	69	182	649	715	981	348	211	148
3 persons -----	1 296	—	16	94	141	280	419	203	143	164
4 persons -----	717	—	13	25	133	107	293	83	63	164
5 persons -----	266	—	10	8	26	10	97	68	47	191
6 persons -----	110	—	—	—	41	13	44	12	—	151
7 persons -----	89	—	13	16	9	12	18	21	—	139
8 or more persons -----	32	—	—	4	—	9	10	4	5	165
Median -----	2.09	1.20	1.32	1.46	1.94	2.05	2.26	2.39	2.40	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 527</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>158</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	152	—	—	7	35	48	46	10	6	143
35 to 44 years -----	353	—	9	14	73	57	120	57	23	160
45 to 64 years -----	2 424	—	47	103	375	460	848	304	287	163
65 years and over -----	1 591	—	30	100	336	346	460	199	120	149
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>618</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>127</b>
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	157
25 to 34 years -----	19	—	6	—	6	7	—	—	—	115
35 to 44 years -----	41	5	—	—	8	—	10	12	6	188
45 to 64 years -----	183	18	16	28	18	37	54	12	—	133
65 years and over -----	356	13	52	8	123	43	70	22	25	121
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 494</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>135</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	—	4	12	—	9	—	—	124
35 to 44 years -----	66	—	—	10	8	20	12	9	6	144
45 to 64 years -----	872	—	20	98	131	179	288	113	43	151
65 years and over -----	1 520	22	130	312	304	295	301	121	35	124
Median age -----	63.7	66.3	68.7	68.6	65.8	63.8	61.7	62.2	59.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	198	—	—	11	63	9	67	23	25	162
1975 to 1978 -----	566	11	27	56	70	115	135	111	41	151
1970 to 1974 -----	821	15	40	61	183	111	226	103	82	150
1960 to 1969 -----	1 872	3	27	140	288	401	611	239	163	156
1959 or earlier -----	4 182	34	216	416	825	864	1 197	383	247	142
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	99	16	27	6	30	7	13	—	—	100
4 rooms -----	827	22	88	166	271	119	130	22	9	113
5 rooms -----	2 046	3	105	228	462	482	581	131	54	137
6 rooms -----	2 259	20	49	204	421	487	672	277	129	147
7 rooms -----	1 501	2	30	55	175	281	494	255	209	171
8 or more rooms -----	907	—	11	25	70	124	346	174	157	182
Median -----	5.9	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	227	—	2	21	39	44	49	53	19	158
1970 to 1974 -----	408	12	15	33	46	48	156	57	41	166
1960 to 1969 -----	1 208	7	25	78	192	239	336	208	123	159
1950 to 1959 -----	2 317	10	68	153	447	497	726	229	187	149
1940 to 1949 -----	1 211	10	59	105	275	272	344	112	34	139
1939 or earlier -----	2 268	24	141	294	430	400	625	200	154	140
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	439	23	80	87	78	71	77	19	4	109
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 246	22	71	197	361	186	284	86	39	123
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 007	18	78	237	506	519	427	130	92	133
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 571	—	57	113	294	363	545	147	52	147
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	992	—	7	23	108	197	414	181	62	169
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	607	—	17	23	57	106	229	125	50	172
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	572	—	—	4	25	43	241	109	150	194
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	97	—	—	—	—	5	5	40	47	248
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	103	—	—	—	—	10	14	22	57	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median -----	\$30 700	\$14 700	\$20 300	\$21 900	\$25 100	\$29 500	\$36 000	\$42 100	\$53 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 937	20	97	215	583	566	965	299	192	149
10 to 14 percent -----	1 541	16	66	110	282	275	485	182	125	152
15 to 19 percent -----	1 065	17	40	123	185	248	253	132	67	142
20 to 24 percent -----	557	—	29	72	75	120	151	84	26	146
25 to 29 percent -----	280	5	25	53	43	45	74	24	11	133
30 to 34 percent -----	264	—	34	33	19	42	79	36	21	153
35 percent or more -----	927	—	19	70	242	188	202	97	109	143
Not computed -----	68	5	—	8	—	16	27	5	7	159
Median -----	12.8	12.8	14.4	15.5	12.3	13.2	11.4	13.5	13.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>7 639</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>147</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	1 317	—	34	48	97	228	470	233	207	177
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 944	5	50	211	446	660	1 007	375	190	155
Other built-in electric units -----	579	8	6	35	85	117	141	114	73	164
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	822	7	11	89	341	144	174	38	18	122
Other means -----	1 977	43	209	301	460	351	444	99	70	124
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>5 744</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>156</b>
Central system -----	1 919	6	7	55	136	316	757	356	286	179
1 or more individual room units -----	3 825	2	89	330	834	858	1 123	379	210	144
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>7 639</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>147</b>
Utility gas -----	1 789	12	62	158	340	359	545	184	129	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	109	—	—	18	18	25	24	17	7	143
Electricity -----	959	8	12	65	131	162	269	188	124	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 446	8	179	380	878	894	1 355	464	288	147
Other -----	336	35	57	63	62	60	43	6	10	105



Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	26 773	3 539	3 897	6 952	7 867	4 518	15 452	1 027	2 501	3 618	5 208	3 098
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	19 368	2 982	3 082	5 434	5 505	2 365	6 438	280	893	1 508	2 594	1 163
15 to 24 years .....	427	142	128	76	81	—	1 066	87	246	290	347	96
25 to 34 years .....	3 643	1 187	749	688	767	252	2 374	88	357	674	1 012	243
35 to 44 years .....	4 358	864	1 140	1 289	774	291	1 323	60	130	243	633	257
45 to 64 years .....	8 235	747	967	2 869	2 733	919	1 292	32	126	207	483	444
65 years and over .....	2 705	42	98	512	1 150	903	383	13	34	94	119	123
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 113	172	343	484	602	512	3 007	187	504	751	836	729
15 to 24 years .....	99	10	28	31	30	—	564	54	112	141	151	106
25 to 34 years .....	327	54	67	95	65	46	1 034	94	224	337	253	126
35 to 44 years .....	374	60	88	91	80	55	571	27	83	126	167	168
45 to 64 years .....	731	35	133	203	227	133	554	—	59	110	151	234
65 years and over .....	582	13	27	64	200	278	284	12	26	37	114	95
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 292	385	472	1 034	1 760	1 641	6 007	560	1 104	1 359	1 778	1 206
15 to 24 years .....	91	36	—	20	18	17	801	68	196	206	225	106
25 to 34 years .....	430	132	76	93	96	33	1 884	222	403	477	533	249
35 to 44 years .....	563	80	158	165	92	68	874	85	170	189	276	154
45 to 64 years .....	1 991	113	145	502	777	454	1 329	118	199	259	382	371
65 years and over .....	2 217	24	93	254	777	1 069	1 119	67	136	228	362	326
Median age .....	50.8	37.2	41.2	49.2	56.8	64.9	35.0	30.9	31.4	32.3	35.6	45.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 613	985	361	646	443	178	6 706	683	1 217	1 741	2 129	936
1975 to 1978 .....	6 431	2 554	980	1 330	1 089	478	5 172	344	842	1 271	1 764	951
1970 to 1974 .....	4 937	—	2 556	1 089	879	413	1 899	—	442	343	621	493
1960 to 1969 .....	6 387	—	—	3 887	1 711	789	1 021	—	—	263	409	349
1959 or earlier .....	6 405	—	—	—	3 745	2 660	654	—	—	—	285	369
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	102	6	8	25	50	13
2 rooms .....	77	5	15	34	23	—	645	20	226	171	117	111
3 rooms .....	349	56	56	80	75	82	1 996	186	278	394	601	537
4 rooms .....	2 227	142	372	435	908	370	5 733	468	1 192	1 585	1 678	810
5 rooms .....	6 355	911	842	1 535	2 099	968	3 820	230	492	896	1 383	819
6 rooms .....	7 529	959	952	2 052	2 272	1 294	2 034	67	222	338	929	478
7 or more rooms .....	10 231	1 461	1 660	2 816	2 490	1 804	1 122	50	83	209	450	330
Median .....	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26 280	3 517	3 878	6 820	7 735	4 330	14 794	1 006	2 482	3 543	4 991	2 772
0.50 or less .....	17 108	1 886	2 041	4 272	5 482	3 427	8 147	620	1 435	2 024	2 423	1 645
0.51 to 1.00 .....	8 497	1 532	1 671	2 360	2 107	827	5 745	368	845	1 306	2 245	981
1.01 to 1.50 .....	604	94	149	173	115	73	728	12	163	187	257	109
1.51 or more .....	71	5	17	15	31	3	174	6	39	26	66	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	493	22	19	132	132	188	658	21	19	75	217	326
0.50 or less .....	263	6	14	49	72	122	248	15	6	34	91	102
0.51 to 1.00 .....	146	16	5	43	52	30	263	6	5	28	83	141
1.01 to 1.50 .....	46	—	—	32	—	14	102	—	8	5	36	53
1.51 or more .....	38	—	—	8	8	22	45	—	—	8	7	30
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	3 829	193	298	727	1 299	1 312	4 188	323	734	1 114	1 124	893
2 persons .....	8 405	779	825	2 145	3 077	1 579	4 255	336	700	1 022	1 317	880
3 persons .....	5 554	949	835	1 496	1 569	705	2 790	191	513	520	1 138	428
4 persons .....	5 047	1 004	1 111	1 423	1 091	418	2 207	120	272	537	822	456
5 persons .....	2 279	400	439	647	485	308	1 031	25	144	247	392	223
6 or more persons .....	1 659	214	389	514	346	196	981	32	138	178	415	218
Median .....	2.71	3.34	3.49	2.90	2.36	2.10	2.33	2.07	2.24	2.18	2.64	2.25
Total persons .....	79 923	12 077	13 831	21 750	21 379	10 886	41 671	2 390	6 471	9 270	15 042	8 498
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	24 600	3 200	3 294	6 370	7 530	4 206	6 895	240	566	1 422	2 851	1 816
2 .....	356	10	18	61	108	159	1 897	85	230	390	694	498
3 and 4 .....	239	60	34	26	56	63	2 464	131	411	744	816	362
5 to 9 .....	119	20	18	29	36	16	1 286	166	257	280	390	193
10 to 49 .....	180	23	29	65	39	24	1 628	198	500	460	298	172
50 or more .....	67	2	—	26	11	28	767	171	316	150	91	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 212	224	504	375	87	22	515	36	221	172	68	18
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	26 762	3 539	3 897	6 952	7 867	4 507	15 389	1 027	2 501	3 607	5 189	3 065
Steam or hot water system .....	2 831	19	39	576	1 015	1 182	834	8	35	59	284	448
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	12 619	2 228	2 110	3 658	3 679	944	7 067	756	1 633	2 121	2 151	406
Other built-in electric units .....	3 828	887	1 102	1 266	366	207	1 749	178	516	550	371	134
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 989	31	102	382	1 219	255	1 141	22	101	349	485	184
Other means .....	5 495	374	544	1 070	1 588	1 919	4 598	63	216	528	1 898	1 893
Air conditioning .....	21 533	3 065	3 305	6 029	6 282	2 852	9 762	877	2 155	2 749	2 884	1 097
Central system .....	9 150	2 315	2 047	2 670	1 787	331	5 773	806	1 676	1 756	1 389	146
1 or more individual room units .....	12 383	750	1 258	3 359	4 495	2 521	3 989	71	479	993	1 495	951
House heating fuel .....	26 762	3 539	3 897	6 952	7 867	4 507	15 389	1 027	2 501	3 607	5 189	3 065
Utility gas .....	6 047	181	427	2 237	2 353	849	5 913	183	850	1 579	2 321	980
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	634	69	104	232	131	98	343	—	80	72	117	74
Electricity .....	7 641	2 695	2 252	1 794	631	269	4 290	781	1 289	1 252	757	211
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10 929	326	880	2 414	4 368	2 941	3 970	63	274	647	1 628	1 358
Other .....	1 511	268	234	275	384	350	873	—	8	57	366	442
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 107	178	275	394	610	610	3 688	271	624	671	1 181	941
Percent below poverty level .....	7.9	5.0	7.1	5.7	7.8	14.4	23.9	26.4	25.0	18.5	22.7	30.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 341	152	220	388	705	876	3 224	249	528	615	1 007	825
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 232	267	345	562	1 251	807	4 008	252	640	858	1 399	859
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 700	172	249	360	549	370	1 896	127	332	443	590	404
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 752	185	231	417	548	371	1 262	117	183	289	471	202
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 231	530	624	1 066	1 426	585	2 362	153	350	654	836	369
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 135	706	649	1 022	1 219	539	1 399	44	251	360	503	241
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 816	1 008	951	1 992	1 325	540	834	48	150	274	232	130
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 593	388	469	821	604	311	302	25	34	97	112	34
\$50,000 or more .....	973	131	159	324	240	119	165	12	33	28	58	34
Median .....	\$20 146	\$23 201	\$22 061	\$23 146	\$18 177	\$13 888	\$10 651	\$10 246	\$10 621	\$11 896	\$10 839	\$8 879
Mean .....	\$22 083	\$24 251	\$23 564	\$24 682	\$19 877	\$18 946	\$12 621	\$11 750	\$12 398	\$13 824	\$12 731	\$11 500



Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	26 773	24 600	961	1 212	15 452	6 895	1 897	2 464	1 286	1 628	767	515
Condominium housing units	25	25	—	—	205	52	15	39	32	21	46	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	19 368	17 982	614	772	6 438	3 306	710	1 005	580	445	153	239
15 to 24 years	427	278	6	143	1 066	360	158	163	111	135	43	96
25 to 34 years	3 643	3 312	108	223	2 374	1 098	287	434	303	155	26	71
35 to 44 years	4 358	4 082	96	180	1 323	761	86	246	90	62	32	46
45 to 64 years	8 235	7 771	267	197	1 292	845	122	151	72	53	23	26
65 years and over	2 705	2 539	137	29	383	242	57	11	4	40	29	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 113	1 756	130	227	3 007	1 174	405	511	236	400	131	150
15 to 24 years	99	55	4	40	564	174	31	109	69	107	40	34
25 to 34 years	327	277	12	38	1 034	336	128	235	92	149	31	63
35 to 44 years	374	298	42	34	571	243	99	65	36	88	11	29
45 to 64 years	731	606	46	79	554	273	105	74	27	29	28	18
65 years and over	582	520	26	36	284	148	42	28	12	27	21	6
Female householder, no husband present	5 292	4 862	217	213	6 007	2 415	782	948	470	783	483	126
15 to 24 years	91	78	—	13	801	229	93	212	58	149	47	13
25 to 34 years	430	360	13	57	1 884	649	269	369	152	320	75	50
35 to 44 years	563	526	13	24	874	447	128	71	55	113	37	23
45 to 64 years	1 991	1 822	98	71	1 329	631	168	146	117	91	160	16
65 years and over	2 217	2 076	93	48	1 119	459	124	150	88	110	164	24
Median age	50.8	51.1	54.5	39.3	35.0	38.8	34.7	31.3	31.8	31.7	51.9	29.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 613	2 244	94	275	6 706	2 526	809	1 152	689	855	327	348
1975 to 1978	6 431	5 711	177	543	5 172	2 351	584	873	444	569	274	77
1970 to 1974	4 937	4 493	177	267	1 899	947	248	284	87	146	131	56
1960 to 1969	6 387	6 064	221	102	1 021	607	158	111	47	52	12	34
1959 or earlier	6 405	6 088	292	25	654	464	98	44	19	6	23	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	5	—	—	5	102	25	5	18	—	51	—	3
2 rooms	77	26	5	46	645	104	59	81	101	85	198	17
3 rooms	349	212	59	78	1 996	586	302	357	210	280	204	57
4 rooms	2 227	1 584	104	539	5 733	1 812	846	1 248	484	809	258	276
5 rooms	6 355	5 681	278	396	3 820	1 987	460	545	343	264	87	134
6 rooms	7 529	7 285	162	82	2 034	1 444	155	148	129	110	20	28
7 or more rooms	10 231	9 812	353	66	1 122	937	70	67	19	29	—	—
Median	6.1	6.2	5.7	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 280	24 197	914	1 169	14 794	6 461	1 808	2 418	1 286	1 588	731	502
0.50 or less	17 108	15 985	534	589	8 147	3 533	962	1 246	592	1 006	549	259
0.51 to 1.00	8 497	7 655	334	508	5 745	2 529	702	1 069	578	500	155	212
1.01 to 1.50	604	512	40	52	728	315	128	78	90	68	21	28
1.51 or more	71	45	6	20	174	84	16	25	26	14	6	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	493	403	47	43	658	434	89	46	—	40	36	13
0.50 or less	263	220	29	14	248	164	48	10	—	11	15	—
0.51 to 1.00	146	112	16	18	263	154	29	32	—	29	6	13
1.01 to 1.50	46	46	—	—	102	78	12	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	38	25	2	11	45	38	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	5	—	—	5	158	25	5	18	5	51	51	3
1	547	342	110	95	2 870	803	418	514	323	387	366	59
2	6 368	5 448	234	686	7 631	2 971	1 038	1 430	606	976	301	309
3	14 827	13 974	441	412	3 974	2 461	376	443	333	180	49	132
4	4 378	4 230	134	14	714	573	48	49	6	26	—	12
5 or more	648	606	42	—	105	62	12	10	13	8	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 341	2 121	88	132	3 224	1 302	466	541	179	352	320	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 232	2 826	131	275	4 008	1 828	446	515	416	401	218	184
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 700	1 452	93	155	1 896	781	189	358	251	218	25	74
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 752	1 569	68	115	1 262	512	171	249	101	148	19	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 231	3 835	165	231	2 362	1 047	292	497	152	215	86	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 135	3 852	111	172	1 399	231	127	88	88	183	40	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 816	5 501	209	106	834	408	79	123	69	90	27	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 593	2 511	63	19	302	206	10	29	24	13	15	5
\$50,000 or more	973	933	33	7	165	90	13	25	6	8	17	6
Median	\$20 146	\$20 587	\$18 303	\$13 457	\$10 651	\$11 016	\$10 483	\$11 229	\$10 478	\$10 700	\$5 968	\$10 321
Mean	\$22 083	\$22 512	\$20 377	\$14 716	\$12 621	\$13 422	\$12 000	\$12 323	\$12 019	\$11 968	\$10 417	\$12 455
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	26 762	24 600	961	1 201	15 389	6 838	1 891	2 464	1 286	1 628	767	515
Steam or hot water system	2 831	2 665	166	—	834	327	120	120	92	132	43	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 619	11 588	333	698	7 067	2 240	652	1 569	852	569	289	—
Other built-in electric units	3 828	3 643	68	117	1 749	554	240	217	197	425	65	51
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 989	1 816	67	106	1 141	806	168	91	36	20	—	20
Other means	5 495	4 888	327	280	4 598	2 911	711	467	109	155	90	155
Air conditioning	21 533	19 883	680	970	9 762	3 593	976	1 775	1 005	1 334	653	426
Central system	9 150	8 569	261	320	5 773	1 255	506	1 453	888	962	87	—
Vehicles available	24 992	22 979	886	1 127	11 297	5 076	1 331	1 846	1 002	1 247	376	419
1	7 817	7 064	305	448	6 899	2 745	808	1 200	749	933	254	210
2 or more	17 175	15 915	581	679	4 398	2 331	523	646	253	314	122	209
House heating fuel	26 762	24 600	961	1 201	15 389	6 838	1 891	2 464	1 286	1 628	767	515
Utility gas	6 047	5 771	265	11	5 113	2 422	682	1 420	610	509	270	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 344	448	42	144	343	145	42	38	34	31	7	46
Electricity	7 641	7 210	187	244	4 290	1 095	524	723	524	888	418	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 929	9 780	382	767	3 970	2 528	506	258	113	175	39	351
Other	1 511	1 391	85	35	873	648	137	25	5	25	33	—
Water heating fuel	26 481	24 349	941	1 191	15 057	6 579	1 859	2 443	1 286	1 628	752	510
Utility gas	6 229	5 893	325	11	6 751	2 938	905	1 448	648	582	230	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	734	633	50	51	559	260	85	55	28	56	31	44
Electricity	17 851	16 215	516	1 120	7 189	3 137	790	855	565	899	483	460
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 601	1 542	50	9	459	186	60	80	45	82	—	6
Other	66	66	—	—	99	58	19	5	—	9	8	—
Family householder	22 570	20 954	739	877	10 334	5 136	1 287	1 561	822	870	301	357
With own children under 18 years	10 746	9 919	329	498	6 583	3 213	750	1 082	600	551	146	241
With own children under 6 years	3 363	2 974	144	245	3 244	1 343	358	572	416	305	96	154
Female householder, no husband present	2 461	2 276	98	87	3 336	1 539	495	477	220	383	129	93
With own children under 18 years	1 083	1 008	28	47	2 467	1 110	360	365	160	324	73	75
With own children under 6 years	132	109	13	10	949	362	144	147	88	154	41	33
Nonfamily householder	4 203	3 646	222	335	5 118	1 759	610	903	464	758	466	158
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 107	1 896	83	128	3 688	1 641	519	563	218	367	295	85
Percent below poverty level	7.9	7.7	8.6	10.6	23.9	23.8	27.4	22.8	17.0	22.5	38.5	16.5

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>26 773</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>8 405</b>	<b>5 554</b>	<b>5 047</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>79 923</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	769	—	303	173	125	85	29	40	14	2.97	2 722
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	431	158	145	63	49	2	6	8	—	1.90	985
4 rooms .....	2 227	692	865	324	217	44	36	26	23	1.99	4 990
5 rooms .....	6 355	1 122	2 235	1 340	975	403	178	93	9	2.42	17 323
6 rooms .....	7 529	963	2 269	1 615	1 471	690	306	159	56	2.83	23 169
7 rooms .....	5 360	532	1 724	1 180	1 162	473	125	121	43	2.86	16 477
8 or more rooms .....	4 871	362	1 167	1 032	1 173	667	293	105	72	3.38	16 979
Median .....	6.1	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26 280	3 719	8 278	5 484	4 978	2 237	931	481	172	2.71	78 314
1.00 or less .....	25 605	3 719	8 273	5 476	4 929	2 204	715	226	63	2.65	73 879
1.01 to 1.50 .....	604	—	—	8	39	33	210	226	88	6.55	3 910
1.51 or more .....	71	—	5	—	10	—	6	29	21	7.00	525
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	493	110	127	70	69	42	13	31	31	2.64	1 609
1.00 or less .....	409	110	127	65	69	29	9	—	—	2.24	979
1.01 to 1.50 .....	46	—	—	5	—	11	4	26	—	6.62	272
1.51 or more .....	38	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	31	8.5+	358
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	24 600	3 364	7 803	5 085	4 695	2 139	904	436	174	2.72	73 366
2 or more .....	961	178	280	192	143	66	17	67	18	2.62	3 210
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 212	287	322	277	209	74	23	9	11	2.49	3 347
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	22 092	2 906	6 952	4 672	4 280	1 911	850	368	153	2.75	65 812
Less than \$10,000 .....	592	199	193	57	49	37	29	15	13	2.00	1 675
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 984	503	551	312	286	59	84	59	30	2.39	5 331
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	4 233	744	1 428	855	568	318	186	88	46	2.46	11 912
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	5 437	656	1 435	1 149	1 021	440	223	91	22	2.70	15 976
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 975	356	1 213	976	861	354	139	54	22	2.93	12 318
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 553	221	718	585	690	226	67	40	6	3.08	7 934
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 535	154	808	567	624	272	85	17	8	3.04	7 896
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	459	35	119	84	111	80	26	4	—	3.40	1 546
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	274	28	83	66	70	16	5	—	6	2.89	1 054
\$150,000 or more .....	50	10	4	21	—	9	6	—	—	3.02	170
Median .....	\$37 900	\$30 100	\$37 200	\$39 700	\$42 600	\$40 000	\$36 000	\$33 100	\$27 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	26 773	3 829	8 405	5 554	5 047	2 279	944	512	203	2.71	79 923
Median income .....	\$20 146	\$7 441	\$18 489	\$22 987	\$24 785	\$24 425	\$24 401	\$22 569	\$20 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	17.7	27.8	16.0	16.2	17.6	18.1	18.0	19.1	22.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.7	33.4	19.5	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.8	21.1	23.9	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	12.8	24.0	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	16.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 107	887	468	355	121	88	69	68	51	1.86	...
Median income .....	\$2 899	\$2500—	\$2 888	\$2500—	\$4 797	\$3 750	\$7 951	\$10 000	\$7 216	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.3	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.3	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	49.3	50+	46.1	50+	27.9	50+	22.5	31.7	23.3	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 452</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>41 671</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	1 501	—	760	318	211	114	64	17	17	2.49	4 641
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	102	69	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	145
2 rooms .....	645	398	152	74	13	—	8	—	—	1.31	998
3 rooms .....	1 996	1 179	533	169	56	40	11	—	8	1.35	3 335
4 rooms .....	5 733	1 598	1 874	1 199	616	261	103	63	19	2.18	14 014
5 rooms .....	3 820	667	959	740	834	384	173	56	7	2.88	11 336
6 rooms .....	2 034	198	506	382	496	181	171	54	46	3.32	7 026
7 or more rooms .....	1 122	79	204	220	192	165	97	130	35	3.80	4 817
Median .....	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14 794	4 058	4 062	2 714	2 119	978	520	280	63	2.32	39 479
1.00 or less .....	13 892	4 058	4 035	2 642	2 050	698	268	130	11	2.22	34 432
1.01 to 1.50 .....	728	—	—	66	56	248	241	94	23	5.48	4 001
1.51 or more .....	174	—	27	6	13	32	11	56	29	6.32	1 046
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	658	130	193	76	88	53	43	23	52	2.58	2 192
1.00 or less .....	511	130	193	68	88	32	—	—	—	2.15	1 224
1.01 to 1.50 .....	102	—	—	8	—	13	35	16	30	6.36	645
1.51 or more .....	45	—	—	—	—	8	8	7	22	7.43	323
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	6 895	1 364	1 922	1 305	1 099	581	342	212	70	2.62	20 497
2 .....	1 897	526	564	339	245	98	63	44	18	2.25	4 927
3 and 4 .....	2 464	711	644	441	431	152	59	16	10	2.31	6 427
5 to 9 .....	1 286	384	293	262	183	77	61	20	6	2.38	3 401
10 to 49 .....	1 628	645	477	256	141	71	29	5	4	1.85	3 618
50 or more .....	767	430	193	63	54	14	—	6	7	1.39	1 365
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	515	128	162	124	54	38	9	—	—	2.30	1 436
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14 522	4 013	3 968	2 666	2 041	945	526	270	93	2.32	38 848
Less than \$100 .....	877	320	247	85	102	47	24	27	25	1.98	2 143
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 106	458	309	138	100	53	27	—	21	1.81	2 551
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 370	885	687	414	214	60	67	35	8	1.94	5 539
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 634	1 091	1 004	657	505	236	106	30	5	2.22	9 114
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 595	744	724	527	315	139	107	29	10	2.26	6 484
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 495	211	399	342	244	161	70	61	7	2.90	4 894
\$350 to \$399 .....	723	86	148	137	193	82	52	17	8	3.43	2 519
\$400 to \$499 .....	394	25	99	112	66	17	23	50	2	3.15	1 576
\$500 or more .....	129	—	21	32	24	36	7	9	—	3.98	564
No cash rent .....	1 199	193	330	222	278	114	43	12	7	2.84	3 464
Median .....	\$233	\$212	\$231	\$245	\$246	\$255	\$259	\$307	\$145	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	15 452	4 188	4 255	2 790	2 207	1 031	563	303	115	2.33	41 671
Median income .....	\$10 651	\$7 036	\$11 159	\$12 243	\$12 507	\$13 613	\$13 414	\$13 990	\$11 583	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.4	30.3	24.2	24.6	23.1	23.7	23.9	23.1	15.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 688	1 130	823	495	568	301	207	97	67	2.37	...
Median income .....	\$3 341	\$2500—	\$3 041	\$3 574	\$4 197	\$5 274	\$7 109	\$5 720	\$8 092	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	48.1	50+	22.9	...	...



Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																					
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																					
1 person	3 829	237	653	374	2 080	57	185	151	390	394	91	430	563	1 991	2 217	50	106	71	858	1 567	50.8
2 persons	8 405	127	1 063	726	2 250	22	84	102	199	129	50	13	103	298	1 567	13	106	103	498	1 567	65.4
3 persons	5 554	30	1 389	1 339	1 224	8	16	54	52	42	19	19	215	286	143	19	127	215	286	143	59.1
4 persons	2 279	37	675	650	31	4	7	10	32	17	5	4	52	42	40.6	5	42	95	172	42	40.6
5 persons	1 659	6	111	882	44	8	7	10	11	—	—	—	32	88	67	—	—	32	88	67	42.0
6 or more persons	2 711	240	358	414	215	186	138	185	144	124	141	252	300	178	121	141	252	300	178	121	43.8
Median	2.71	2.40	3.58	4.14	2.15	1.86	2.07	2.80	2.15	1.86	1.94	1.26	1.795	1.44	1.21	1.94	1.26	1.795	1.44	1.21	...
Total persons	79 923	1 166	13 067	18 428	6 414	186	607	857	1 371	786	194	1 126	1 795	4 366	3 445	194	1 126	1 795	4 366	3 445	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 280	427	3 633	4 320	2 622	99	327	370	699	542	91	430	559	1 925	2 112	91	430	559	1 925	2 112	50.6
1.01 or more persons per room	675	17	68	261	236	—	—	—	32	40	—	19	22	34	18	—	19	22	34	18	43.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	493	—	10	38	83	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	66	105	—	—	—	66	105	62.9
1.01 or more persons per room	84	—	5	4	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	7	11	51.7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 092	272	3 131	3 734	6 969	49	224	262	478	414	70	344	500	1 675	1 773	70	344	500	1 675	1 773	50.6
With a mortgage	14 453	265	2 979	3 381	4 545	30	205	221	295	58	65	313	434	803	872	65	313	434	803	872	43.3
Less than 15 percent	4 203	27	599	938	1 700	5	12	52	86	12	13	25	86	131	48	13	25	86	131	48	48.1
15 to 19 percent	3 134	58	695	903	1 054	—	36	50	50	9	9	8	68	103	15	9	8	68	103	15	42.0
20 to 24 percent	1 523	51	439	624	665	8	17	22	33	8	14	31	33	108	22	14	31	33	108	22	40.4
25 to 29 percent	915	22	231	177	273	17	25	38	20	5	10	39	49	94	32	10	39	49	94	32	38.3
30 to 34 percent	2 165	45	343	299	148	17	77	55	37	20	13	160	212	309	129	13	160	212	309	129	40.7
35 percent or more	99	5	7	—	6	—	29	4	14	—	—	10	—	24	—	—	10	—	24	—	52.1
Median	19.7	23.9	21.4	19.2	15.9	—	29.9	21.5	21.5	25.0	26.6	37.4	34.5	30.7	35.3	26.6	37.4	34.5	30.7	35.3	—
Not mortgaged	7 639	7	152	353	2 424	19	19	41	183	356	5	31	66	872	1 520	5	31	66	872	1 520	63.7
Less than 10 percent	2 937	—	88	240	566	—	6	19	6	54	—	6	14	174	192	—	6	14	174	192	59.5
10 to 14 percent	1 065	—	51	77	521	11	13	19	44	60	—	10	12	178	192	—	10	12	178	192	62.3
15 to 19 percent	557	7	—	20	84	—	—	—	7	68	—	—	9	103	178	—	—	9	103	178	67.9
20 to 24 percent	280	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	32	—	6	7	28	132	—	6	7	28	132	67.9
25 to 29 percent	264	—	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	95	—	9	—	28	128	—	9	—	28	128	71.5
30 to 34 percent	927	—	—	12	112	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	214	410	—	—	—	214	410	68.5
35 percent or more	68	22.5	10.0	10.0	19	14.3	11.3	13.8	10.0	19.7	5	19.7	16.0	17.9	22.7	5	19.7	16.0	17.9	22.7	58.6
Median	12.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	15 452	1 066	2 374	1 323	1 292	564	1 034	571	554	284	801	1 884	874	1 329	1 119	801	1 884	874	1 329	1 119	35.0
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																					
1 person	4 188	—	634	191	444	272	696	331	362	209	287	462	174	611	784	287	462	174	611	784	42.2
2 persons	4 255	500	634	247	326	179	200	103	131	47	295	103	205	363	244	295	103	205	363	244	33.1
3 persons	2 790	384	652	247	29	49	68	57	36	13	122	408	129	113	41	122	408	129	113	41	32.1
4 persons	2 207	135	671	229	108	24	43	61	13	10	54	260	90	53	30	54	260	90	53	30	34.1
5 persons	981	42	270	229	8	—	15	10	7	—	32	165	143	64	10	32	165	143	64	10	34.9
6 or more persons	233	5	147	290	4.11	—	12	10	5	—	188	122	3.13	1.65	1.21	188	122	3.13	1.65	1.21	38.1
Median	2.33	2.59	3.35	4.11	2.09	1.6	1.24	1.36	1.27	1.18	1.88	2.53	3.075	2.787	1.97	1.88	2.53	3.075	2.787	1.97	...
Total persons	41 671	3 051	8 409	5 486	4 536	9.5	1 675	1 051	827	422	1 734	5 107	3 075	2 787	1 697	1 734	5 107	3 075	2 787	1 697	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 794	1 055	2 326	1 277	1 169	514	1 020	526	519	242	766	1 838	813	1 273	1 039	766	1 838	813	1 273	1 039	34.6
1.01 or more persons per room	902	49	157	195	61	2	22	16	35	42	38	118	61	57	9	38	118	61	57	9	36.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	658	11	48	46	123	—	—	—	—	—	35	46	16	22	—	35	46	16	22	—	47.4
1.01 or more persons per room	147	—	20	22	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.5
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 522	1 022	2 262	1 224	1 119	542	973	558	530	241	789	1 796	843	1 241	1 077	789	1 796	843	1 241	1 077	34.7
Less than 15 percent	2 202	83	347	280	338	29	202	159	101	40	40	153	147	140	96	40	153	147	140	96	39.0
15 to 19 percent	2 176	185	447	268	221	23	236	79	98	33	30	145	165	151	129	30	145	165	151	129	34.7
20 to 24 percent	1 423	168	357	184	226	14	120	66	39	6	89	289	115	100	94	89	289	115	100	94	32.5
25 to 29 percent	1 423	129	249	105	36	46	104	65	36	21	41	289	45	185	125	41	289	45	185	125	34.5
30 to 34 percent	963	96	175	58	32	175	69	24	31	7	90	135	69	64	30.6	90	135	69	64	30.6	30.6
35 to 49 percent	1 723	138	183	67	58	16	116	52	65	29	144	235	166	186	162	144	235	166	186	162	34.6
50 percent or more	2 492	101	93	82	73	54	101	73	133	56	296	473	197	321	106	296	473	197	321	106	36.2
Not computed	1 522	122	411	180	135	29	25	49	27	49	59	136	94	94	316	59	136	94	94	316	33.8
Median	25.4	25.5	21.8	19.5	18.5	30.2	21.5	21.3	26.9	29.0	41.0	30.5	32.1	29.9	34.2	41.0	30.5	32.1	29.9	34.2	...



Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 829</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1 567</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 719	1 132	57	185	151	379	360	2 587	50	106	71	846	1 514
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	110	45	—	—	—	11	34	65	—	—	—	12	53
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	3 364	927	23	150	105	294	355	2 437	37	74	71	773	1 482
2 or more .....	178	76	—	8	24	35	9	102	—	5	—	40	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	287	174	34	27	22	61	30	113	13	27	—	45	28
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 356	233	—	8	12	46	167	1 123	5	12	7	291	808
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 028	271	21	19	17	73	141	757	28	39	17	249	424
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	371	139	18	25	35	49	12	232	6	26	8	80	112
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	291	127	6	29	12	59	21	164	—	11	16	74	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	441	206	5	53	45	64	39	235	11	5	17	106	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	151	94	—	34	18	35	7	57	—	—	6	20	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	102	68	—	17	12	39	—	34	—	7	—	13	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	67	30	—	—	—	25	5	37	—	—	—	25	12
\$50,000 or more .....	22	9	7	—	—	—	2	13	—	6	—	—	7
Median .....	\$7 441	\$11 520	\$11 042	\$16 027	\$14 896	\$13 644	\$5 987	\$6 087	\$8 571	\$10 192	\$13 047	\$6 960	\$4 893
Mean .....	\$9 825	\$13 150	\$16 607	\$16 006	\$15 130	\$15 578	\$8 147	\$8 349	\$9 568	\$15 405	\$12 424	\$9 282	\$7 137
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 906</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1 284</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>950</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>148</b>
Less than \$200 .....	210	72	5	—	17	15	35	138	—	12	—	69	57
\$200 to \$249 .....	153	39	—	8	6	25	—	114	—	8	—	57	49
\$250 to \$299 .....	157	60	—	13	—	47	—	97	—	7	18	56	16
\$300 to \$349 .....	125	48	—	12	12	24	—	77	6	6	8	45	12
\$350 to \$399 .....	114	64	7	18	8	31	—	50	11	7	16	16	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	92	42	—	24	—	12	6	50	7	22	—	15	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	73	60	5	29	16	10	—	13	—	5	—	—	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	19	10	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	4	—
\$750 or more .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$286	\$331	\$375	\$423	\$342	\$295	\$148	\$261	\$377	\$354	\$334	\$254	\$217
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 956</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1 136</b>
Less than \$50 .....	45	18	—	—	5	6	7	27	5	—	—	—	22
\$50 to \$74 .....	189	45	—	—	—	7	38	144	—	—	—	18	126
\$75 to \$99 .....	355	21	—	—	—	13	8	334	—	—	—	51	283
\$100 to \$124 .....	430	89	—	—	8	7	74	341	—	7	8	75	251
\$125 to \$149 .....	354	58	—	7	—	13	38	296	—	—	6	77	213
\$150 to \$199 .....	374	59	—	—	4	13	42	315	—	—	—	160	155
\$200 to \$249 .....	120	30	—	—	6	6	18	90	—	—	—	32	58
\$250 or more .....	89	31	—	—	6	—	25	58	—	—	7	23	28
Median .....	\$123	\$126	—	\$138	\$169	\$123	\$124	\$122	\$50—	\$113	\$135	\$149	\$114
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.8	25.8	50+	32.4	27.9	20.1	24.7	29.0	35.8	31.9	32.8	25.8	29.3
With a mortgage .....	33.4	29.9	50+	33.2	32.5	26.4	29.5	36.0	35.8	33.3	35.6	35.2	38.3
Not mortgaged .....	24.0	19.4	—	12.5	13.8	14.6	24.0	25.3	—	17.5	15.6	21.1	27.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	887	144	—	8	12	33	91	743	5	12	7	245	474
Percent below poverty level .....	23.2	12.2	—	4.3	7.9	8.5	23.1	28.0	10.0	11.3	9.9	28.6	30.2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 188</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>784</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 058	1 802	272	690	321	343	176	2 256	287	462	174	594	739
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	130	68	—	6	10	19	33	62	—	—	—	17	45
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 364	661	53	203	127	179	99	703	68	78	78	223	256
2 .....	526	267	5	103	60	63	36	259	42	54	10	72	81
3 and 4 .....	711	338	94	153	29	50	12	373	84	108	9	50	122
5 to 9 .....	384	161	30	72	24	23	12	223	19	54	20	55	75
10 to 49 .....	645	269	50	110	57	29	23	376	61	127	32	51	105
50 or more .....	430	76	18	13	11	13	21	354	13	35	16	154	136
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	128	98	22	42	23	5	6	30	—	6	9	6	9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 502	483	103	82	51	145	102	1 019	93	91	32	303	500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 288	579	103	217	98	81	80	709	141	138	88	191	151
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	433	188	—	110	26	38	14	245	26	110	18	45	46
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	262	159	23	78	27	25	6	103	11	31	5	19	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	415	284	43	134	69	31	7	131	10	62	20	10	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	193	118	—	50	37	31	—	75	—	30	11	13	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	47	35	—	18	11	6	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	17	—	7	5	5	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$50,000 or more .....	21	7	—	—	7	—	—	14	6	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$7 036	\$8 750	\$6 447	\$11 114	\$11 587	\$6 429	\$5 082	\$5 871	\$7 215	\$10 045	\$7 708	\$5 044	\$4 258
Mean .....	\$8 767	\$10 369	\$7 203	\$11 890	\$14 175	\$9 043	\$5 695	\$7 475	\$8 366	\$9 680	\$8 681	\$7 154	\$5 832
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 013</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>755</b>
Less than \$100 .....	320	70	12	6	8	23	21	250	—	7	—	101	142
\$100 to \$149 .....	458	200	—	44	52	85	19	258	19	7	11	78	143
\$150 to \$199 .....	885	452	75	174	66	98	39	433	32	98	30	165	108
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 091	489	80	225	94	79	11	602	145	143	81	65	168
\$250 to \$299 .....	744	330	88	132	53	26	31	414	80	108	15	119	92
\$300 to \$349 .....	211	112	—	50	26	28	8	99	11	40	18	13	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	86	29	4	20	5	—	—	57	—	12	5	21	19
\$400 to \$499 .....	25	11	—	11	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	193	84	—	7	18	17	42	109	—	18	8	24	59
Median .....	\$212	\$215	\$229	\$228	\$219	\$184	\$169	\$211	\$229	\$239	\$224	\$180	\$182
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	30.3	26.5	38.5	23.7	19.6	31.5	38.0	33.6	35.0	28.4	37.3	30.6	37.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 130	362	90	64	45	113	50	768	56	75	32	260	345
Percent below poverty level .....	27.0	19.4	33.1	9.2	13.6	31.2	23.9	33.1	19.5	16.2	18.4	42.6	44.0

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>382</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 158</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	—	3	6	1 room -----	15	4	11	—
4 rooms -----	50	8	26	16	2 rooms -----	50	35	7	8
5 rooms -----	113	38	37	38	3 rooms -----	142	102	32	8
6 rooms -----	88	30	23	35	4 rooms -----	509	298	162	49
7 rooms -----	76	16	53	7	5 rooms -----	279	147	95	37
8 or more rooms -----	46	3	29	14	6 rooms -----	125	61	34	30
Median -----	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.4	7 or more rooms -----	38	10	22	6
					Median -----	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	377	95	171	111	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 134	657	363	114
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	5	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	—	—	24
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	15	4	11	—
1 -----	6	3	3	—	1 -----	192	117	61	14
2 -----	123	19	44	60	2 -----	727	418	230	79
3 -----	208	70	96	42	3 -----	193	103	51	39
4 -----	45	3	28	14	4 -----	28	12	10	6
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	3	3	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	143	45	73	25	1975 to March 1980 -----	175	140	22	13
1970 to 1974 -----	53	21	26	6	1970 to 1974 -----	125	46	58	21
1960 to 1969 -----	27	7	9	11	1960 to 1969 -----	218	131	75	12
1950 to 1959 -----	87	13	29	45	1950 to 1959 -----	245	131	86	28
1940 to 1949 -----	36	2	28	6	1940 to 1949 -----	200	104	57	39
1939 or earlier -----	36	7	6	23	1939 or earlier -----	195	105	65	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	347	95	166	86	1, detached or attached -----	478	225	194	59
2 or more -----	23	—	5	18	2 -----	118	50	35	33
Mobile home or trailer -----	12	—	—	12	3 and 4 -----	107	75	26	6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	92	75	17	—
Central heating system -----	295	87	139	69	10 to 49 -----	232	159	48	25
Other means -----	87	8	32	47	50 or more -----	45	26	16	3
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	86	47	27	12
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>343</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 156</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>138</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	12	—	7	5	Less than \$100 -----	137	53	64	20
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	31	11	8	12	\$100 to \$149 -----	251	111	114	26
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	49	12	27	10	\$150 to \$199 -----	419	250	115	54
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	77	15	29	33	\$200 to \$249 -----	220	147	45	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	109	51	36	22	\$250 to \$299 -----	50	35	5	10
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	34	—	34	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	70	61	9	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	24	6	18	—	\$400 or more -----	9	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	—	7	—	Median -----	\$164	\$178	\$151	\$158
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$40 200	\$40 900	\$46 000	\$32 700					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>															
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>343</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40 200</b>		<b>1 156</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	338	7	80	186	65	—	40 400		1 132	130	653	270	70	9	165
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	10000—		24	7	17	—	—	—	106
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		15	11	4	—	—	—	74
1 -----	6	—	3	3	—	—	26 300		192	26	139	27	—	—	146
2 -----	89	5	52	32	—	—	22 000		725	76	418	204	27	—	163
3 -----	203	7	17	139	40	—	43 500		193	24	93	27	40	9	192
4 -----	45	—	8	12	25	—	56 300		28	—	16	9	3	—	187
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	—	3	—	—	263
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	143	—	—	85	58	—	47 300		175	4	78	81	12	—	202
1970 to 1974 -----	47	—	26	21	—	—	22 200		125	—	89	20	16	—	173
1960 to 1969 -----	21	5	3	13	—	—	31 400		218	3	126	70	19	—	191
1950 to 1959 -----	69	7	23	39	—	—	30 700		243	24	142	51	17	9	157
1940 to 1949 -----	31	—	14	17	—	—	33 800		200	42	132	25	1	—	151
1939 or earlier -----	32	—	14	11	7	—	36 400		195	64	103	23	5	—	136
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	343	12	80	186	65	—	40 200		476	93	242	80	52	9	151
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		594	44	361	176	13	—	167
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		86	—	67	14	5	—	190



Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>16 631</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>40 800</b>	<b>44 400</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>12 723</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42 800</b>	<b>46 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	218	—	23	59	85	29	16	6	—	—	—	33 800	34 400
25 to 34 years -----	2 552	—	67	273	751	637	405	326	69	24	—	42 900	45 700
35 to 44 years -----	2 747	—	67	215	567	680	468	537	140	54	19	47 700	51 600
45 to 64 years -----	5 532	59	177	801	1 423	1 085	722	973	174	97	21	42 500	46 800
65 years and over -----	1 674	23	103	430	431	290	163	189	12	33	—	35 800	40 300
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>880</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	—	<b>35 100</b>	<b>39 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	25	—	—	13	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	29 800	33 200
25 to 34 years -----	134	8	5	23	36	26	33	—	—	3	—	38 600	39 900
35 to 44 years -----	168	—	8	36	40	33	29	22	—	—	—	40 000	41 800
45 to 64 years -----	300	10	32	38	69	37	39	41	27	7	—	40 200	45 700
65 years and over -----	253	12	51	80	43	32	18	10	5	2	—	26 600	31 300
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>3 028</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>33 900</b>	<b>36 900</b>
15 to 24 years -----	50	—	—	6	28	—	—	16	—	—	—	35 500	44 300
25 to 34 years -----	218	—	9	20	69	43	48	29	—	—	—	42 100	43 300
35 to 44 years -----	326	—	32	63	76	50	64	36	—	5	—	39 100	41 400
45 to 64 years -----	1 088	15	95	247	304	204	106	98	13	6	—	36 400	38 400
65 years and over -----	1 346	84	224	398	301	181	71	64	—	13	10	29 100	33 200
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>50.9</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 539	—	42	140	402	373	263	250	38	26	5	44 700	48 500
1975 to 1978 -----	4 018	22	80	410	1 088	868	613	696	178	63	—	45 100	48 200
1970 to 1974 -----	2 986	7	136	391	624	640	474	541	93	49	31	44 700	48 700
1960 to 1969 -----	4 190	59	241	680	998	870	550	641	91	60	—	41 200	43 800
1959 or earlier -----	3 898	123	394	1 081	1 118	581	282	219	40	46	14	32 800	36 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	103	21	19	7	15	13	20	—	8	—	—	35 200	34 100
4 rooms -----	734	51	202	344	79	13	13	14	—	7	—	22 400	24 600
5 rooms -----	3 543	78	302	1 099	1 341	507	146	70	—	—	—	32 000	32 300
6 rooms -----	5 008	34	237	822	1 757	1 285	583	265	6	5	14	38 100	39 500
7 rooms -----	3 755	8	86	299	697	1 059	662	783	121	192	—	47 400	49 500
8 or more rooms -----	3 488	19	47	131	341	444	758	1 215	305	40	36	60 100	62 900
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	158	30	25	18	29	18	20	18	—	—	—	35 400	33 400
2 -----	3 434	119	425	1 158	970	493	144	87	20	18	—	30 100	31 700
3 -----	9 703	55	353	1 307	2 750	2 295	1 461	1 240	153	68	21	41 500	44 200
4 -----	2 881	—	68	186	401	479	505	873	227	119	23	55 900	58 500
5 or more -----	455	7	22	33	80	47	52	129	40	39	6	56 600	61 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 212	—	23	88	452	506	368	557	149	64	5	50 800	55 300
1970 to 1974 -----	2 055	7	60	82	318	464	469	490	95	45	25	51 800	54 800
1960 to 1969 -----	4 321	22	47	293	1 112	1 065	738	881	93	70	—	46 300	49 000
1950 to 1959 -----	3 845	17	186	935	1 263	749	321	264	52	48	10	36 300	39 700
1940 to 1949 -----	1 686	14	150	607	528	244	75	61	6	1	—	31 200	33 100
1939 or earlier -----	2 512	151	427	697	557	304	211	94	45	16	10	29 700	33 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 162	75	213	318	273	119	57	97	—	—	10	28 900	33 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 584	41	183	449	463	247	109	75	12	5	—	32 400	34 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	934	7	96	239	220	177	135	30	13	17	—	35 300	38 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	982	17	43	203	340	153	140	75	7	4	—	36 500	38 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 589	12	145	502	876	561	233	219	24	17	—	37 600	39 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 687	19	116	473	731	596	397	289	45	17	4	40 100	42 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 018	40	60	424	936	654	806	48	58	—	—	45 500	47 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 970	—	28	76	319	393	476	201	67	16	16	53 900	58 500
\$50,000 or more -----	705	—	9	18	72	94	83	260	90	59	20	65 800	69 600
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$21 784</b>	<b>\$8 906</b>	<b>\$11 315</b>	<b>\$16 420</b>	<b>\$19 680</b>	<b>\$23 115</b>	<b>\$25 263</b>	<b>\$29 776</b>	<b>\$40 425</b>	<b>\$38 929</b>	<b>\$45 939</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$23 979</b>	<b>\$12 690</b>	<b>\$20 671</b>	<b>\$17 027</b>	<b>\$20 853</b>	<b>\$24 354</b>	<b>\$25 860</b>	<b>\$31 905</b>	<b>\$38 652</b>	<b>\$43 218</b>	<b>\$68 530</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>10 832</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43 900</b>	<b>47 600</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	3 336	15	109	439	857	727	480	541	96	57	15	43 200	46 900
15 to 19 percent -----	2 451	—	61	224	671	576	340	481	65	26	7	44 500	47 900
20 to 24 percent -----	1 828	—	32	243	457	438	252	305	78	14	9	44 100	47 800
25 to 29 percent -----	1 103	—	15	99	289	222	230	182	53	13	—	46 200	49 700
30 to 34 percent -----	713	8	40	53	224	146	99	128	10	5	—	42 900	44 800
35 percent or more -----	1 331	—	35	134	369	302	227	178	46	26	14	43 300	49 300
Not computed -----	70	—	4	32	10	7	12	5	—	—	—	28 800	35 600
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>19.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>5 799</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>34 400</b>	<b>38 500</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	2 463	60	169	537	588	387	301	291	73	52	5	37 700	42 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 109	27	71	284	268	213	89	113	13	31	—	35 800	40 000
15 to 19 percent -----	813	34	81	238	192	122	88	53	—	5	—	33 100	35 100
20 to 24 percent -----	382	22	77	132	63	45	26	10	—	7	—	27 100	30 900
25 to 29 percent -----	205	5	34	74	55	24	6	7	—	—	—	29 000	30 200
30 to 34 percent -----	168	15	24	37	51	19	14	—	—	8	—	33 600	35 700
35 percent or more -----	604	25	134	160	123	99	18	39	6	—	—	28 800	31 600
Not computed -----	55	—	7	16	13	5	—	14	—	—	—	31 700	39 900
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>11.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>16 584</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>40 800</b>	<b>44 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	134	7	15	6	52	30	24	—	—	—	—	37 900	36 800
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>47</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17 200</b>	<b>25 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>16 631</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>40 800</b>	<b>44 400</b>
Central heating system -----	14 428	52	527	2 173	3 718	3 048	1 997	2 194	435	244	40	42 200	46 100
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>14 426</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>3 072</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42 500</b>	<b>46 200</b>
Central system -----	6 622	7	80	350	966	1 502	1 312	1 817	360	188	40	52 700	55 900
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>932</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31 200</b>	<b>33 400</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	5.6	18.5	18.3	8.7	5.6	3.3	2.8	3.8	—	—	—	...	...



Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 612</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 817</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>271</b>
15 to 24 years.....	665	—	19	42	182	218	85	33	19	3	64	265
25 to 34 years.....	1 420	—	15	145	309	263	208	124	82	9	265	269
35 to 44 years.....	889	—	13	30	180	209	108	111	75	32	131	285
45 to 64 years.....	663	5	30	84	124	93	67	64	63	39	94	274
65 years and over.....	180	7	21	30	39	26	25	—	—	8	24	235
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 410</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>67</b>	<b>235</b>
15 to 24 years.....	291	—	7	39	92	88	43	15	—	—	7	252
25 to 34 years.....	497	10	44	91	172	110	29	18	11	—	12	234
35 to 44 years.....	280	—	19	72	73	46	30	15	—	—	25	235
45 to 64 years.....	248	—	43	67	45	56	27	—	5	—	5	210
65 years and over.....	94	4	10	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	18	188
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 385</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>234</b>
15 to 24 years.....	283	—	22	38	111	79	30	3	—	—	—	240
25 to 34 years.....	622	5	29	89	168	139	77	49	27	—	39	250
35 to 44 years.....	301	5	5	12	78	46	101	26	7	7	14	296
45 to 64 years.....	559	71	54	138	103	105	31	39	—	—	18	204
65 years and over.....	620	98	88	74	160	107	17	22	7	—	47	209
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>35.2</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 727	58	126	364	888	841	560	304	209	40	337	264
1975 to 1978.....	2 576	69	146	425	601	581	216	165	63	58	252	245
1970 to 1974.....	760	65	78	106	239	94	58	42	19	—	59	228
1960 to 1969.....	312	5	20	25	108	81	38	5	5	—	25	242
1959 or earlier.....	237	8	49	62	—	19	6	3	—	—	90	171
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	59	6	—	15	20	12	—	—	6	—	—	221
2 rooms.....	327	92	57	55	92	26	—	5	—	—	—	167
3 rooms.....	1 028	74	138	288	298	151	43	20	7	—	9	202
4 rooms.....	2 478	23	97	304	696	721	378	88	13	11	147	253
5 rooms.....	2 066	10	99	225	430	483	234	157	76	13	339	259
6 rooms.....	1 002	—	7	67	202	157	145	152	106	13	151	297
7 or more rooms.....	652	—	21	26	98	66	78	97	88	61	117	336
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>7 612</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>7 505</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>250</b>
0.50 or less.....	4 444	179	302	705	1 072	973	396	208	162	50	397	241
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 866	17	92	249	699	574	436	292	128	48	331	265
1.01 to 1.50.....	170	—	3	12	28	58	34	16	—	—	19	283
1.51 or more.....	25	—	—	3	10	—	6	—	6	—	—	249
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>202</b>
0.50 or less.....	45	3	4	13	13	—	—	3	—	—	9	186
0.51 to 1.00.....	62	6	18	—	14	11	6	—	—	—	7	209
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 042</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>999</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>222</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	16	—	—	—	—	5	5	6	—	—	—	330
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>171</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	109	51	—	20	20	12	—	—	6	—	—	161
1.....	1 512	121	236	449	442	178	40	25	—	—	21	194
2.....	3 500	23	120	376	939	1 076	471	144	57	11	283	256
3.....	2 124	10	56	122	382	325	320	297	167	66	379	296
4.....	333	—	7	9	40	19	47	53	61	21	76	356
5 or more.....	34	—	—	6	13	6	—	—	5	—	4	233
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 298	13	146	345	726	545	414	385	250	85	389	269
2.....	994	25	86	218	221	191	76	38	8	6	125	231
3 and 4.....	1 004	5	42	132	293	246	145	38	7	—	96	248
5 to 9.....	629	10	55	95	168	113	75	10	10	—	93	237
10 to 49.....	860	11	—	116	256	304	81	30	21	4	37	254
50 or more.....	477	136	60	49	39	137	36	14	—	—	6	192
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	350	5	30	27	133	80	51	4	—	3	17	240
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	468	41	33	52	57	89	97	42	30	19	8	270
1970 to 1974.....	1 168	85	30	31	232	368	194	90	71	25	42	272
1960 to 1969.....	2 113	25	44	160	527	591	245	169	87	27	238	264
1950 to 1949.....	1 683	23	52	188	407	301	194	141	60	24	293	254
1940 to 1939.....	893	9	68	177	340	91	76	34	24	—	74	227
1939 or earlier.....	1 287	22	192	374	273	176	72	43	24	3	108	200
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	7 343	64	370	942	1 829	1 609	867	505	296	98	763	252
4 or more.....	269	141	49	40	7	7	11	14	—	—	—	80
With elevator.....	237	132	43	34	—	7	7	14	—	—	—	77
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 199	62	106	220	303	264	121	68	44	11	...	238
15 to 19 percent.....	1 319	42	56	173	357	373	196	87	18	17	...	254
20 to 24 percent.....	1 043	40	62	112	298	215	186	92	21	17	...	252
25 to 29 percent.....	812	25	53	138	195	193	80	59	58	11	...	249
30 to 34 percent.....	522	—	25	36	180	120	68	43	30	20	...	255
35 to 49 percent.....	855	15	57	111	190	220	108	80	66	8	...	263
50 percent or more.....	1 026	21	60	180	292	220	114	80	45	14	...	244
Not computed.....	836	—	—	12	21	11	5	10	14	—	763	265
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>24.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>7 612</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>250</b>
Central heating system.....	6 052	170	220	637	1 454	1 340	751	447	285	98	650	257
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>5 737</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>258</b>
Central system.....	3 255	146	70	101	624	931	460	225	104	67	527	270

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	20 023	1 497	2 094	1 229	1 260	3 167	3 110	4 562	2 233	871	21 122	23 415	1 205
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	14 981	403	919	622	815	2 408	2 750	4 256	2 007	801	24 163	26 577	435
15 to 24 years	366	33	57	41	32	116	46	35	6	—	15 862	15 700	38
25 to 34 years	2 862	30	73	130	127	654	821	780	203	44	22 375	23 444	38
35 to 44 years	3 231	45	58	54	130	489	601	1 236	491	127	26 723	27 687	76
45 to 64 years	6 464	127	325	206	288	829	1 061	1 909	1 189	530	26 667	30 215	154
65 years and over	2 058	168	406	191	238	320	221	296	118	100	15 428	19 702	129
Male householder, no wife present	1 396	156	207	155	148	266	160	142	129	33	15 721	19 353	88
15 to 24 years	75	8	21	24	6	9	—	—	—	7	10 885	14 455	8
25 to 34 years	209	5	30	18	40	39	47	17	13	—	17 396	17 779	5
35 to 44 years	245	12	5	35	26	68	47	18	34	—	18 272	19 927	12
45 to 64 years	510	25	73	51	55	83	53	80	77	13	18 400	21 270	19
65 years and over	357	106	78	27	21	67	13	27	5	13	9 767	18 172	44
Female householder, no husband present	3 646	938	968	452	297	493	200	164	97	37	9 567	11 977	682
15 to 24 years	71	—	28	4	—	17	6	3	13	—	15 515	18 586	6
25 to 34 years	287	28	103	70	30	20	13	14	3	6	10 446	13 437	34
35 to 44 years	352	44	73	70	34	84	26	21	—	—	12 107	13 030	56
45 to 64 years	1 286	260	254	155	150	225	86	85	57	14	12 081	13 737	233
65 years and over	1 650	606	510	153	83	147	69	41	24	17	6 856	9 843	353
Median age	51.0	67.7	63.8	57.3	56.1	46.9	44.2	46.4	49.8	53.6	...	...	62.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 954	103	134	108	168	407	431	411	137	55	20 534	22 430	122
1975 to 1978	4 856	189	379	285	286	839	885	1 319	501	173	22 671	23 567	183
1970 to 1974	3 555	225	213	187	202	505	567	902	587	165	23 724	25 444	206
1960 to 1969	4 804	330	389	266	248	727	707	1 158	661	318	22 980	26 719	283
1959 or earlier	4 854	650	979	383	356	689	518	772	347	160	15 442	18 904	411
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 887	1 460	2 064	1 223	1 230	3 140	3 104	4 562	2 233	871	21 213	23 502	1 179
1.01 or more persons per room	198	—	24	23	13	31	44	28	28	7	20 909	23 431	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	37	30	6	30	27	6	—	—	—	10 417	10 667	26
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 010	—
Heating equipment	20 023	1 497	2 094	1 229	1 260	3 167	3 110	4 562	2 233	871	21 122	23 415	1 205
Central heating system	16 904	1 014	1 629	972	1 022	2 562	2 722	4 125	2 058	800	22 097	24 102	873
Air conditioning	17 015	940	1 573	984	991	2 716	2 729	4 155	2 108	819	22 246	24 649	790
Central system	7 631	283	425	263	391	926	1 221	2 184	1 337	601	26 244	28 426	283
Vehicles available	19 083	1 007	1 862	1 152	1 221	3 142	3 068	4 534	2 226	871	21 728	24 199	895
1	5 605	663	1 186	637	623	1 063	721	471	174	67	13 770	15 675	554
2 or more	13 478	344	676	515	598	2 079	2 347	4 063	2 052	804	25 356	27 744	341
House heating fuel	20 023	1 497	2 094	1 229	1 260	3 167	3 110	4 562	2 233	871	21 122	23 415	1 205
Utility gas	3 938	256	367	239	206	632	705	920	408	205	21 793	24 026	221
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	373	55	77	27	32	78	52	41	11	—	14 648	15 005	44
Electricity	6 087	269	382	205	325	836	960	1 837	961	312	25 269	26 429	254
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 551	829	1 187	721	613	1 393	1 197	1 560	717	334	18 397	21 526	613
Other	1 074	88	81	37	84	228	196	204	136	20	20 579	22 049	73
Median rooms	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	...	...	5.4
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>													
	16 631	1 162	1 584	934	982	2 589	2 687	4 018	1 970	705	21 784	23 979	932
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	10 832	377	589	466	566	1 788	2 061	3 043	1 457	485	23 830	25 432	410
Less than \$200	671	94	99	54	15	118	103	136	11	41	17 772	19 647	87
\$200 to \$249	1 409	58	102	72	150	290	225	380	128	4	20 564	21 719	52
\$250 to \$299	1 616	82	136	85	90	252	325	449	152	45	21 745	23 125	83
\$300 to \$349	1 524	32	52	69	117	319	355	356	173	51	22 376	23 850	32
\$350 to \$399	1 536	41	85	64	44	277	323	510	136	56	23 813	24 792	61
\$400 to \$499	2 063	29	70	77	94	335	435	564	339	120	24 727	27 062	43
\$500 to \$599	1 184	23	36	37	48	139	183	408	268	42	27 295	28 426	30
\$600 to \$749	604	18	9	8	4	46	92	195	178	54	30 166	33 036	22
\$750 or more	225	—	—	—	4	12	20	45	72	72	36 139	46 462	—
Median	\$356	\$272	\$284	\$316	\$312	\$337	\$353	\$370	\$431	\$450	...	...	\$290
Not mortgaged	5 799	785	995	468	416	801	626	975	513	220	16 570	21 264	522
Less than \$50	29	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 422	13
\$50 to \$74	147	72	21	10	7	9	17	4	7	—	5 179	10 754	27
\$75 to \$99	466	139	135	19	19	85	14	48	7	—	7 772	11 397	46
\$100 to \$124	1 116	233	251	117	77	179	129	110	6	14	11 581	13 855	198
\$125 to \$149	1 200	167	233	113	119	125	132	204	90	17	14 328	17 623	119
\$150 to \$199	1 767	89	267	176	100	285	223	382	179	66	19 486	26 548	76
\$200 to \$249	644	50	24	19	86	89	76	136	120	44	23 570	25 201	18
\$250 or more	430	19	51	14	8	29	35	91	104	79	31 579	38 465	25
Median	\$149	\$118	\$133	\$144	\$147	\$150	\$155	\$166	\$191	\$215	...	...	\$122
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	10 832	377	589	466	566	1 788	2 061	3 043	1 457	485	23 830	25 432	410
Less than 15 percent	3 336	—	6	—	6	220	438	1 366	879	421	31 851	35 639	—
15 to 19 percent	2 451	—	—	37	89	355	635	885	408	42	25 810	27 026	—
20 to 24 percent	1 828	—	17	85	105	444	552	482	125	18	22 323	23 408	4
25 to 29 percent	1 103	—	65	48	117	340	257	227	45	4	19 711	20 516	—
30 to 34 percent	713	—	75	97	106	282	90	63	—	—	16 168	16 502	6
35 percent or more	1 331	307	426	199	143	147	89	20	—	—	9 343	9 900	330
Not computed	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—260	70
Median	19.2	50+	43.5	33.2	28.5	23.6	19.7	15.9	13.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	5 799	785	995	468	416	801	626	975	513	220	16 570	21 264	522
Less than 10 percent	2 463	—	8	18	54	380	440	846	504	213	28 407	32 913	—
10 to 14 percent	1 109	11	93	183	212	308	164	129	9	—	15 884	17 079	—
15 to 19 percent	813	38	339	202	112	100	22	—	—	—	10 365	10 888	11
20 to 24 percent	382	40	246	45	38	13	—	—	—	—	8 316	8 579	12
25 to 29 percent	205	62	131	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 164	6 153	26
30 to 34 percent	168	77	83	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 230	5 517	30
35 percent or more	604	509	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 383	3 397	395
Not computed	55	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2500—	126 088	48
Median	11.8	45.0	21.2	15.8	13.6	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.9



Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	4 164	151	738	598	343	933	690	429	191	91	16 462	18 060	242
15 to 24 years	709	26	202	154	67	159	73	14	8	6	12 054	14 199	57
25 to 34 years	1 512	28	275	234	111	352	329	135	41	7	16 561	17 232	44
35 to 44 years	928	38	70	105	91	200	182	170	58	14	19 145	20 116	74
45 to 64 years	789	34	95	83	68	189	95	89	76	60	18 137	21 867	42
65 years and over	226	25	96	22	6	33	11	21	8	4	9 737	13 985	25
Male householder, no wife present	1 510	238	360	143	145	323	174	66	43	18	12 741	14 103	176
15 to 24 years	304	48	96	26	31	77	4	9	7	6	10 769	12 739	39
25 to 34 years	543	31	134	80	55	131	59	34	14	5	13 705	14 897	31
35 to 44 years	280	34	57	11	34	47	61	17	12	7	15 213	17 540	34
45 to 64 years	267	63	49	26	13	50	50	6	10	—	12 067	13 367	43
65 years and over	116	62	24	—	12	18	—	—	—	—	4 828	7 361	29
Female householder, no husband present	2 470	796	806	262	165	227	123	49	25	17	7 746	9 514	675
15 to 24 years	283	73	159	26	7	7	—	—	—	11	7 691	10 021	59
25 to 34 years	652	164	203	58	64	96	42	12	13	—	9 014	10 335	174
35 to 44 years	307	23	98	54	26	63	30	13	—	—	11 505	12 785	32
45 to 64 years	587	230	188	69	25	26	26	17	6	—	6 369	8 136	218
65 years and over	641	306	158	55	43	35	25	7	6	6	5 432	8 151	192
Median age	35.4	56.9	32.4	32.8	34.6	33.8	34.7	39.0	43.0	47.5	...	...	45.3

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	3 874	467	1 013	519	324	706	436	252	114	43	12 201	14 433	506
1975 to 1978	2 735	399	526	334	220	576	359	215	68	38	13 733	15 017	310
1970 to 1974	862	192	218	80	39	135	118	25	25	30	10 656	14 394	168
1960 to 1969	376	57	63	45	49	36	45	41	34	6	13 673	16 969	50
1959 or earlier	297	70	84	25	21	30	29	11	18	9	9 673	14 235	59

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 032	1 142	1 877	994	641	1 472	982	539	259	126	12 512	14 809	1 050
0.50 or less	4 845	879	1 246	548	390	751	539	286	127	79	11 357	13 890	639
0.51 to 1.00	2 988	247	598	431	240	676	407	222	120	47	14 771	16 102	391
1.01 to 1.50	174	16	23	15	11	45	27	31	6	—	16 410	17 520	20
1.51 or more	25	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	23 194	19 492	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	43	27	9	12	11	5	5	—	—	7 167	9 407	43
0.50 or less	50	20	12	3	5	5	—	5	—	—	6 563	9 919	20
0.51 to 1.00	62	23	15	6	7	6	5	—	—	—	7 813	8 995	23
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment	8 144	1 185	1 904	1 003	653	1 483	987	544	259	126	12 450	14 735	1 093
Central heating system	6 298	807	1 361	787	514	1 252	817	433	236	91	13 444	15 171	763
Air conditioning	6 042	686	1 368	731	533	1 150	790	452	237	95	13 607	15 472	630
Central system	3 345	415	651	416	291	646	471	257	140	58	14 137	15 870	392
Vehicles available	6 887	552	1 475	932	622	1 441	961	533	245	126	14 447	16 208	572
1	3 778	412	1 174	589	362	670	356	133	58	24	11 286	12 952	396
2 or more	3 109	140	301	343	260	771	605	400	187	102	18 434	20 164	176
House heating fuel	8 144	1 185	1 904	1 003	653	1 483	987	544	259	126	12 450	14 735	1 093
Utility gas	2 813	361	552	403	271	505	363	233	83	42	13 335	15 109	374
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	158	34	63	11	3	14	26	—	7	—	8 200	11 457	43
Electricity	2 345	322	533	267	199	486	273	140	81	42	13 134	15 044	278
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 521	420	682	286	151	430	273	155	88	36	11 385	14 140	342
Other	307	48	74	36	29	46	52	16	—	6	12 188	15 506	56
Median rooms	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.3	...	...	4.2

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	801	306	257	58	31	93	33	19	—	4	6 467	8 603	279
\$100 to \$149	1 236	236	377	172	95	198	110	38	10	—	10 073	11 269	190
\$150 to \$199	2 178	271	573	347	158	412	221	115	57	24	11 765	13 940	249
\$200 to \$249	1 530	114	353	192	176	321	204	110	49	11	14 006	15 406	115
\$250 to \$299	658	70	38	75	74	168	99	75	34	25	17 432	19 357	77
\$300 to \$349	276	6	23	23	5	77	76	42	19	5	20 161	20 641	15
\$350 to \$399	123	17	5	—	—	—	20	61	14	6	27 437	26 295	17
\$400 to \$499	39	—	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	35 470	30 930	—
\$500 or more	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	50 708	32 621	3
No cash rent	763	114	170	97	61	114	117	55	26	9	12 520	14 674	97
Median	\$177	\$142	\$161	\$177	\$196	\$188	\$205	\$226	\$236	\$253	...	...	\$150

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	205	138	56	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 968	4 147	114
\$100 to \$149	419	144	157	35	10	36	33	—	—	4	6 706	8 659	133
\$150 to \$199	982	219	311	152	73	149	46	27	5	—	9 409	10 419	153
\$200 to \$249	1 836	243	532	294	170	334	161	84	12	6	11 216	12 543	220
\$250 to \$299	1 616	142	352	193	154	350	227	104	57	37	14 464	16 228	155
\$300 to \$349	878	44	146	90	67	203	167	114	43	4	16 643	17 694	66
\$350 to \$399	519	58	59	46	43	121	73	77	33	9	17 942	18 638	66
\$400 to \$499	296	32	10	48	16	68	47	27	39	9	17 333	19 980	32
\$500 or more	98	3	7	4	—	8	23	27	15	11	26 000	28 595	6
No cash rent	763	114	170	97	61	114	117	55	26	9	12 520	14 674	97
Median	\$250	\$203	\$231	\$241	\$252	\$265	\$281	\$307	\$333	\$293	...	...	\$218

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	1 199	5	52	22	16	218	306	321	179	80	24 664	27 721	6
15 to 19 percent	1 319	32	48	111	151	503	348	104	22	—	18 412	18 184	32
20 to 24 percent	1 043	40	115	250	169	378	61	27	3	—	14 223	14 147	28
25 to 29 percent	812	35	273	219	129	106	42	8	—	—	11 119	11 694	34
30 to 34 percent	522	21	263	130	54	34	20	—	—	—	9 742	10 546	33
35 to 49 percent	855	95	596	114	20	30	—	—	—	—	7 647	7 984	101
50 percent or more	1 026	722	283	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 949	3 979	638
Not computed	836	187	170	97	61	114	117	55	26	9	11 572	13 393	170
Median	24.2	50+	36.1	26.2	23.0	19.1	16.2	13.2	10.7	10+	...	...	50+



Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>10 832</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>356</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	708	137	120	119	96	86	68	56	19	7	291
2 persons -----	3 085	217	489	581	539	467	410	274	63	45	324
3 persons -----	2 621	183	335	393	344	361	559	264	166	16	358
4 persons -----	2 719	95	280	335	365	382	671	364	156	71	387
5 persons -----	1 155	22	138	154	129	179	207	147	115	64	388
6 persons -----	413	17	34	21	42	45	108	57	75	14	426
7 persons -----	96	—	6	13	9	11	31	22	4	—	422
8 or more persons -----	35	—	7	—	—	5	9	—	6	8	431
Median -----	3.12	2.41	2.79	2.77	2.87	3.10	3.49	3.49	3.85	4.13	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>9 158</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>364</b>
15 to 24 years -----	211	11	14	52	38	40	32	24	—	—	338
25 to 34 years -----	2 427	112	167	258	340	425	690	300	98	37	390
35 to 44 years -----	2 483	74	245	270	338	374	464	361	242	115	392
45 to 64 years -----	3 610	172	648	677	512	407	612	317	199	66	330
65 years and over -----	427	59	62	104	50	66	40	36	10	—	294
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>514</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>341</b>
15 to 24 years -----	17	5	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	121	5	14	12	11	27	22	20	10	—	384
35 to 44 years -----	145	33	18	—	18	25	16	28	—	7	357
45 to 64 years -----	198	23	44	34	20	25	35	17	—	—	297
65 years and over -----	33	16	6	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	204
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 160</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>307</b>
15 to 24 years -----	50	—	4	—	9	11	13	13	—	—	404
25 to 34 years -----	196	18	5	37	26	35	49	18	8	—	367
35 to 44 years -----	279	21	24	62	59	29	39	30	15	—	328
45 to 64 years -----	489	79	102	87	85	58	41	15	22	—	286
65 years and over -----	146	43	56	16	18	7	6	—	—	—	227
Median age -----	43.2	51.6	50.3	47.4	42.9	39.9	38.9	40.0	42.1	42.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 388	48	56	62	174	194	334	278	161	81	445
1975 to 1978 -----	3 604	162	219	349	465	621	881	587	259	61	399
1970 to 1974 -----	2 439	75	269	434	418	371	473	212	126	61	353
1960 to 1969 -----	2 774	284	708	655	363	286	314	88	58	18	280
1959 or earlier -----	627	102	157	116	104	64	61	19	—	4	273
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	50	—	6	17	5	—	—	20	—	2	320
4 rooms -----	278	61	65	68	36	28	9	5	6	—	260
5 rooms -----	2 043	273	441	353	329	257	282	90	10	8	294
6 rooms -----	3 239	189	499	557	492	497	615	293	72	25	338
7 rooms -----	2 548	91	257	421	393	410	522	280	142	32	364
8 or more rooms -----	2 674	57	141	200	269	344	635	496	374	158	448
Median -----	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 026	144	68	106	213	304	529	384	202	76	433
1970 to 1974 -----	1 780	39	103	176	270	288	411	253	185	55	403
1960 to 1969 -----	3 445	176	535	631	516	472	612	308	140	55	337
1950 to 1959 -----	2 005	190	413	380	298	243	286	124	47	24	303
1940 to 1949 -----	760	53	157	158	108	81	144	42	17	—	306
1939 or earlier -----	816	69	133	165	119	148	81	73	13	15	317
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	12	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	296	68	91	93	7	20	17	—	—	—	244
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 224	212	292	286	198	114	106	16	—	—	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 877	175	614	559	490	478	422	92	42	5	309
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 418	121	241	340	370	396	571	328	43	8	367
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 640	50	89	192	262	218	395	291	115	28	402
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 820	22	68	119	184	290	451	346	260	80	450
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	348	11	6	7	13	20	75	69	91	56	561
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	141	—	—	7	—	—	26	42	42	24	589
\$150,000 or more -----	45	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	11	24	750+
Median -----	\$43 900	\$32 300	\$35 100	\$38 000	\$41 700	\$44 600	\$48 400	\$54 600	\$70 600	\$78 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 336	421	836	759	475	336	363	84	38	24	277
15 to 19 percent -----	2 451	46	271	358	447	465	486	240	112	26	361
20 to 24 percent -----	1 828	34	138	141	282	314	463	289	122	45	401
25 to 29 percent -----	1 103	26	43	99	107	178	263	213	112	62	432
30 to 34 percent -----	713	31	33	46	114	55	225	131	59	19	429
35 percent or more -----	1 331	99	88	177	92	188	250	227	161	49	408
Not computed -----	70	14	—	36	7	—	13	—	—	—	279
Median -----	19.2	12.4	13.6	15.4	18.2	19.6	21.9	24.6	26.3	26.4	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>10 832</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>356</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	963	41	96	158	141	174	173	123	27	30	363
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 087	312	796	829	735	774	1 285	743	470	143	374
Other built-in electric units -----	2 009	67	180	302	355	376	372	224	94	39	363
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	612	85	129	129	99	78	61	25	—	6	286
Other means -----	1 161	166	208	198	194	134	172	69	13	7	302
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>9 679</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>361</b>
Central system -----	4 932	194	340	498	565	683	1 169	779	528	176	414
1 or more individual room units -----	4 747	340	881	935	798	666	645	363	70	49	314
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>10 832</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>356</b>
Utility gas -----	2 456	166	474	491	358	324	485	106	44	8	314
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	85	12	4	25	5	14	5	12	8	—	315
Electricity -----	4 448	197	257	391	562	640	1 040	751	463	147	415
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 282	225	574	658	512	460	425	276	89	63	318
Other -----	561	71	100	51	87	98	108	39	—	7	334

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	1 523	23	103	276	370	276	313	97	65	124
2 persons	2 564	6	21	117	499	575	861	305	180	154
3 persons	979	—	—	60	112	228	318	144	117	164
4 persons	500	—	13	13	104	82	171	59	58	161
5 persons	149	—	10	—	22	10	69	28	10	174
6 persons	50	—	—	—	9	13	22	6	—	157
7 persons	27	—	—	—	—	9	13	5	—	167
8 or more persons	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Median	2.04	1.13	1.21	1.34	1.88	2.06	2.16	2.24	2.33	...

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	3 565	—	30	152	645	751	1 194	440	353	159
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	125	—	—	7	22	48	38	10	—	142
35 to 44 years	264	—	9	10	61	57	94	10	23	148
45 to 64 years	1 922	—	14	79	289	418	634	261	227	163
65 years and over	1 247	—	7	56	273	228	421	159	103	157
Male householder, no wife present	366	14	37	17	93	61	105	30	9	134
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	127
35 to 44 years	23	5	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	120
45 to 64 years	102	6	7	17	—	22	38	12	—	149
65 years and over	220	3	30	—	79	24	57	18	9	124
Female householder, no husband present	1 868	15	80	297	378	388	468	174	68	136
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	6	172
35 to 44 years	47	—	—	—	8	20	12	—	7	144
45 to 64 years	599	—	6	57	86	123	222	76	29	156
65 years and over	1 200	15	74	240	277	245	225	98	26	124
Median age	63.9	70.5	68.5	69.1	66.3	62.8	62.6	63.3	60.2	...

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	151	—	—	11	63	9	44	10	14	129
1975 to 1978	414	6	—	41	30	98	115	83	41	164
1970 to 1974	547	2	9	38	124	82	160	75	57	156
1960 to 1969	1 416	3	9	81	205	343	493	164	118	157
1959 or earlier	3 271	18	129	295	694	668	955	312	200	144

**ROOMS**

1 to 3 rooms	53	5	16	—	12	7	13	—	—	111
4 rooms	456	5	25	77	182	69	83	6	9	117
5 rooms	1 500	3	62	175	383	398	396	64	19	133
6 rooms	1 769	14	22	142	345	409	549	207	81	147
7 rooms	1 207	2	22	47	138	201	401	216	180	174
8 or more rooms	814	—	—	25	56	116	325	151	141	182
Median	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.1	...

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1975 to March 1980	186	—	—	21	32	44	45	25	19	148
1970 to 1974	275	6	9	16	29	26	109	45	35	174
1960 to 1969	876	—	2	41	134	205	247	164	83	161
1950 to 1959	1 840	—	29	103	351	405	586	199	167	153
1940 to 1949	926	10	27	64	226	238	285	58	18	139
1939 or earlier	1 696	13	80	221	344	282	495	153	108	142

**VALUE**

Less than \$10,000	188	—	38	36	50	30	34	—	—	110
\$10,000 to \$19,999	597	18	31	114	222	95	98	12	7	115
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 478	11	34	185	427	410	297	72	42	130
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 353	—	20	81	266	323	496	120	47	149
\$40,000 to \$49,999	914	—	7	23	89	185	384	170	56	170
\$50,000 to \$59,999	542	—	17	23	45	99	209	112	37	171
\$60,000 to \$79,999	527	—	—	4	17	43	230	96	137	193
\$80,000 to \$99,999	92	—	—	—	—	5	5	40	42	245
\$100,000 to \$149,999	103	—	—	—	—	10	14	22	57	250+
\$150,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median	\$34 400	\$16 800	\$20 800	\$25 400	\$26 800	\$32 200	\$39 100	\$45 900	\$64 600	...

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 10 percent	2 463	8	54	181	466	526	792	256	180	150
10 to 14 percent	1 109	5	26	57	193	216	373	132	107	158
15 to 19 percent	813	11	33	75	128	174	221	127	44	148
20 to 24 percent	382	—	7	47	65	76	123	49	15	149
25 to 29 percent	205	5	15	37	36	36	58	12	6	132
30 to 34 percent	168	—	12	33	19	18	71	—	15	151
35 percent or more	604	—	—	36	209	138	102	63	56	135
Not computed	55	—	—	—	—	16	27	5	7	171
Median	11.8	15.7	13.8	14.6	12.4	11.5	11.0	12.4	11.5	...

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment	5 799	29	147	466	1 116	1 200	1 767	644	430	149
Steam or hot water system	1 164	—	20	39	93	211	400	205	196	177
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 521	5	39	164	391	550	924	298	150	156
Other built-in electric units	469	8	—	35	72	100	126	97	31	158
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	603	—	6	49	292	109	112	21	14	121
Other means	1 042	16	82	179	268	230	205	23	39	123
Air conditioning	4 747	8	58	308	824	964	1 595	591	399	157
Central system	1 690	6	—	55	124	268	697	318	222	178
1 or more individual room units	3 057	2	58	253	700	696	898	273	177	144
House heating fuel	5 799	29	147	466	1 116	1 200	1 767	644	430	149
Utility gas	1 202	—	26	103	263	250	372	103	85	146
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75	—	—	12	7	25	24	—	7	143
Electricity	778	8	6	53	101	145	239	149	77	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 557	8	82	282	704	739	1 099	392	251	149
Other	187	13	33	16	41	41	33	—	10	119



Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 023</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>6 203</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>8 144</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>1 520</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>14 981</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>4 164</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>687</b>
15 to 24 years.....	366	124	104	62	76	—	709	25	161	215	236	72
25 to 34 years.....	2 862	945	474	516	695	232	1 512	52	215	436	650	159
35 to 44 years.....	3 231	621	797	971	603	239	928	46	91	205	435	151
45 to 64 years.....	6 464	594	769	2 178	2 258	665	789	26	78	155	302	228
65 years and over.....	2 058	35	82	397	860	684	226	13	13	71	52	77
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 396</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>328</b>
15 to 24 years.....	75	5	28	23	19	—	304	16	73	94	102	19
25 to 34 years.....	209	48	33	61	27	40	543	25	99	170	163	86
35 to 44 years.....	245	39	53	48	72	33	280	16	36	101	70	57
45 to 64 years.....	510	24	105	145	161	75	267	—	38	61	50	118
65 years and over.....	357	13	7	42	138	157	116	6	4	22	36	48
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 646</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>505</b>
15 to 24 years.....	71	25	—	20	18	8	283	25	65	104	77	12
25 to 34 years.....	287	69	50	61	74	33	652	51	95	184	224	98
35 to 44 years.....	352	49	91	86	69	57	307	36	52	98	69	52
45 to 64 years.....	1 286	64	72	307	551	292	587	83	98	106	123	177
65 years and over.....	1 650	15	54	180	582	819	641	48	80	180	167	166
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>51.0</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>47.0</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 954	737	268	451	357	141	3 874	351	699	1 145	1 231	448
1975 to 1978.....	4 856	1 933	707	1 008	848	360	2 735	117	346	730	1 031	511
1970 to 1974.....	3 555	—	1 744	755	734	322	862	—	153	179	251	279
1960 to 1969.....	4 804	—	—	2 883	1 358	563	376	—	—	148	124	104
1959 or earlier.....	4 854	—	—	—	2 906	1 948	297	—	—	—	119	178
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	59	—	8	19	26	6
2 rooms.....	47	5	11	23	8	—	342	14	113	124	53	38
3 rooms.....	215	30	40	42	51	52	1 037	122	156	259	281	219
4 rooms.....	1 403	103	273	276	560	191	2 585	199	538	814	706	328
5 rooms.....	4 281	589	444	1 031	1 603	614	2 182	79	235	597	807	464
6 rooms.....	5 583	709	579	1 474	1 835	986	1 153	22	83	246	550	252
7 or more rooms.....	8 489	1 229	1 372	2 251	2 146	1 491	786	32	65	143	333	213
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>19 887</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>5 081</b>	<b>6 169</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>8 032</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>1 445</b>
0.50 or less.....	13 822	1 546	1 646	3 405	4 532	2 693	4 845	311	808	1 336	1 445	945
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 867	1 083	1 017	1 627	1 590	550	2 988	152	347	797	1 222	470
1.01 to 1.50.....	183	30	51	39	47	16	174	—	40	46	58	30
1.51 or more.....	15	5	—	10	—	—	25	—	3	6	16	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>75</b>
0.50 or less.....	107	6	—	11	25	65	50	5	—	5	8	32
0.51 to 1.00.....	24	—	5	—	9	10	62	—	—	12	7	43
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	2 929	164	208	541	987	1 029	2 442	176	414	735	609	508
2 persons.....	6 806	661	659	1 706	2 536	1 244	2 348	146	381	677	692	452
3 persons.....	4 226	678	622	1 151	1 310	465	1 440	81	211	297	650	201
4 persons.....	3 795	793	788	1 065	847	302	1 098	48	109	291	437	213
5 persons.....	1 531	265	287	406	373	200	505	9	50	143	209	94
6 or more persons.....	736	109	155	228	150	94	311	8	33	59	159	52
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.57</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.06</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>56 908</b>	<b>8 727</b>	<b>9 194</b>	<b>15 287</b>	<b>16 298</b>	<b>7 402</b>	<b>20 285</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>7 578</b>	<b>3 696</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	18 538	2 442	2 274	4 703	5 991	3 128	3 830	90	326	888	1 589	937
2.....	222	6	18	34	52	112	994	42	151	237	349	215
3 and 4.....	105	35	4	6	23	37	1 004	45	100	286	433	140
5 to 9.....	74	5	10	15	36	8	629	72	88	208	158	103
10 to 49.....	79	16	—	35	7	21	860	85	214	330	137	94
50 or more.....	35	—	—	—	7	28	477	128	168	119	31	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	970	166	413	304	87	—	350	6	151	134	59	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>20 023</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>6 203</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>8 144</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>1 520</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	2 521	19	25	509	926	1 042	595	—	18	36	211	330
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	10 064	1 718	1 567	2 826	3 157	796	4 012	353	731	1 397	1 329	202
Other built-in electric units.....	2 921	628	750	1 053	323	167	1 023	91	268	371	231	62
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 398	20	84	188	917	189	668	13	58	174	332	91
Other means.....	3 119	285	293	521	880	1 140	1 846	11	123	224	653	835
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>17 015</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>723</b>
Central system.....	7 631	1 912	1 697	2 158	1 580	284	3 345	415	844	1 216	805	65
1 or more individual room units.....	9 384	512	819	2 431	3 631	1 991	2 697	20	261	679	1 079	658
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>20 023</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>6 203</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>8 144</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>1 520</b>
Utility gas.....	3 938	40	208	1 442	1 800	448	2 813	246	925	1 214	374	374
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	373	44	63	88	90	88	158	—	36	30	59	33
Electricity.....	6 087	2 125	1 683	1 498	555	226	2 345	431	669	776	380	89
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	8 551	229	569	1 879	3 554	2 320	2 521	23	199	445	1 016	838
Other.....	1 074	232	412	190	204	252	307	—	8	26	87	186
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 205</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>264</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	6.0	4.0	4.9	4.6	6.0	10.7	13.4	25.4	11.7	11.5	11.5	17.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 497	102	130	254	440	571	1 185	107	148	292	310	328
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 094	152	183	364	822	573	1 904	126	281	485	636	376
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 229	123	157	241	473	235	1 003	33	161	272	327	210
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 260	144	161	264	419	272	1 003	33	97	187	257	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 167	380	428	750	1 148	461	1 483	85	192	420	562	224
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	3 110	538	425	781	966	400	987	21	196	247	367	156
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	4 562	785	691	1 470	1 558	458	544	33	74	196	146	95
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 233	322	412	685	549	265	259	25	28	75	103	28
\$50,000 or more.....	871	124	132	288	228	99	126	5	21	28	48	24
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$21 122</b>	<b>\$24 078</b>	<b>\$23 459</b>	<b>\$24 229</b>	<b>\$19 167</b>	<b>\$15 167</b>	<b>\$12 450</b>	<b>\$10 076</b>	<b>\$12 732</b>	<b>\$13 195</b>	<b>\$13 521</b>	<b>\$10 667</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$23 415</b>	<b>\$25 491</b>	<b>\$25 070</b>	<b>\$25 991</b>	<b>\$21 100</b>	<b>\$20 771</b>	<b>\$14 735</b>	<b>\$13 043</b>	<b>\$14 826</b>	<b>\$15 219</b>	<b>\$15 216</b>	<b>\$13 608</b>



Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	20 023	18 538	515	970	8 144	3 830	994	1 004	629	860	477	350
Condominium housing units	18	18	—	—	106	22	8	26	17	9	24	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	14 981	14 038	325	618	4 164	2 358	456	562	269	275	77	167
15 to 24 years	366	224	6	136	709	297	128	66	35	92	18	73
25 to 34 years	2 862	2 676	38	148	1 512	826	195	222	148	71	18	32
35 to 44 years	3 231	3 053	26	152	928	552	52	177	51	42	18	36
45 to 64 years	6 464	6 180	129	155	2 789	522	67	86	35	42	11	26
65 years and over	2 058	1 905	126	27	1 161	161	14	11	—	28	12	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 396	1 124	71	201	1 510	579	209	164	131	249	60	118
15 to 24 years	75	31	4	40	304	107	11	32	45	53	22	34
25 to 34 years	209	175	2	32	543	220	80	56	37	95	5	50
35 to 44 years	245	194	27	24	280	124	34	16	18	64	7	17
45 to 64 years	510	393	38	79	267	106	50	42	19	17	22	11
65 years and over	357	331	—	26	116	22	34	18	12	20	4	6
Female householder, no husband present	3 646	3 376	119	151	2 470	893	329	278	229	336	340	65
15 to 24 years	71	58	—	13	283	89	47	62	10	37	28	10
25 to 34 years	287	229	11	47	652	262	121	54	46	92	45	32
35 to 44 years	352	341	—	11	307	145	37	32	27	52	5	9
45 to 64 years	1 286	1 190	34	62	587	201	70	49	70	56	131	10
65 years and over	1 650	1 558	74	18	641	196	54	81	76	99	131	4
Median age	51.0	51.3	61.0	38.9	35.4	36.5	32.4	35.4	34.7	34.7	58.2	28.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 954	1 682	41	231	3 874	1 601	473	484	344	493	237	242
1975 to 1978	4 856	4 319	82	455	2 735	1 386	322	348	211	268	155	45
1970 to 1974	3 555	3 276	79	200	862	417	110	116	35	62	79	43
1960 to 1969	4 804	4 617	117	70	376	205	33	47	28	37	6	20
1959 or earlier	4 854	4 644	196	14	297	221	56	9	11	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	5	—	—	5	59	10	5	5	—	36	—	3
2 rooms	47	5	5	37	342	38	44	28	44	54	123	11
3 rooms	215	116	38	61	1 037	166	201	147	123	198	165	37
4 rooms	1 403	885	50	468	2 585	778	406	446	220	391	148	196
5 rooms	4 281	3 854	131	296	2 182	1 214	269	272	172	133	35	87
6 rooms	5 583	5 483	59	41	1 153	927	43	76	51	34	6	16
7 or more rooms	8 489	8 195	232	62	786	697	26	30	19	14	—	—
Median	6.2	6.3	6.1	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.2	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 887	18 439	488	960	8 032	3 787	967	994	629	842	471	342
0.50 or less	13 822	12 961	347	514	4 845	2 249	576	521	357	586	379	177
0.51 to 1.00	5 867	5 339	138	390	2 988	1 450	357	459	265	238	80	139
1.01 to 1.50	183	139	3	41	174	78	34	14	7	12	6	23
1.51 or more	15	—	—	15	25	10	—	—	—	6	6	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	99	27	10	112	43	27	10	—	18	6	8
0.50 or less	107	79	23	5	50	25	15	5	—	5	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	24	15	4	5	62	18	12	5	—	13	6	8
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	5	—	—	5	109	10	5	5	5	36	45	3
1	339	182	71	86	1 576	321	278	232	172	276	249	48
2	4 517	3 810	138	569	3 699	1 536	508	516	292	494	151	202
3	11 082	10 589	197	296	2 308	1 588	199	221	141	36	32	91
4	3 519	3 430	75	14	401	341	4	30	6	14	—	6
5 or more	561	527	34	—	51	34	—	—	13	4	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 497	1 354	32	111	1 185	434	231	71	85	125	201	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 094	1 804	70	220	1 904	834	188	225	194	207	127	129
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 229	1 023	87	119	1 003	450	91	177	128	106	18	33
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 260	1 119	49	92	653	252	121	123	39	59	19	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 167	2 907	73	187	1 483	757	154	270	55	158	34	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 110	2 909	72	129	987	545	134	67	57	139	36	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 562	4 412	64	86	544	292	59	43	41	53	21	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 233	2 175	39	19	259	186	10	13	24	13	8	5
\$50,000 or more	871	835	29	7	126	80	6	15	6	—	13	6
Median	\$21 122	\$21 630	\$17 216	\$13 451	\$12 450	\$14 454	\$12 143	\$13 089	\$10 693	\$12 311	\$6 030	\$10 606
Mean	\$23 415	\$23 932	\$20 935	\$14 851	\$14 735	\$16 288	\$12 879	\$14 376	\$13 324	\$13 817	\$11 228	\$13 602
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	20 023	18 538	515	970	8 144	3 830	994	1 004	629	860	477	350
Steam or hot water system	2 521	2 398	123	—	595	231	82	74	73	92	43	—
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 064	9 297	186	581	4 012	1 470	416	722	418	462	338	186
Other built-in electric units	2 921	2 771	46	104	1 023	365	153	100	47	265	61	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 398	1 264	39	95	668	503	89	28	21	7	—	20
Other means	3 119	2 808	121	190	1 846	1 261	254	80	70	34	35	112
Air conditioning	17 015	15 778	397	840	6 042	2 509	683	847	508	774	428	293
Central system	7 631	7 193	145	293	3 345	894	366	666	434	526	406	53
Vehicles available	19 083	17 694	477	912	6 887	3 823	817	911	522	713	228	309
1	5 605	5 049	189	367	3 778	3 323	443	562	369	488	157	136
2 or more	13 478	12 645	288	545	3 109	1 764	374	349	153	225	71	173
House heating fuel	20 023	18 538	515	970	8 144	3 830	994	1 004	629	860	477	350
Utility gas	3 938	3 831	101	6	2 813	1 118	377	579	338	260	141	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 073	5 767	112	208	2 345	693	321	317	186	490	279	59
Electricity	8 551	7 709	237	605	2 521	1 720	225	102	92	81	32	269
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 074	997	46	31	307	218	42	—	5	17	25	—
Other	19 960	18 481	509	970	8 113	3 806	987	1 004	629	860	477	350
Utility gas	4 067	3 935	126	6	3 088	1 320	467	583	321	275	122	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	394	340	15	39	231	137	32	6	6	28	6	16
Electricity	14 053	12 803	334	916	4 509	2 229	465	374	257	515	341	328
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 438	1 395	34	9	266	120	19	41	45	35	—	6
Other	8	—	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	7	—	—
Family householder	16 820	15 774	374	672	5 329	2 970	629	663	334	357	145	231
With own children under 18 years	7 804	7 291	117	396	3 244	1 801	354	448	205	192	81	163
With own children under 6 years	2 407	2 187	36	184	1 589	774	189	218	143	113	61	91
Female householder, no husband present	1 370	1 298	30	42	896	460	136	71	59	71	53	46
With own children under 18 years	669	625	13	31	663	322	122	45	27	62	39	46
With own children under 6 years	79	70	6	3	234	84	56	14	16	15	30	19
Nonfamily householder	3 203	2 764	141	298	2 815	860	365	341	295	503	332	119
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 205	1 090	16	99	1 093	445	198	61	81	90	171	47
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.9	3.1	10.2	13.4	11.6	19.9	6.1	12.9	10.5	35.8	13.4

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	20 023	2 929	6 806	4 226	3 795	1 531	525	160	51	2.57	56 908
Nonrelatives present .....	449	—	215	91	64	50	11	14	4	2.60	1 462
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	267	94	96	44	33	—	—	—	—	1.91	579
4 rooms .....	1 403	489	558	193	143	15	—	5	—	1.88	2 857
5 rooms .....	4 281	813	1 695	908	607	189	63	6	—	2.28	10 766
6 rooms .....	5 583	799	1 891	1 190	1 070	407	174	52	—	2.59	15 963
7 rooms .....	4 320	417	1 511	952	979	360	62	32	7	2.74	12 550
8 or more rooms .....	4 169	317	1 055	939	963	560	226	65	44	3.26	14 193
Median .....	6.2	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.0	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19 887	2 878	6 762	4 199	3 781	1 531	525	160	51	2.57	56 633
1.00 or less .....	19 689	2 878	6 757	4 191	3 748	1 516	462	97	40	2.55	55 483
1.01 to 1.50 .....	183	—	—	8	28	15	63	58	11	6.14	1 080
1.51 or more .....	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	4.00	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	136	51	44	27	14	—	—	—	—	1.89	275
1.00 or less .....	131	51	44	22	14	—	—	—	—	1.83	259
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	16
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	18 538	2 565	6 325	3 921	3 560	1 470	500	155	42	2.60	52 987
2 or more .....	515	114	194	98	66	26	8	—	9	2.24	1 430
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	970	250	287	207	169	35	17	5	—	2.32	2 491
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	16 631	2 231	5 649	3 600	3 219	1 304	463	123	42	2.62	47 395
Less than \$10,000 .....	211	92	70	26	9	—	—	7	—	1.69	377
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	893	344	221	149	106	43	24	6	—	1.96	2 061
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 702	524	1 109	556	314	137	46	11	5	2.25	6 654
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 230	534	1 552	876	798	313	117	33	7	2.53	11 795
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 332	328	1 084	791	699	275	108	38	9	2.82	10 120
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 182	200	624	509	572	203	50	24	—	3.02	6 633
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 347	146	788	522	574	228	81	—	8	2.96	7 171
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	440	35	114	84	97	80	26	4	—	3.35	1 480
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	244	18	83	66	50	16	5	—	6	2.82	954
\$150,000 or more .....	50	10	4	21	—	9	—	—	—	3.02	170
Median .....	\$40 800	\$32 500	\$39 200	\$42 200	\$45 800	\$46 100	\$45 200	\$40 700	\$41 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	20 023	2 929	6 806	4 226	3 795	1 531	525	160	51	2.57	56 908
Median income .....	\$21 122	\$8 421	\$19 702	\$24 254	\$25 454	\$26 684	\$26 442	\$24 615	\$23 203	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	17.1	26.2	15.3	15.4	17.4	17.5	19.5	17.0	20.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.2	31.6	18.7	18.6	18.9	18.4	20.7	17.6	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	11.8	22.8	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 205	556	271	232	73	46	16	7	4	1.67	...
Median income .....	\$2 562	\$2500—	\$2 648	\$2500—	\$5 046	\$5 156	\$6 429	\$11 250	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	49.9	50+	46.2	50+	27.5	50+	22.5	22.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	8 144	2 442	2 348	1 440	1 098	505	200	109	2	2.19	20 285
Nonrelatives present .....	583	—	319	96	94	55	11	6	2	2.41	1 701
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	59	40	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	82
2 rooms .....	342	258	80	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	430
3 rooms .....	1 037	708	266	59	4	—	—	—	—	1.23	1 421
4 rooms .....	2 585	874	892	508	216	78	11	6	—	1.97	5 487
5 rooms .....	2 182	429	590	443	450	211	46	13	—	2.66	6 031
6 rooms .....	1 153	79	316	250	313	103	74	18	—	3.23	3 852
7 or more rooms .....	786	54	185	176	115	113	69	72	2	3.38	2 982
Median .....	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 032	2 407	2 323	1 419	1 078	494	200	109	2	2.19	19 990
1.00 or less .....	7 833	2 407	2 304	1 415	1 074	416	143	72	2	2.16	18 889
1.01 to 1.50 .....	174	—	—	4	4	78	57	31	—	5.52	1 015
1.51 or more .....	25	—	19	—	—	—	—	6	—	2.16	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	112	35	25	21	20	11	—	—	—	2.34	295
1.00 or less .....	112	35	25	21	20	11	—	—	—	2.34	295
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 830	673	1 222	786	619	314	146	70	—	2.53	10 919
2 .....	994	343	310	138	147	38	5	13	—	2.00	2 235
3 and 4 .....	1 004	330	237	171	179	63	22	—	2	2.23	2 423
5 to 9 .....	629	254	158	111	41	32	12	20	—	1.88	1 435
10 to 49 .....	860	437	223	113	57	24	6	—	—	1.48	1 643
50 or more .....	477	310	93	36	26	6	—	6	—	1.27	708
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	350	95	105	85	29	27	9	—	—	2.26	922
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 612	2 339	2 142	1 363	1 008	472	196	90	2	2.18	18 759
Less than \$100 .....	205	158	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	260
\$100 to \$149 .....	419	240	101	47	16	12	3	—	—	1.37	781
\$150 to \$199 .....	982	514	269	149	38	7	—	—	—	1.46	1 634
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 836	610	556	291	237	85	37	20	—	2.05	4 066
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 616	503	500	291	186	80	45	11	—	2.11	3 703
\$300 to \$349 .....	878	100	247	208	163	105	31	24	—	2.94	2 871
\$350 to \$399 .....	519	61	119	91	130	65	46	7	—	3.37	1 775
\$400 to \$499 .....	296	25	77	93	60	17	4	18	2	2.99	1 096
\$500 or more .....	98	—	21	32	19	7	—	3	—	3.38	415
No cash rent .....	763	128	205	161	159	85	18	7	—	2.80	2 158
Median .....	\$250	\$220	\$250	\$268	\$283	\$305	\$299	\$322	\$450	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	8 144	2 442	2 348	1 440	1 098	505	200	109	2	2.19	20 285
Median income .....	\$12 450	\$8 297	\$13 517	\$15 500	\$16 389	\$16 335	\$15 915	\$15 179	\$26 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.2	27.7	22.8	23.4	22.1	22.2	24.7	22.2	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 093	483	221	132	141	52	47	17	—	1.79	...
Median income .....	\$3 260	\$2 696	\$3 539	\$3 710	\$3 464	\$4 821	\$7 344	\$2500—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...



Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total																				
Owner-occupied housing units																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	2 929	366	2 862	3 231	6 464	2 058	75	209	245	510	357	71	287	352	1 286	1 650	51.0			
2 persons	2 929	213	550	287	2 929	1 715	57	130	112	278	229	39	85	57	661	1 281	65.5			
3 persons	806	102	855	561	1 859	259	6	62	77	141	75	13	78	84	330	246	59.1			
4 persons	4 226	31	1 088	1 339	1 021	58	8	11	19	39	36	19	72	144	150	79	48.0			
5 persons	3 795	20	309	638	453	12	4	—	—	21	7	—	33	48	106	30	40.5			
6 or more persons	1 531	—	60	406	736	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	15	20	30	41.1			
Median	2.57	2.36	3.52	4.07	2.66	2.10	1.16	1.30	1.64	1.42	1.28	1.41	2.25	2.74	1.47	1.14	42.5			
Total persons	56 908	984	9 995	13 355	19 268	4 584	116	320	480	965	548	121	685	945	2 418	2 124	...			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 887	366	2 857	3 220	6 454	2 029	75	209	245	495	339	71	287	352	1 270	1 618	51.0			
1.01 or more persons per room	198	11	31	62	53	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	14	—	—	7	41.9			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	32	68.9			
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified owner-occupied housing units																				
With a mortgage	16 631	218	2 552	2 747	5 532	1 674	25	134	168	300	253	50	218	326	1 088	1 346	50.9			
Less than 1.5 percent	10 832	211	2 427	2 483	3 610	427	17	121	145	198	33	50	196	279	489	146	43.2			
1.5 to 19 percent	2 451	22	505	665	870	37	5	29	31	58	12	13	20	55	88	20	48.0			
20 to 24 percent	1 828	44	556	468	516	63	—	10	11	29	8	6	8	41	62	9	41.8			
25 to 29 percent	1 103	37	332	302	208	64	—	24	12	33	—	9	13	28	34	7	38.4			
30 to 34 percent	713	22	194	136	111	24	—	25	6	10	4	7	31	33	39	32	38.4			
35 percent or more	1 331	34	237	183	200	90	12	27	39	33	—	7	115	122	160	72	41.8			
Not computed	70	5	7	—	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	55.0			
Median	19.2	23.9	21.0	18.9	15.6	23.3	50+	28.2	19.6	21.0	17.5	22.5	41.2	32.3	30.1	34.8	...			
Not mortgaged	5 799	7	125	264	1 922	1 247	8	13	23	102	220	—	22	47	599	1 200	63.9			
Less than 1.0 percent	2 463	—	75	188	1 260	497	—	6	6	72	48	—	6	14	129	162	60.0			
1.0 to 14 percent	1 109	—	43	55	392	277	—	7	4	17	24	—	10	13	89	232	68.4			
15 to 19 percent	813	—	—	15	142	253	—	—	4	6	49	—	—	55	173	69.3				
20 to 24 percent	382	7	—	—	40	74	—	—	—	7	26	—	6	7	19	98	68.4			
25 to 29 percent	205	—	7	—	22	37	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	28	87	71.1			
30 to 34 percent	168	—	—	—	11	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	309	70.1			
35 percent or more	604	—	—	6	36	67	8	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	11	58.8	...			
Not computed	55	—	—	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...			
Median	11.8	22.5	10—	10—	10—	12.2	50+	10.4	12.1	10—	18.9	—	17.5	15.0	16.0	22.1	...			
Renter-occupied housing units																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	2 442	709	1 512	928	789	226	304	543	280	267	116	283	652	307	587	641	35.4			
2 persons	2 442	356	476	120	289	206	136	393	167	177	95	179	254	96	379	566	44.9			
3 persons	1 348	273	417	207	212	13	123	98	51	76	12	64	208	49	137	63	31.4			
4 persons	1 098	57	382	269	179	6	45	22	26	5	5	6	86	94	27	2	32.8			
5 persons	505	23	175	160	72	1	—	11	32	9	4	14	54	34	33	6	35.6			
6 or more persons	311	—	42	172	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	19	11	—	35.7			
Median	2.19	2.50	3.17	4.01	3.00	2.05	1.63	1.19	1.34	1.25	1.11	1.29	1.85	2.59	1.27	1.07	37.8			
Total persons	20 285	1 934	5 070	3 728	2 464	500	506	809	456	361	148	414	1 413	740	889	833	...			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 032	705	1 512	909	772	226	304	537	273	267	112	273	639	307	566	620	35.2			
1.01 or more persons per room	199	8	33	96	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	20	15	4	39.5			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	21	—	56.3			
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified renter-occupied housing units																				
Less than 1.5 percent	7 612	665	1 420	889	663	180	291	497	280	248	94	283	622	301	559	620	35.2			
1.5 to 19 percent	1 199	41	220	196	122	33	20	98	103	66	6	11	50	60	38	64	40.0			
20 to 24 percent	1 319	133	329	207	193	24	35	144	32	26	17	21	72	8	76	55	33.9			
25 to 29 percent	812	92	174	82	124	37	48	61	32	26	—	21	88	55	88	81	35.4			
30 to 34 percent	522	60	104	46	22	5	20	35	30	6	6	36	72	25	53	69	32.4			
35 to 49 percent	855	93	111	48	46	22	54	49	5	40	15	40	46	44	12	38	30.2			
50 percent or more	1 026	67	32	60	94	14	26	26	24	47	32	71	79	44	88	69	33.3			
Not computed	836	70	265	131	94	24	16	12	30	5	18	18	147	51	169	190	43.3			
Median	24.2	25.8	20.8	19.4	18.8	27.0	29.8	20.0	18.4	19.8	44.0	35.6	29.7	29.1	32.9	31.8	...			



Table A — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 929</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1 281</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 878	700	57	130	112	267	217	2 095	39	85	57	651	1 263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	51	23	—	—	—	11	12	28	—	—	—	10	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 565	610	23	107	87	190	203	1 955	26	60	57	601	1 211
2 or more .....	114	42	—	2	13	27	—	72	—	5	—	15	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	250	154	34	21	12	61	26	96	13	20	—	45	18
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	901	110	—	—	12	11	87	791	—	5	7	198	581
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	813	162	21	19	5	55	62	651	28	33	17	175	398
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	288	106	18	13	29	34	12	182	—	18	8	66	90
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	253	108	6	29	12	46	15	145	—	11	8	74	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	382	161	5	32	35	50	39	221	11	5	11	98	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	132	75	—	20	13	35	7	57	—	—	6	20	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	71	45	—	17	6	22	—	26	—	7	—	5	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	67	30	—	—	—	25	5	37	—	—	—	25	12
\$50,000 or more .....	22	9	7	—	—	—	2	13	—	6	—	—	7
Median .....	\$8 421	\$13 079	\$11 042	\$15 833	\$14 583	\$14 620	\$8 165	\$6 780	\$8 482	\$10 625	\$11 406	\$8 390	\$5 579
Mean .....	\$10 642	\$14 679	\$16 607	\$16 539	\$14 639	\$17 190	\$10 114	\$9 109	\$10 404	\$17 584	\$11 971	\$10 149	\$7 843
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 231</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 067</b>
With a mortgage .....	708	275	17	76	60	106	16	433	18	53	33	218	111
Less than \$200 .....	137	48	5	—	17	10	16	89	—	6	—	50	33
\$200 to \$249 .....	120	33	—	8	—	25	—	87	—	—	—	43	44
\$250 to \$299 .....	119	28	—	6	—	22	—	91	—	7	12	56	16
\$300 to \$349 .....	96	26	—	6	12	8	—	70	6	6	8	38	12
\$350 to \$399 .....	86	50	7	10	8	25	—	36	5	7	8	16	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	68	22	—	16	—	6	—	46	7	22	—	11	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	56	51	5	20	16	10	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	19	10	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	4	—
\$750 or more .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$291	\$352	\$375	\$464	\$356	\$291	\$113	\$272	\$380	\$402	\$328	\$264	\$226
Not mortgaged .....	1 523	215	—	7	17	40	151	1 308	—	7	21	324	956
Less than \$50 .....	23	8	—	—	5	—	3	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$50 to \$74 .....	103	23	—	—	—	7	16	80	—	—	—	6	74
\$75 to \$99 .....	276	7	—	—	—	7	—	269	—	—	—	40	229
\$100 to \$124 .....	370	59	—	—	8	—	51	311	—	7	8	58	238
\$125 to \$149 .....	276	33	—	7	—	7	19	243	—	—	6	52	185
\$150 to \$199 .....	313	52	—	—	4	13	35	261	—	—	—	125	136
\$200 to \$249 .....	97	24	—	—	—	6	18	73	—	—	—	20	53
\$250 or more .....	65	9	—	—	—	—	9	56	—	—	7	23	26
Median .....	\$124	\$133	—	\$138	\$111	\$146	\$132	\$123	—	\$113	\$135	\$152	\$117
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.2	25.0	50+	31.4	25.4	21.9	21.6	26.8	28.0	34.0	32.2	24.8	26.8
With a mortgage .....	31.6	28.5	50+	32.2	32.5	26.4	20.0	33.8	28.0	36.8	35.7	31.6	34.7
Not mortgaged .....	22.8	17.9	—	12.5	13.3	10—	22.5	23.9	—	17.5	15.6	19.8	25.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	556	61	—	—	12	5	44	495	—	5	7	171	312
Percent below poverty level .....	19.0	7.6	—	—	10.7	1.8	19.2	23.3	—	5.9	12.3	25.9	24.4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 442</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>566</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 407	958	136	387	167	177	91	1 449	179	254	96	366	554
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	35	10	—	6	—	—	4	25	—	—	—	13	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	673	304	39	136	52	60	17	369	50	57	21	88	153
2 .....	343	156	—	65	22	41	28	187	35	50	10	47	45
3 and 4 .....	330	128	32	40	16	28	12	202	43	40	9	35	75
5 to 9 .....	254	101	15	37	18	19	12	153	6	22	20	35	70
10 to 49 .....	437	180	28	78	41	17	16	257	32	61	27	43	94
50 or more .....	310	23	—	5	7	7	4	287	13	18	—	131	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	95	76	22	32	11	5	6	19	—	6	9	—	4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	727	181	33	27	10	53	58	546	24	36	6	179	301
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	763	269	64	111	32	38	24	494	116	82	50	114	132
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	248	84	—	58	11	15	—	164	26	45	9	38	46
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	167	86	10	44	21	5	6	81	7	19	5	13	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	298	191	29	94	37	24	7	107	—	48	20	10	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	162	98	—	34	33	31	—	64	—	24	6	13	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	47	35	—	18	11	6	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	17	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	13	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 297	\$11 012	\$7 803	\$12 528	\$15 642	\$9 554	\$4 547	\$7 085	\$8 317	\$10 500	\$9 333	\$5 365	\$4 815
Mean .....	\$10 074	\$12 797	\$8 780	\$13 331	\$19 363	\$12 154	\$5 998	\$8 286	\$10 385	\$11 025	\$10 854	\$6 926	\$6 868
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 339</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>553</b>
Less than \$100 .....	158	10	—	6	—	—	4	148	—	—	—	61	87
\$100 to \$149 .....	240	96	—	32	19	35	10	144	13	—	5	38	88
\$150 to \$199 .....	514	243	23	91	49	61	19	271	24	60	6	113	68
\$200 to \$249 .....	610	223	48	117	24	34	—	387	89	77	48	32	141
\$250 to \$299 .....	503	217	48	80	39	19	31	286	47	56	9	88	86
\$300 to \$349 .....	100	45	—	15	13	17	—	55	6	16	9	7	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	61	16	4	7	5	—	—	45	—	5	5	16	19
\$400 to \$499 .....	25	11	—	11	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	128	44	—	7	18	5	14	84	—	18	8	18	40
Median .....	\$220	\$226	\$244	\$230	\$226	\$191	\$188	\$216	\$233	\$232	\$230	\$183	\$205
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.7	23.1	41.3	20.9	16.1	19.8	50.0	29.7	32.6	24.5	24.4	28.5	33.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	483	103	20	15	10	33	25	380	5	30	6	163	176
Percent below poverty level .....	19.8	10.6	14.7	3.8	6.0	18.6	26.3	25.8	2.8	11.8	6.3	43.0	31.1

Table A-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 304</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27 400</b>	<b>29 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	3 460	145	663	942	786	506	270	118	10	20	-	29 800	32 000
15 to 24 years -----	49	-	26	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 400	30 600
25 to 34 years -----	557	9	25	154	166	138	54	11	-	-	-	36 400	36 100
35 to 44 years -----	949	36	102	259	206	196	89	51	5	5	-	35 300	35 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 389	72	333	384	307	129	105	44	-	15	-	26 700	30 200
65 years and over -----	516	28	203	119	91	36	22	12	5	-	-	21 500	25 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	547	62	103	177	133	25	37	4	-	6	-	23 900	27 100
15 to 24 years -----	24	-	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	35 600	34 200
25 to 34 years -----	90	6	7	20	38	6	13	-	-	-	-	32 900	32 400
35 to 44 years -----	94	4	-	37	35	6	12	-	-	-	-	31 700	32 500
45 to 64 years -----	178	32	42	51	29	13	7	4	-	-	-	22 200	24 400
65 years and over -----	161	20	54	58	23	-	-	-	-	6	-	20 500	22 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 297	168	325	396	240	85	51	28	-	4	-	23 300	25 300
15 to 24 years -----	20	5	-	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	34 200	31 500
25 to 34 years -----	115	4	8	22	58	7	16	-	-	-	-	34 400	34 000
35 to 44 years -----	174	4	15	90	38	23	4	-	-	-	-	26 100	28 100
45 to 64 years -----	567	55	185	178	84	44	-	17	-	4	-	22 200	24 700
65 years and over -----	421	100	117	106	49	11	27	11	-	-	-	19 500	22 200
Median age -----	50.0	58.5	59.1	48.9	45.1	41.4	42.6	48.8	52.5	49.5	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	446	-	21	131	141	73	74	6	-	-	-	35 500	36 600
1975 to 1978 -----	1 262	40	98	307	358	289	109	41	5	15	-	34 800	36 200
1970 to 1974 -----	1 125	45	169	390	287	120	66	48	-	-	-	29 000	31 100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 316	103	372	365	248	107	69	37	-	15	-	23 800	27 900
1959 or earlier -----	1 155	187	431	322	125	27	40	18	5	-	-	18 500	21 400
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	105	9	45	22	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	17 300	20 800
4 rooms -----	583	123	202	147	92	19	-	-	-	-	-	16 800	19 600
5 rooms -----	1 601	133	337	663	339	88	37	4	-	-	-	24 800	25 400
6 rooms -----	1 599	77	346	440	461	178	71	26	-	-	-	28 200	29 200
7 rooms -----	885	29	133	167	165	226	96	49	10	10	-	37 100	36 800
8 or more rooms -----	531	4	28	76	78	119	135	71	-	20	-	46 400	46 800
Median -----	5.7	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.0	8.5+	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	143	14	52	40	33	-	-	-	-	4	-	20 600	23 600
2 -----	1 419	157	473	437	246	72	30	4	-	-	-	21 100	22 700
3 -----	2 988	185	413	900	764	430	190	90	10	6	-	30 000	31 600
4 -----	699	19	153	131	99	102	128	52	-	15	-	35 900	37 000
5 or more -----	55	-	-	7	17	12	10	4	-	5	-	41 500	47 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	656	-	-	116	222	152	132	34	-	-	-	39 600	41 000
1970 to 1974 -----	899	25	66	348	234	135	38	43	5	5	-	30 500	33 800
1960 to 1969 -----	1 509	56	208	399	413	251	123	44	-	15	-	32 200	33 400
1950 to 1959 -----	885	46	344	274	128	51	32	10	-	-	-	21 100	24 100
1940 to 1949 -----	415	43	106	153	77	23	-	8	5	-	-	23 900	25 100
1939 or earlier -----	940	205	367	225	85	4	33	11	-	10	-	17 300	20 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	583	126	176	184	58	17	11	7	-	4	-	19 500	21 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	903	89	275	335	111	56	17	20	-	-	-	22 400	23 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	384	30	49	98	126	26	30	25	-	-	-	30 800	31 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	415	32	84	104	97	61	13	18	-	6	-	28 600	30 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	827	55	157	270	213	84	42	6	-	-	-	27 000	28 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	854	3	187	233	247	119	56	9	-	-	-	30 200	31 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	994	31	123	222	216	202	142	48	5	5	-	36 400	36 300
\$50,000 or more -----	258	3	22	50	73	44	36	17	-	8	-	38 200	41 800
Median -----	17 493	8 597	13 854	15 808	19 490	22 462	25 806	17 083	35 000	35 000	-	...	...
Mean -----	18 302	11 677	15 535	16 572	19 952	22 252	26 249	20 887	35 703	30 628	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>3 494</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>32 000</b>	<b>33 600</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	821	45	134	275	191	86	61	22	-	7	-	28 000	30 500
15 to 19 percent -----	648	9	77	191	191	115	50	15	-	-	-	32 300	33 700
20 to 24 percent -----	580	20	69	104	208	82	70	14	-	13	-	34 900	36 200
25 to 29 percent -----	409	19	52	84	113	85	44	7	5	-	-	36 300	34 700
30 to 34 percent -----	202	8	21	74	39	32	21	7	-	-	-	29 400	32 800
35 percent or more -----	811	29	75	253	210	138	47	53	-	6	-	32 100	34 400
Not computed -----	23	-	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	19 600	35 600
Median -----	22.3	22.7	20.2	21.2	22.3	24.1	22.5	30.7	27.5	22.3	-	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>1 810</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20 100</b>	<b>22 700</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	469	53	179	122	56	20	30	4	5	-	-	20 100	24 100
10 to 14 percent -----	419	46	135	129	68	26	10	5	-	-	-	21 300	23 300
15 to 19 percent -----	252	16	100	69	42	11	14	-	-	-	-	21 000	23 600
20 to 24 percent -----	175	22	65	68	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	20 100	20 200
25 to 29 percent -----	69	21	7	25	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	21 200	23 200
30 to 34 percent -----	96	16	45	13	8	6	-	8	-	-	-	16 200	22 100
35 percent or more -----	317	58	118	103	15	2	11	10	-	-	-	18 400	21 000
Not computed -----	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	7 500
Median -----	15.2	20.2	15.5	16.0	13.5	13.7	11.3	31.3	10-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 116	310	1 003	1 484	1 159	616	358	146	10	30	-	28 100	30 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	379	44	60	196	53	13	-	13	-	-	-	23 300	24 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	188	65	88	31	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	12 700	14 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	33	12	17	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	12 500	19 500
Heating equipment -----	5 304	375	1 091	1 515	1 159	616	358	150	10	30	-	27 400	29 900
Central heating system -----	3 549	71	449	1 070	953	537	302	132	5	30	-	31 900	33 900
Air conditioning -----	3 670	112	615	966	932	543	329	133	10	30	-	31 600	33 300
Central system -----	1 230	9	56	259	265	295	210	96	10	30	-	40 800	42 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	636	119	177	216	66	25	16	13	-	4	-	20 600	22 700
Percent below poverty level -----	12.0	31.7	16.2	14.3	5.7	4.1	4.5	8.7	-	13.3	-	...	...



Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 675</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 940</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>222</b>
15 to 24 years.....	334	14	5	42	130	36	54	13	—	—	40	233
25 to 34 years.....	721	19	38	91	202	83	61	58	25	12	132	234
35 to 44 years.....	327	9	16	55	64	76	37	11	10	—	49	247
45 to 64 years.....	433	62	56	92	116	32	7	5	—	—	33	197
65 years and over.....	125	8	33	50	22	7	—	—	—	—	5	163
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 405</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>210</b>
15 to 24 years.....	238	12	6	62	80	52	19	—	—	—	7	220
25 to 34 years.....	464	14	18	110	158	88	56	20	—	—	—	229
35 to 44 years.....	278	15	42	42	114	38	13	5	—	—	9	219
45 to 64 years.....	282	23	80	77	56	7	15	—	—	7	17	166
65 years and over.....	143	23	33	32	11	—	8	5	—	—	31	150
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 330</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>207</b>
15 to 24 years.....	506	8	50	101	159	93	70	14	11	—	—	221
25 to 34 years.....	1 158	141	85	243	294	180	128	45	9	12	21	224
35 to 44 years.....	538	65	49	110	138	78	53	14	24	—	7	220
45 to 64 years.....	671	133	56	146	137	142	30	5	10	—	12	196
65 years and over.....	457	126	106	89	54	26	—	5	4	—	47	131
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>34.6</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 597	117	196	484	749	346	330	130	54	25	166	231
1975 to 1978.....	2 263	263	206	398	614	426	149	47	36	6	118	215
1970 to 1974.....	946	181	116	171	205	116	90	23	4	—	40	196
1960 to 1969.....	573	68	98	193	121	44	7	—	4	—	38	183
1959 or earlier.....	296	43	57	96	46	6	—	—	—	—	48	168
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	22	—	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	159
2 rooms.....	270	63	35	37	71	32	23	—	—	—	9	186
3 rooms.....	944	110	219	281	191	96	24	16	—	—	7	169
4 rooms.....	2 933	264	239	657	894	433	238	72	27	—	109	214
5 rooms.....	1 469	152	126	222	350	236	139	50	21	11	162	223
6 rooms.....	750	65	33	97	174	112	95	44	32	7	91	238
7 or more rooms.....	287	18	19	35	55	29	57	18	18	13	25	256
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>6 675</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>213</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 236	543	577	1 308	1 677	914	566	200	98	31	322	215
0.50 or less.....	3 093	261	346	647	875	437	281	53	36	7	150	213
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 495	244	184	539	610	390	194	130	31	24	149	215
1.01 to 1.50.....	513	32	34	84	156	72	79	12	21	—	23	230
1.51 or more.....	135	6	13	38	36	15	12	5	10	—	—	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	439	129	96	34	58	24	10	—	—	—	88	122
0.50 or less.....	175	65	18	5	35	6	—	—	—	—	46	100
0.51 to 1.00.....	166	31	53	29	10	5	10	—	—	—	28	128
1.01 to 1.50.....	61	19	10	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	14	141
1.51 or more.....	37	14	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>180</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 227	369	320	514	491	186	163	53	25	13	93	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	282	26	24	57	76	17	43	13	11	—	15	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	214	50	65	22	34	—	10	—	—	—	33	128
1.01 or more persons per room.....	37	7	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	28	6	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	154
1.....	1 234	161	212	356	310	120	58	4	—	—	13	182
2.....	3 664	299	349	740	1 070	578	284	117	37	6	184	217
3.....	1 427	163	74	194	334	178	181	66	38	12	187	230
4.....	268	34	30	39	9	56	42	13	19	13	13	266
5 or more.....	54	9	6	—	12	6	11	—	4	—	6	219
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 607	254	350	578	572	269	210	105	80	26	163	203
2.....	871	82	130	245	134	115	96	11	7	—	51	192
3 and 4.....	1 399	112	108	315	488	196	86	28	—	5	61	213
5 to 9.....	604	56	26	80	186	81	54	28	—	—	93	227
10 to 49.....	757	43	40	87	262	178	89	17	11	—	30	238
50 or more.....	290	116	12	13	59	66	20	4	—	—	—	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	147	9	7	24	34	33	21	7	—	—	12	243
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	513	32	15	36	157	127	51	23	34	6	32	250
1970 to 1974.....	1 248	249	62	90	393	193	177	47	24	7	6	228
1960 to 1969.....	1 301	94	108	198	395	264	114	63	15	13	37	229
1950 to 1959.....	1 319	71	101	318	329	190	71	32	14	5	188	210
1940 to 1949.....	887	120	161	269	150	75	54	21	7	—	30	176
1939 or earlier.....	1 407	106	226	431	311	89	109	14	4	—	117	186
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	6 589	606	664	1 337	1 735	938	576	200	98	31	404	214
4 or more.....	86	66	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	65
With elevator.....	68	59	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	971	268	134	211	181	120	47	5	5	—	...	177
15 to 19 percent.....	829	125	90	148	291	110	31	34	—	—	...	208
20 to 24 percent.....	933	106	73	184	289	145	79	42	10	5	...	217
25 to 29 percent.....	572	28	110	116	176	77	34	25	—	6	...	214
30 to 34 percent.....	409	34	9	92	114	70	48	23	19	—	...	230
35 to 49 percent.....	849	47	77	158	229	199	100	12	13	14	...	228
50 percent or more.....	1 452	20	169	350	386	204	211	55	51	6	...	223
Not computed.....	660	44	11	83	69	13	26	4	—	—	410	194
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>27.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>6 631</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>213</b>
Central heating system.....	4 127	396	214	564	1 251	727	450	160	71	31	263	231
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 392</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>236</b>
Central system.....	2 236	117	26	160	855	424	284	96	31	17	226	241



Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	4 230	175	528	250	330	699	810	1 097	256	85	20 775	21 225	285
15 to 24 years	56	5	6	—	—	15	7	18	—	5	23 214	22 406	11
25 to 34 years	743	20	58	47	66	151	162	206	33	—	20 848	20 849	33
35 to 44 years	1 084	6	40	34	68	194	224	441	70	7	24 362	24 154	35
45 to 64 years	1 707	58	182	103	145	277	329	407	133	73	21 309	22 680	107
65 years and over	640	86	242	66	51	62	88	25	20	—	9 780	12 717	99
Male householder, no wife present	708	147	156	50	70	114	93	78	—	—	12 536	13 351	113
15 to 24 years	24	—	—	—	5	11	—	8	—	—	16 591	21 034	—
25 to 34 years	118	18	12	12	11	38	21	6	—	—	15 556	14 419	18
35 to 44 years	129	4	12	6	15	34	42	16	—	—	17 022	18 441	10
45 to 64 years	221	44	36	22	33	31	24	31	—	—	13 144	13 794	37
65 years and over	216	81	96	10	6	—	6	17	—	—	6 107	8 422	48
Female householder, no husband present	1 602	477	438	166	92	217	99	47	58	8	8 630	11 329	461
15 to 24 years	20	5	—	6	4	—	5	—	—	—	12 083	11 791	5
25 to 34 years	125	38	12	15	6	38	16	—	—	—	12 083	11 622	38
35 to 44 years	211	23	78	19	30	40	12	5	4	—	10 592	12 269	43
45 to 64 years	685	144	248	73	19	81	55	42	15	8	8 669	12 464	165
65 years and over	561	267	100	53	33	58	11	—	39	—	5 603	9 506	210
Median age	50.4	66.1	60.4	52.8	48.0	44.8	45.4	42.7	51.0	52.0	...	...	61.3

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	593	25	72	44	56	125	145	107	12	7	18 365	18 890	45
1975 to 1978	1 521	129	177	103	129	289	266	335	74	19	18 954	19 279	153
1970 to 1974	1 357	103	187	126	73	237	243	323	51	14	19 065	19 271	132
1960 to 1969	1 549	106	270	66	147	243	188	352	132	45	19 084	20 836	157
1959 or earlier	1 520	436	416	127	87	136	160	105	45	8	8 345	12 127	372

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 188	692	1 055	433	471	998	974	1 173	307	85	17 288	18 132	754
1.01 or more persons per room	457	12	59	19	48	107	62	122	28	—	19 175	20 342	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	352	107	67	33	21	32	28	49	7	8	10 152	14 725	105
1.01 or more persons per room	79	4	13	5	11	8	16	15	7	—	17 031	20 349	15
Heating equipment	6 529	799	1 122	466	492	1 030	991	1 222	314	93	16 959	17 942	859
Central heating system	4 186	348	668	269	301	616	705	950	268	61	19 174	19 547	430
Air conditioning	4 349	303	600	295	339	663	777	1 031	270	71	19 818	20 197	333
Central system	1 426	53	148	75	69	207	240	473	132	29	22 921	23 108	75
Vehicles available	5 714	449	852	416	430	978	978	1 208	310	93	18 743	19 444	548
1	2 167	351	574	255	143	315	294	169	40	26	11 554	14 115	385
2 or more	3 547	98	278	161	287	663	684	1 039	270	67	22 082	22 701	163
House heating fuel	6 529	799	1 122	466	492	1 030	991	1 222	314	93	16 959	17 942	859
Utility gas	2 078	244	307	143	186	343	302	418	106	29	17 617	18 412	254
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	248	20	71	12	11	39	39	46	10	—	17 083	16 923	31
Electricity	1 445	100	198	91	124	202	270	355	86	19	20 123	19 851	147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 332	333	470	172	155	380	334	355	99	34	15 455	16 989	348
Other	426	102	76	48	16	66	46	48	13	11	11 823	14 982	79
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.2	...	...	5.3

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	3 494	209	369	224	329	632	645	826	188	72	19 888	20 576	296
Less than \$200	425	77	104	37	43	88	25	34	12	5	12 128	13 689	89
\$200 to \$249	353	46	42	14	18	77	57	79	13	7	17 772	18 893	41
\$250 to \$299	546	27	33	36	71	95	74	176	24	10	20 809	21 656	49
\$300 to \$349	429	12	48	31	65	100	88	55	24	6	18 670	19 273	32
\$350 to \$399	496	15	46	39	20	111	131	101	33	—	20 759	20 999	20
\$400 to \$499	699	24	80	32	57	84	187	166	43	26	21 743	21 948	41
\$500 to \$599	346	8	10	18	49	57	50	119	28	7	22 593	23 635	13
\$600 to \$749	181	—	6	12	6	20	25	90	11	11	27 930	27 295	11
\$750 or more	19	—	—	5	—	—	8	6	—	—	21 406	23 008	—
Median	\$349	\$230	\$306	\$340	\$325	\$328	\$380	\$384	\$382	\$433	...	...	\$268
Not mortgaged	1 810	374	534	160	86	195	209	168	70	14	9 970	13 913	340
Less than \$50	34	22	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 265	6 461	11
\$50 to \$74	151	73	42	15	4	12	5	—	—	—	5 223	7 030	68
\$75 to \$99	218	74	104	6	—	23	—	6	5	—	6 232	8 228	66
\$100 to \$124	308	40	95	56	9	28	35	34	5	6	10 848	15 076	33
\$125 to \$149	300	56	114	39	34	29	18	10	—	—	9 091	10 407	46
\$150 to \$199	469	83	64	18	19	74	104	74	25	8	17 974	18 656	76
\$200 to \$249	202	9	73	20	15	17	14	31	23	—	12 375	16 802	23
\$250 or more	128	17	36	6	5	6	33	13	12	—	16 250	17 170	17
Median	\$141	\$111	\$129	\$127	\$147	\$150	\$172	\$173	\$200	\$156	...	...	\$119

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

With a mortgage	3 494	209	369	224	329	632	645	826	188	72	19 888	20 576	296
Less than 15 percent	821	—	5	10	26	104	122	354	128	72	29 349	30 706	6
15 to 19 percent	648	5	—	21	31	152	176	214	49	—	23 561	24 111	5
20 to 24 percent	580	—	22	12	49	129	200	157	11	—	22 010	21 922	—
25 to 29 percent	409	—	46	14	69	101	93	86	—	—	18 955	18 822	7
30 to 34 percent	202	5	32	44	32	47	27	15	—	—	14 063	14 919	11
35 percent or more	811	176	264	123	122	99	27	—	—	—	9 384	9 409	244
Not computed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	23
Median	22.3	50+	50+	36.8	29.2	22.3	20.6	16.4	12.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 810	374	534	160	86	195	209	168	70	14	9 970	13 913	340
Less than 10 percent	469	—	13	15	8	81	124	144	70	14	24 783	27 751	—
10 to 14 percent	419	16	117	63	43	99	57	24	—	—	13 285	14 255	9
15 to 19 percent	252	17	137	51	15	15	17	—	—	—	8 871	9 807	17
20 to 24 percent	175	34	90	25	15	—	—	—	—	—	7 432	8 569	46
25 to 29 percent	69	27	37	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 083	7 045	8
30 to 34 percent	96	28	62	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 515	6 051	32
35 percent or more	317	239	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 573	3 647	215
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	15.2	47.7	20.0	15.2	14.1	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	47.5

Table A — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 073	2 023	2 024	869	561	845	399	274	39	39	8 417	10 147	2 573
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 099	231	473	329	251	417	192	172	17	17	12 664	14 030	395
15 to 24 years -----	334	36	90	71	53	61	10	6	—	7	11 444	12 164	50
25 to 34 years -----	741	53	191	112	111	138	78	58	—	—	12 827	13 473	136
35 to 44 years -----	387	24	51	51	46	96	56	52	7	4	15 827	16 766	56
45 to 64 years -----	480	61	79	86	41	116	39	48	10	—	13 354	14 388	98
65 years and over -----	157	57	62	9	—	6	9	8	—	6	6 120	12 788	55
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 468	383	442	182	123	187	68	63	6	14	8 503	10 328	415
15 to 24 years -----	247	88	72	16	31	36	—	—	—	4	6 530	7 996	113
25 to 34 years -----	479	84	121	65	40	79	36	44	—	10	11 327	13 530	76
35 to 44 years -----	291	50	114	27	25	37	20	12	6	—	9 242	10 971	62
45 to 64 years -----	287	112	70	34	27	28	12	4	—	—	6 193	8 097	124
65 years and over -----	164	49	65	40	—	7	—	3	—	—	6 352	7 247	40
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 506	1 409	1 109	358	187	241	139	39	16	8	6 282	7 747	1 763
15 to 24 years -----	518	279	125	54	12	23	22	3	—	—	4 515	6 141	304
25 to 34 years -----	1 216	412	399	162	92	101	25	25	—	—	7 356	8 096	571
35 to 44 years -----	563	179	201	53	42	44	33	7	4	—	6 912	8 648	290
45 to 64 years -----	731	256	237	74	41	46	59	4	6	8	6 901	8 945	312
65 years and over -----	478	283	147	15	—	27	—	—	6	—	4 430	5 707	286
Median age -----	35.0	36.6	35.3	32.9	32.6	33.9	37.4	35.1	50.8	29.2	...	...	35.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 686	747	749	337	268	331	136	89	12	17	8 904	10 118	977
1975 to 1978 -----	2 379	630	684	327	188	288	145	100	5	12	8 821	10 231	789
1970 to 1974 -----	1 033	339	304	93	61	109	56	51	16	4	7 165	9 979	426
1960 to 1969 -----	626	187	194	76	25	77	40	21	6	—	7 386	9 625	245
1959 or earlier -----	349	120	93	36	19	40	22	13	—	6	7 234	11 237	136
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 527	1 815	1 875	821	542	790	349	257	39	39	8 588	10 254	2 316
0.50 or less -----	3 209	1 092	934	433	199	322	117	79	18	15	7 164	8 793	1 068
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 629	622	742	307	273	366	171	107	21	20	9 605	11 292	947
1.01 to 1.50 -----	554	80	138	76	61	73	61	61	—	4	11 941	13 745	225
1.51 or more -----	135	21	61	5	9	29	—	10	—	—	8 352	10 413	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	546	208	149	48	19	55	50	17	—	—	6 658	8 875	257
0.50 or less -----	198	102	69	10	—	12	5	—	—	—	4 871	5 895	83
0.51 to 1.00 -----	201	91	46	23	7	6	18	10	—	—	5 609	7 994	110
1.01 to 1.50 -----	102	15	34	—	12	22	12	7	—	—	12 917	13 068	49
1.51 or more -----	45	—	—	15	—	15	15	—	—	—	16 250	16 421	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	7 010	1 998	2 016	859	555	845	385	274	39	39	8 421	10 158	2 548
Central heating system -----	4 280	1 065	1 100	603	372	626	255	207	33	19	9 864	10 941	1 319
Air conditioning -----	3 540	676	826	541	383	612	237	207	33	25	11 238	12 209	858
Central system -----	2 281	443	500	348	239	402	154	158	18	19	11 419	12 294	533
Vehicles available -----	4 205	703	1 080	640	427	711	339	243	27	35	11 248	12 399	998
1 -----	2 968	573	840	524	322	424	206	54	7	18	10 339	10 776	797
2 or more -----	1 237	130	240	116	105	287	133	189	20	17	15 308	16 293	201
House heating fuel -----	7 010	1 998	2 016	859	555	845	385	274	39	39	8 421	10 158	2 548
Utility gas -----	2 994	880	856	309	268	346	176	117	20	22	8 307	10 259	1 145
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	175	55	62	17	11	24	—	6	—	—	6 935	8 390	84
Electricity -----	1 862	437	484	330	158	262	85	82	13	11	10 076	10 727	513
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 413	421	423	137	91	175	111	43	6	6	7 487	10 181	546
Other -----	566	205	191	66	27	38	13	26	—	—	6 990	8 244	260
Median rooms -----	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.6	4.0	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 675	1 933	1 885	825	548	823	354	235	39	33	8 383	9 977	2 441
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 272	963	712	215	92	177	92	15	6	—	5 920	7 428	1 158
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 382	341	471	137	145	146	86	36	10	10	7 956	10 120	494
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 523	412	391	229	136	208	61	55	12	19	9 424	10 458	496
\$200 to \$249 -----	830	91	175	177	113	140	68	56	6	4	12 105	13 264	118
\$250 to \$299 -----	169	20	34	12	23	39	24	17	—	—	14 511	13 964	36
\$300 to \$349 -----	66	—	14	—	—	31	—	21	—	—	18 750	18 322	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	26 250	26 295	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	18	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	5	—	25 833	28 651	7
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	410	106	88	55	39	75	23	24	—	—	10 500	11 181	126
Median -----	\$129	\$95	\$118	\$162	\$162	\$163	\$129	\$190	\$163	\$164	...	...	\$100
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	672	408	143	49	19	27	26	—	—	—	4 231	5 867	419
\$100 to \$149 -----	673	251	261	69	29	50	13	—	—	—	6 149	6 786	385
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 342	470	438	130	72	176	37	19	—	—	6 986	8 181	536
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 735	416	434	274	237	214	76	49	16	19	10 160	10 782	525
\$250 to \$299 -----	938	131	283	135	88	112	130	32	13	14	11 019	12 929	186
\$300 to \$349 -----	576	115	174	79	34	96	16	62	—	—	9 965	11 557	173
\$350 to \$399 -----	200	31	28	12	23	40	33	28	5	—	15 625	15 452	53
\$400 to \$499 -----	98	5	30	22	7	19	—	10	5	—	11 591	14 028	25
\$500 or more -----	31	—	6	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	18 393	18 358	13
No cash rent -----	410	106	88	55	39	75	23	24	—	—	10 500	11 181	126
Median -----	\$213	\$176	\$206	\$228	\$226	\$232	\$254	\$304	\$263	\$244	...	...	\$180
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	971	42	110	86	69	237	208	147	39	33	18 393	20 023	119
15 to 19 percent -----	829	95	88	87	149	271	96	43	—	—	14 924	14 127	90
20 to 24 percent -----	933	98	190	225	213	165	27	15	—	—	11 983	11 821	181
25 to 29 percent -----	572	28	281	184	31	42	—	6	—	—	9 521	9 506	120
30 to 34 percent -----	409	34	227	89	40	19	—	—	—	—	8 842	8 904	54
35 to 49 percent -----	849	155	590	83	7	14	—	—	—	—	6 732	6 868	299
50 percent or more -----	1 452	311	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 277	3 390	1 202
Not computed -----	660	356	88	55	39	75	23	24	—	—	3 984	6 943	376
Median -----	27.4	50+	35.0	24.7	20.9	17.5	13.5	13.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>349</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	235	66	33	38	29	28	24	17	—	—	274
2 persons -----	684	118	112	89	95	68	134	49	14	5	312
3 persons -----	699	92	74	115	66	95	135	52	62	8	351
4 persons -----	812	61	83	96	102	100	207	105	52	6	382
5 persons -----	478	51	29	69	58	107	83	64	17	—	365
6 persons -----	322	17	17	101	38	50	52	31	16	—	334
7 persons -----	178	12	5	25	28	31	35	28	14	—	381
8 or more persons -----	86	8	—	13	13	17	29	—	6	—	376
Median -----	3.66	2.81	2.93	3.82	3.74	4.07	3.77	4.02	3.78	3.06	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>356</b>
15 to 24 years -----	49	5	—	5	—	8	19	6	6	—	417
25 to 34 years -----	535	29	28	81	64	69	134	89	35	6	397
35 to 44 years -----	860	40	49	111	94	179	161	152	61	13	388
45 to 64 years -----	900	107	117	195	140	98	130	57	56	—	311
65 years and over -----	172	65	39	20	22	8	8	5	5	—	227
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>352</b>
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	550
25 to 34 years -----	84	—	12	13	6	21	23	9	—	—	376
35 to 44 years -----	76	10	14	5	—	11	23	—	13	—	391
45 to 64 years -----	97	5	15	31	16	17	13	—	—	—	296
65 years and over -----	25	19	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	173
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>319</b>
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	419
25 to 34 years -----	106	18	8	—	20	—	55	—	5	—	409
35 to 44 years -----	155	18	18	23	24	23	42	7	—	—	339
45 to 64 years -----	300	63	44	50	30	50	63	—	—	—	293
65 years and over -----	107	46	9	12	13	6	13	8	—	—	242
Median age -----	43.6	55.1	51.7	46.5	45.7	41.1	40.4	38.0	40.2	41.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	412	39	39	37	18	37	123	59	41	19	423
1975 to 1978 -----	1 115	74	41	121	87	187	338	182	85	—	413
1970 to 1974 -----	857	97	64	147	173	161	121	69	25	—	335
1960 to 1969 -----	860	124	167	208	130	91	90	20	30	—	283
1959 or earlier -----	250	91	42	33	21	20	27	16	—	—	240
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	59	16	16	5	—	6	10	6	—	—	242
4 rooms -----	218	32	55	53	43	6	29	—	—	—	271
5 rooms -----	1 061	208	115	201	132	134	201	63	7	—	302
6 rooms -----	1 127	132	138	166	163	189	212	62	57	8	339
7 rooms -----	591	32	23	84	60	71	127	124	65	5	417
8 or more rooms -----	438	5	6	37	31	90	120	91	52	6	447
Median -----	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	628	54	11	38	42	90	203	114	57	19	448
1970 to 1974 -----	772	79	51	115	140	104	143	115	25	—	350
1960 to 1969 -----	1 177	117	149	182	150	190	238	80	71	—	347
1950 to 1959 -----	419	60	69	105	58	47	45	19	16	—	288
1940 to 1949 -----	130	14	—	36	13	24	31	12	—	—	354
1939 or earlier -----	368	101	73	70	26	41	39	6	12	—	257
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	130	61	26	29	10	4	—	—	—	—	208
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	442	101	92	118	32	75	15	9	—	—	262
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	986	148	158	224	137	127	125	53	14	—	292
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	952	64	64	117	148	172	304	61	22	—	374
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	538	20	7	23	85	89	165	103	47	—	422
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	293	31	7	26	5	16	51	92	46	19	511
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	118	—	—	9	12	13	29	28	27	—	492
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	638
\$150,000 or more -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	20	—	—
Median -----	\$32 000	\$21 500	\$22 400	\$25 700	\$31 900	\$32 300	\$37 600	\$45 000	\$51 200	\$54 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	821	205	172	250	72	56	48	7	11	—	257
15 to 19 percent -----	648	43	75	99	122	137	130	42	—	—	344
20 to 24 percent -----	580	28	10	75	65	111	180	75	36	—	400
25 to 29 percent -----	409	41	5	40	57	57	94	59	50	6	404
30 to 34 percent -----	202	27	18	22	36	21	24	27	27	—	347
35 percent or more -----	811	81	68	46	77	114	219	136	57	13	408
Not computed -----	23	—	5	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	273
Median -----	22.3	15.9	15.1	15.8	21.6	22.5	24.7	29.2	29.3	44.4	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>349</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	103	6	13	36	11	6	—	10	21	—	295
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 580	138	139	193	160	240	345	219	127	19	383
Other built-in electric units -----	676	60	20	67	107	109	205	80	28	—	389
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	304	16	48	104	51	22	55	8	—	—	292
Other means -----	831	205	133	146	100	119	94	29	5	—	277
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>367</b>
Central system -----	1 014	39	50	86	99	122	260	205	134	19	437
1 or more individual room units -----	1 678	216	185	307	233	263	333	100	41	—	328
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>349</b>
Utility gas -----	1 259	115	155	194	178	195	277	111	34	—	346
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	129	5	28	41	13	22	15	5	—	—	288
Electricity -----	1 094	90	26	91	138	146	294	196	94	19	417
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	913	190	135	185	100	122	101	27	53	—	286
Other -----	99	25	9	35	—	11	12	7	—	—	272

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	421	22	74	79	60	78	61	23	24	115
2 persons -----	609	12	48	65	150	140	120	43	31	130
3 persons -----	304	—	16	34	29	52	101	46	26	160
4 persons -----	212	—	—	12	24	25	122	24	5	168
5 persons -----	117	—	—	8	4	—	28	40	37	223
6 persons -----	60	—	—	—	32	—	22	6	—	123
7 persons -----	62	—	13	16	9	—	5	16	—	106
8 or more persons -----	25	—	—	4	—	2	10	4	5	182
Median -----	2.29	1.27	1.53	1.96	2.13	2.01	3.03	3.26	2.85	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>153</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	22	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	6	169
35 to 44 years -----	89	—	—	4	12	—	26	47	—	203
45 to 64 years -----	489	—	33	24	86	42	214	30	60	164
65 years and over -----	344	—	23	44	63	118	39	40	17	134
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>119</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	238
45 to 64 years -----	81	12	9	11	18	15	16	—	—	112
65 years and over -----	136	10	22	8	44	19	13	4	16	116
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>133</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	9	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	102
35 to 44 years -----	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	99
45 to 64 years -----	267	—	8	41	45	56	66	37	14	143
65 years and over -----	314	7	50	72	27	50	76	23	9	125
Median age -----	62.4	62.5	69.2	67.3	62.8	67.1	58.2	54.5	52.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	11	187
1975 to 1978 -----	147	5	27	15	35	17	20	28	—	119
1970 to 1974 -----	268	13	25	23	59	29	66	28	25	137
1960 to 1969 -----	456	—	18	59	83	58	118	75	45	154
1959 or earlier -----	905	16	81	121	131	196	242	71	47	138
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	46	11	11	6	18	—	—	—	—	79
4 rooms -----	365	17	57	89	89	50	47	16	—	105
5 rooms -----	540	—	37	53	79	84	185	67	35	155
6 rooms -----	472	6	27	62	71	78	123	57	48	147
7 rooms -----	294	—	8	8	37	80	93	39	29	158
8 or more rooms -----	93	—	11	—	14	8	21	23	16	182
Median -----	5.4	3.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	28	—	2	—	7	—	4	15	—	203
1970 to 1974 -----	127	6	—	17	17	22	47	12	6	152
1960 to 1969 -----	332	7	23	37	58	34	89	44	40	154
1950 to 1959 -----	466	10	33	50	91	92	140	30	20	138
1940 to 1949 -----	285	—	32	41	49	34	59	54	16	140
1939 or earlier -----	572	11	61	73	86	118	130	47	46	137
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	245	23	36	51	28	41	43	19	4	111
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	649	4	40	83	139	91	186	74	32	141
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	529	7	44	52	79	109	130	58	50	144
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	207	—	31	32	23	40	49	27	5	136
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	78	—	—	—	19	12	30	11	6	163
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	65	—	—	—	12	7	20	13	13	184
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	32	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	13	186
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$20 100	\$10000—	\$17 500	\$16 100	\$18 900	\$21 300	\$20 300	\$20 700	\$26 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	469	12	43	34	112	40	173	43	12	146
10 to 14 percent -----	419	11	40	53	89	59	112	37	18	132
15 to 19 percent -----	252	6	7	48	57	74	32	5	23	128
20 to 24 percent -----	175	—	22	25	10	44	28	35	11	142
25 to 29 percent -----	69	—	4	16	7	9	16	12	5	146
30 to 34 percent -----	96	—	22	—	—	24	8	36	6	163
35 percent or more -----	317	—	13	34	33	50	100	34	53	164
Not computed -----	13	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	80
Median -----	15.2	11.1	14.1	16.9	12.4	18.4	12.7	22.3	25.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>141</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	153	—	14	9	4	—	70	28	11	173
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	410	—	11	47	55	110	83	64	40	146
Other built-in electric units -----	104	—	—	—	13	17	15	42	—	221
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	219	7	5	40	49	35	62	17	4	131
Other means -----	924	27	121	122	187	121	239	76	31	126
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>154</b>
Central system -----	216	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	762	—	25	77	12	48	60	25	64	147
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>141</b>
Utility gas -----	587	12	36	55	77	109	173	100	44	151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	162	—	—	12	30	17	30	26	47	162
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	878	—	91	98	169	155	256	72	37	138
Other -----	149	22	24	47	21	19	10	6	—	90



Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	6 540	812	1 142	1 797	1 605	1 184	7 073	533	1 278	1 341	2 379	1 542
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	4 230	611	826	1 277	971	545	2 099	112	325	359	857	446
15 to 24 years .....	56	18	24	14	—	—	334	56	85	58	111	24
25 to 34 years .....	743	225	270	166	62	20	741	36	138	197	300	70
35 to 44 years .....	1 084	231	328	318	155	52	387	14	39	38	198	98
45 to 64 years .....	1 707	130	188	671	464	254	480	6	42	43	181	208
65 years and over .....	640	7	16	108	290	219	157	—	21	23	67	46
Male householder, no wife present .....	708	43	117	160	181	207	1 468	104	249	303	411	401
15 to 24 years .....	24	5	—	8	11	—	247	25	39	47	49	87
25 to 34 years .....	118	6	34	34	38	6	479	62	120	167	90	40
35 to 44 years .....	129	21	35	43	8	22	291	11	47	25	97	111
45 to 64 years .....	221	11	28	58	66	58	287	—	21	49	101	116
65 years and over .....	216	—	20	17	58	121	164	6	22	15	74	47
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 602	158	199	360	453	432	3 506	317	704	679	1 111	695
15 to 24 years .....	20	11	—	—	—	9	518	43	131	102	148	94
25 to 34 years .....	125	58	26	19	22	—	1 216	171	298	293	309	145
35 to 44 years .....	211	31	67	79	23	11	563	49	118	87	207	102
45 to 64 years .....	685	49	67	188	219	162	731	35	101	149	252	194
65 years and over .....	561	9	39	74	189	250	478	19	56	48	195	160
Median age .....	50.4	37.7	40.0	49.1	57.7	64.9	35.0	29.0	30.9	30.5	37.6	45.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	593	218	82	176	80	37	2 686	306	509	533	864	474
1975 to 1978 .....	1 521	594	267	316	226	118	2 379	227	480	533	713	426
1970 to 1974 .....	1 357	—	793	328	145	91	1 033	—	289	160	370	214
1960 to 1969 .....	1 549	—	—	977	346	226	626	—	—	115	266	245
1959 or earlier .....	1 520	—	—	—	808	712	349	—	—	—	166	183
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	6	24	7
2 rooms .....	25	—	4	6	15	—	295	6	113	39	64	73
3 rooms .....	129	26	16	38	19	30	952	64	122	135	313	318
4 rooms .....	795	39	87	147	343	179	3 063	253	633	745	950	482
5 rooms .....	2 021	312	398	482	475	354	1 561	147	253	258	555	348
6 rooms .....	1 867	209	369	566	415	308	836	45	139	92	356	204
7 or more rooms .....	1 703	226	268	558	338	313	329	18	18	66	117	110
Median .....	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 188	796	1 128	1 686	1 507	1 071	6 527	517	1 259	1 283	2 177	1 291
0.50 or less .....	3 160	316	365	834	911	734	3 209	289	606	660	960	694
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 571	426	648	718	502	277	2 629	216	494	470	968	481
1.01 to 1.50 .....	406	54	98	134	63	57	554	12	123	141	199	79
1.51 or more .....	51	—	17	—	31	3	135	—	36	12	50	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	352	16	14	111	98	113	546	16	19	58	202	251
0.50 or less .....	151	—	14	33	47	57	198	10	6	29	83	70
0.51 to 1.00 .....	122	16	—	43	43	20	201	6	5	16	76	98
1.01 to 1.50 .....	41	—	—	27	—	14	102	—	8	5	36	53
1.51 or more .....	38	—	—	8	8	22	45	—	—	8	7	30
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	865	29	84	167	302	283	1 720	137	315	375	508	385
2 persons .....	1 573	118	157	433	530	335	1 841	174	303	321	621	422
3 persons .....	1 259	247	207	323	242	240	1 308	110	302	199	470	227
4 persons .....	1 194	188	314	347	229	116	1 028	72	159	228	341	228
5 persons .....	736	135	146	241	106	108	514	16	94	99	183	122
6 or more persons .....	913	95	234	286	196	102	662	24	105	119	256	158
Median .....	3.16	3.56	3.89	3.42	2.44	2.42	2.49	2.24	2.57	2.42	2.63	2.41
Total persons .....	22 344	3 126	4 531	6 314	4 889	3 484	20 697	1 293	3 714	3 785	7 229	4 676
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	5 879	701	984	1 627	1 489	1 078	3 005	133	235	519	1 239	879
2 .....	128	4	—	21	56	47	871	43	79	128	345	276
3 and 4 .....	134	25	30	20	33	26	1 399	80	305	427	378	209
5 to 9 .....	45	15	8	14	—	8	604	94	169	72	195	74
10 to 49 .....	96	7	29	30	27	3	757	110	286	130	153	78
50 or more .....	28	2	—	26	—	—	290	43	148	31	60	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	230	58	91	59	—	22	147	30	56	34	9	18
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	6 529	812	1 142	1 797	1 605	1 173	7 010	533	1 278	1 330	2 360	1 509
Steam or hot water system .....	310	—	14	67	89	140	239	8	17	23	73	118
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 436	457	534	803	494	148	2 876	377	882	668	760	189
Other built-in electric units .....	860	255	331	202	32	40	708	87	248	168	133	72
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	580	11	18	188	297	66	457	9	38	171	157	86
Other means .....	2 343	89	245	537	693	779	2 730	52	93	300	1 241	1 044
Air conditioning .....	4 349	584	763	1 393	1 032	577	3 540	422	1 030	799	938	351
Central system .....	1 426	355	335	498	191	47	2 281	371	826	496	522	66
1 or more individual room units .....	2 923	229	428	895	841	530	1 259	51	204	303	416	285
House heating fuel .....	6 529	812	1 142	1 797	1 605	1 173	7 010	533	1 278	1 330	2 360	1 509
Utility gas .....	2 078	141	219	782	535	401	2 994	163	564	611	1 065	591
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	248	25	41	131	41	10	175	—	34	42	58	41
Electricity .....	1 445	513	539	285	65	43	1 862	336	614	444	346	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 332	97	305	519	790	621	1 413	34	66	202	612	499
Other .....	426	36	38	80	174	98	566	—	—	31	279	256
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	859	66	132	142	227	292	2 573	152	480	409	855	677
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	8.1	11.6	7.9	14.1	24.7	36.4	28.5	37.6	30.5	35.9	43.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	799	50	80	109	255	305	2 023	142	380	323	681	497
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 122	110	162	198	418	234	2 024	114	350	343	734	483
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	466	49	92	114	76	135	869	87	161	171	263	187
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	492	41	70	153	129	99	561	80	86	102	191	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 030	143	190	310	263	124	845	68	158	200	274	145
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 002	163	219	235	246	139	399	23	55	113	131	77
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 222	200	260	513	167	82	274	12	70	71	86	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	314	49	51	129	39	46	39	—	6	18	9	6
\$50,000 or more .....	93	7	18	36	12	20	39	7	12	—	10	10
Median .....	\$16 987	\$20 301	\$19 482	\$20 302	\$13 537	\$10 981	\$8 417	\$10 302	\$8 022	\$10 066	\$8 337	\$6 991
Mean .....	\$17 949	\$19 941	\$19 539	\$21 291	\$15 121	\$13 808	\$10 147	\$10 569	\$10 091	\$11 336	\$9 944	\$9 328

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	6 540	5 879	431	230	7 073	3 005	871	1 399	604	757	290	147
Condominium housing units .....	7	7	—	—	99	30	7	13	15	12	22	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>64</b>
Married-couple families .....	56	49	—	7	334	56	30	85	76	43	25	19
15 to 24 years .....	743	609	59	75	741	252	69	183	118	76	8	35
25 to 34 years .....	1 084	986	70	28	387	209	34	69	31	20	14	10
35 to 44 years .....	1 707	1 532	138	37	480	323	46	59	29	11	12	—
45 to 64 years .....	640	627	11	2	157	81	43	—	4	12	17	—
65 years and over .....	708	627	55	26	1 468	569	196	347	105	148	71	32
Male householder, no wife present .....	24	24	—	—	247	54	20	77	24	54	18	—
15 to 24 years .....	118	102	10	6	479	107	48	179	55	51	26	13
25 to 34 years .....	129	104	15	10	291	119	65	49	18	24	4	12
35 to 44 years .....	221	213	8	—	287	167	55	32	8	12	6	7
45 to 64 years .....	216	184	22	10	164	122	8	10	—	7	17	—
65 years and over .....	1 602	1 449	98	55	3 506	1 515	453	656	241	447	143	51
Female householder, no husband present .....	20	20	—	—	518	140	46	150	48	112	19	3
15 to 24 years .....	125	120	2	3	1 216	387	148	309	106	228	30	8
25 to 34 years .....	211	185	13	13	563	302	91	35	28	61	32	14
35 to 44 years .....	685	612	64	9	731	423	98	93	47	35	29	6
45 to 64 years .....	561	512	19	30	478	263	70	69	12	11	33	20
65 years and over .....	50.4	50.7	50.2	41.0	35.0	42.3	38.0	29.4	28.9	29.3	40.0	33.4
Median age .....	593	508	53	32	2 686	889	304	623	323	359	90	98
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>22</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 357	1 192	98	67	1 033	530	138	164	52	84	52	13
1975 to 1978 .....	1 549	1 413	104	32	626	391	125	64	11	15	6	14
1970 to 1974 .....	1 520	1 417	92	11	349	243	42	35	—	6	23	—
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
1 room .....	25	21	—	—	295	58	15	53	57	31	75	6
2 rooms .....	129	96	16	17	952	413	101	210	87	82	39	20
3 rooms .....	795	677	54	64	3 063	1 007	429	780	256	415	110	66
4 rooms .....	2 021	1 784	137	100	1 561	762	177	246	150	131	52	43
5 rooms .....	1 867	1 723	103	41	836	510	112	66	54	68	14	12
6 rooms .....	1 703	1 578	121	4	329	240	37	37	—	15	—	—
7 or more rooms .....	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.2
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>	<b>6 188</b>	<b>5 580</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>6 527</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>142</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 160	2 909	183	68	3 209	1 237	386	692	235	417	170	72
0.50 or less .....	2 571	2 263	190	118	2 629	1 074	313	588	260	254	75	65
0.51 to 1.00 .....	406	363	32	11	554	237	94	64	83	56	15	5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	51	45	6	—	135	66	16	19	26	8	—	—
1.51 or more .....	352	299	20	33	546	391	62	36	—	22	30	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	151	136	6	9	198	139	33	5	—	6	15	—
0.50 or less .....	122	97	12	13	201	136	17	27	—	16	—	5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	41	41	—	—	102	78	12	4	—	—	8	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	38	25	2	11	45	38	—	—	—	—	7	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
None .....	203	160	39	4	1 279	467	140	282	151	111	117	11
1 .....	1 802	1 601	91	110	3 835	1 397	519	897	300	479	150	93
2 .....	3 626	3 276	234	116	1 549	866	156	184	153	136	17	37
3 .....	822	763	59	—	313	232	44	19	—	12	—	6
4 .....	87	79	8	—	54	28	12	10	—	4	—	—
5 or more .....	799	733	52	14	2 023	857	235	465	94	227	119	26
Household income in 1979 .....	1 122	1 006	61	55	2 024	976	253	270	193	194	91	47
Less than \$5,000 .....	466	429	6	31	869	324	91	181	123	112	7	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	492	450	19	23	561	249	50	113	46	81	—	22
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 030	905	81	44	845	282	118	221	97	57	52	18
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 002	920	39	43	399	171	97	60	23	44	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 222	1 057	145	20	274	116	20	67	28	34	6	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	314	290	24	—	39	20	—	12	—	—	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	93	89	4	—	39	10	7	10	—	8	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	\$16 987	\$16 927	\$19 770	\$14 130	\$8 417	\$7 479	\$9 035	\$9 449	\$10 305	\$8 583	\$5 890	\$10 040
\$50,000 or more .....	\$17 949	\$17 930	\$19 942	\$14 697	\$10 147	\$9 811	\$10 897	\$10 640	\$10 605	\$9 776	\$9 082	\$10 014
Mean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>6 529</b>	<b>5 879</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>7 010</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>147</b>
Heating equipment .....	310	267	43	—	239	96	38	46	19	40	—	—
Steam or hot water system .....	2 436	2 179	147	110	2 876	719	222	796	396	423	231	89
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	860	835	17	8	708	189	76	117	143	160	4	19
Other built-in electric units .....	580	547	22	11	457	298	72	59	15	13	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 343	2 051	202	90	2 730	1 646	457	381	31	121	55	39
Other means .....	4 349	3 953	278	118	3 540	1 046	284	877	444	549	225	115
Air conditioning .....	1 426	1 295	111	20	2 281	330	131	736	409	425	216	34
Central system .....	5 714	5 113	398	203	4 205	1 640	489	886	427	523	148	92
Vehicles available .....	2 167	1 982	116	69	2 968	1 092	340	603	343	437	97	56
1 .....	3 547	3 131	282	134	1 237	548	149	283	84	86	51	36
2 or more .....	6 529	5 879	431	219	7 010	2 948	865	1 399	604	757	290	147
House heating fuel .....	2 078	1 909	164	5	2 994	1 266	291	809	250	249	129	7
Utility gas .....	248	214	17	17	175	64	13	32	26	19	7	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 445	1 344	70	31	1 862	391	192	383	315	387	139	55
Electricity .....	2 332	2 029	141	162	1 413	797	274	150	13	8	7	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	426	383	39	4	566	430	95	25	—	—	—	—
Other .....	6 316	5 690	417	209	6 709	2 713	840	1 378	604	757	275	142
Water heating fuel .....	2 136	1 932	199	5	3 557	1 588	424	833	297	307	108	—
Utility gas .....	318	287	26	5	328	123	53	49	22	28	25	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 641	3 266	176	199	2 551	878	307	452	285	373	142	114
Electricity .....	163	147	16	—	193	66	41	39	—	2	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	58	58	—	—	80	58	15	5	—	—	—	—
Other .....	5 575	5 021	354	200	4 806	2 135	626	841	435	505	156	108
Family householder .....	2 834	2 536	201	97	3 180	1 392	364	606	342	351	65	60
With own children under 18 years .....	898	740	97	61	1 537	556	146	343	228	184	35	45
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 073	960	68	45	2 420	1 079	359	396	161	312	76	37
With own children under 18 years .....	408	377	15	16	1 784	788	238	310	133	262	34	19
With own children under 6 years .....	53	39	7	30	705	278	88	133	72	119	11	4
Nonfamily householder .....	965	858	77	7	2 267	870	245	558	169	252	134	39
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	859	774	63	22	2 573	1 192	316	493	137	277	124	34
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	13.2	14.6	9.6	36.4	39.7	36.3	35.2	22.7	36.6	42.8	23.1



Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The SMSA**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 540</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>22 344</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	313	—	88	75	61	35	18	26	10	3.41	1 241
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	154	64	49	19	6	2	6	8	—	1.77	364
4 rooms .....	795	185	307	120	74	29	36	21	23	2.19	2 089
5 rooms .....	2 021	292	534	423	357	214	110	82	9	2.94	6 372
6 rooms .....	1 867	164	363	383	379	283	132	107	56	3.56	6 949
7 rooms .....	1 022	115	208	221	177	113	63	89	36	3.35	3 870
8 or more rooms .....	681	45	112	93	201	95	67	40	28	3.95	2 700
Median .....	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>6 188</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>21 016</b>
1.00 or less .....	5 731	811	1 490	1 216	1 133	676	253	129	23	2.96	17 836
1.01 to 1.50 .....	406	—	—	—	6	18	142	163	77	6.73	2 743
1.51 or more .....	51	—	—	—	—	—	6	24	21	7.31	437
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>352</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>1 328</b>
1.00 or less .....	273	54	83	43	55	29	9	—	—	2.49	714
1.01 to 1.50 .....	41	—	—	—	11	4	26	—	—	6.71	256
1.51 or more .....	38	—	—	—	2	—	5	31	8.5+	358	358
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 879	775	1 452	1 095	1 093	657	399	276	132	3.15	19 786
2 or more .....	431	60	86	94	66	40	9	67	9	3.24	1 726
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	230	30	35	70	35	39	6	4	11	3.21	832
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 304</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>17 897</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	375	101	123	31	40	37	29	8	6	2.20	1 293
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 091	159	330	163	180	116	60	53	30	2.85	3 270
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 515	220	315	287	254	181	140	77	41	3.28	5 235
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 159	109	277	254	218	127	101	58	15	3.26	4 039
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	616	28	129	167	158	79	31	11	13	3.40	2 082
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	358	21	94	76	105	23	17	6	6	3.34	1 253
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	150	8	20	25	44	32	4	17	—	4.00	591
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	3.00	34
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	30	10	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	3.75	100
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$27 400	\$22 800	\$25 300	\$31 000	\$31 800	\$28 300	\$27 400	\$23 500	\$25 700	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>6 540</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>22 344</b>
Median income .....	\$16 987	\$5 203	\$11 680	\$19 116	\$21 474	\$20 913	\$23 172	\$21 895	\$17 339	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	20.2	32.8	19.7	19.0	18.7	19.4	16.6	20.9	23.3	...	...
With a mortgage .....	22.3	37.6	24.4	21.8	20.5	20.8	18.2	22.7	24.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	15.2	28.5	15.2	12.7	12.2	10—	10—	10—	19.5	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>859</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 378	\$2 691	\$3 130	\$2500—	\$4 583	\$3 333	\$8 065	\$9 485	\$7 431	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.3	39.2	40.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.3	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	47.5	50+	46.1	50+	50+	50+	22.5	33.5	23.3	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 073</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>20 697</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	908	—	431	222	117	59	53	11	15	2.60	2 916
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	37	29	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	44
2 rooms .....	295	140	72	70	5	—	—	—	—	1.60	540
3 rooms .....	952	464	267	110	52	40	11	—	8	1.54	1 909
4 rooms .....	3 063	709	945	671	387	183	92	57	19	2.37	8 318
5 rooms .....	1 561	234	352	282	355	161	127	43	7	3.19	5 049
6 rooms .....	836	119	184	125	159	78	89	36	46	3.42	3 027
7 or more rooms .....	329	25	19	44	70	52	28	58	33	4.63	1 810
Median .....	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>6 527</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>18 800</b>
1.00 or less .....	5 838	1 625	1 671	1 185	903	270	117	58	9	2.27	14 901
1.01 to 1.50 .....	554	—	—	62	52	170	184	63	23	5.46	2 986
1.51 or more .....	135	—	2	6	5	32	11	50	29	6.73	913
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>546</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>1 897</b>
1.00 or less .....	399	95	168	47	68	21	—	—	—	2.12	929
1.01 to 1.50 .....	102	—	—	8	—	13	35	16	30	6.36	645
1.51 or more .....	45	—	—	—	—	8	8	7	22	7.43	323
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 005	669	682	507	472	267	196	142	70	2.80	9 446
2 .....	871	183	254	181	91	55	58	31	18	2.49	2 586
3 and 4 .....	1 399	377	372	270	237	82	37	16	8	2.37	3 824
5 to 9 .....	604	130	135	145	103	44	41	—	6	2.76	1 781
10 to 49 .....	757	208	251	143	76	47	23	5	4	2.18	1 936
50 or more .....	290	120	100	27	28	8	—	—	7	1.75	657
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	147	33	47	35	21	11	—	—	—	2.36	467
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 675</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>19 400</b>
Less than \$100 .....	672	162	200	85	102	47	24	27	25	2.37	1 883
\$100 to \$149 .....	673	211	208	91	84	34	24	—	21	2.10	1 731
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 342	361	401	265	157	53	62	35	8	2.27	3 770
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 735	481	438	328	253	151	69	10	5	2.38	4 865
\$250 to \$299 .....	938	236	208	232	121	59	54	18	10	2.61	2 671
\$300 to \$349 .....	576	111	129	134	68	51	39	7	7	2.86	1 899
\$350 to \$399 .....	200	21	29	46	63	17	6	10	8	3.56	739
\$400 to \$499 .....	98	—	22	19	—	—	19	32	—	5.61	480
\$500 or more .....	31	—	—	—	5	20	—	6	—	5.02	149
No cash rent .....	410	65	125	61	93	29	25	5	7	2.75	1 213
Median .....	\$213	\$206	\$201	\$223	\$215	\$227	\$230	\$288	\$143	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>7 073</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>20 697</b>
Median income .....	\$8 417	\$5 641	\$8 319	\$9 312	\$10 322	\$10 882	\$12 733	\$13 036	\$11 417	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	27.4	36.3	25.7	26.3	23.8	26.0	23.2	24.1	14.8	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>2 573</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 377	\$2500—	\$2 714	\$3 516	\$4 335	\$5 340	\$7 062	\$6 000	\$8 092	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	43.9	47.4	50+	22.9	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Married-couple families																							Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age																	
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					
	Total	6540	56	743	1 084	1 707	640	24	118	129	221	216	20	125	211	685	561	50.4																																	
Owner-occupied housing units																																																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																																																			
1 person	865	—	98	—	—	—	—	55	39	112	156	11	14	14	184	280	65.1																																		
2 persons	1 573	24	197	154	369	365	16	22	25	58	54	—	28	19	168	112	58.7																																		
3 persons	1 259	6	279	315	303	66	—	10	17	13	6	—	49	71	129	64	49.6																																		
4 persons	1 194	6	118	238	191	66	—	7	10	26	—	4	19	47	66	42	41.6																																		
5 persons	736	6	51	290	347	30	8	7	16	4	—	5	—	17	68	37	43.9																																		
6 or more persons	913	270	377	446	347	238	225	168	253	149	119	141	15	43	70	26	45.6																																		
Median	3.16	2.77	3.77	4.46	3.47	2.38	2.25	1.68	2.53	1.49	1.19	1.41	2.92	3.53	2.44	1.50	...																																		
Total persons	22 344	172	2 927	4 900	6 635	1 811	70	287	377	406	226	73	382	850	1 915	1 313	...																																		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 188	56	738	1 057	1 606	586	24	118	125	204	199	20	125	207	635	488	49.7																																		
1.01 or more persons per room	457	6	32	174	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11																																		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	352	—	5	27	101	54	—	—	4	4	17	—	—	22	34	50	60.4																																		
1.01 or more persons per room	79	—	5	4	32	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	52.5																																		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units																																																			
With a mortgage	5 304	49	557	949	1 389	516	24	90	94	178	161	20	115	174	567	421	50.0																																		
Less than 15 percent	821	5	84	195	371	172	13	84	76	97	25	15	106	155	300	107	43.6																																		
15 to 19 percent	648	6	99	231	168	38	—	7	19	6	—	—	—	27	41	6	42.0																																		
20 to 24 percent	580	13	109	150	143	18	8	7	11	6	—	—	25	17	57	16	41.7																																		
25 to 29 percent	409	14	107	132	65	31	—	14	8	—	—	5	23	5	15	—	38.0																																		
30 to 34 percent	202	41	37	41	37	5	—	—	12	27	20	4	8	16	142	57	43.0																																		
35 percent or more	811	11	99	111	116	30	5	50	16	13	14	6	45	90	438	—	52.0																																		
Not computed	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	...																																		
Median	22.3	25.2	23.9	20.1	17.4	19.7	24.1	36.7	24.1	23.8	37.9	33.1	30.0	41.5	33.8	45.8	...																																		
Not mortgaged	1 810	—	22	89	489	344	11	6	18	81	136	5	9	19	267	314	62.4																																		
Less than 10 percent	469	—	8	52	219	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	39	57.7																																		
10 to 14 percent	419	—	8	22	116	66	—	6	6	31	36	—	—	6	31	64	62.0																																		
15 to 19 percent	252	—	—	5	57	73	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	4	4	30	57.9																																		
20 to 24 percent	175	—	—	4	44	38	—	—	—	6	21	—	—	9	48	5	43.0																																		
25 to 29 percent	69	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	28	66.4																																		
30 to 34 percent	96	—	6	—	10	33	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	41	72.4																																		
35 percent or more	317	—	—	6	27	45	—	—	—	4	38	—	—	—	87	101	66.4																																		
Not computed	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	53.8																																		
Median	15.2	—	11.9	10.1	11.1	16.2	12.5	12.5	22.5	11.8	21.7	5	39.5	19.4	21.2	27.9	...																																		
Renter-occupied housing units																																																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																																																			
1 person	1 720	—	141	—	—	—	130	294	164	185	114	108	208	78	221	218	38.6																																		
2 persons	1 841	131	206	40	105	118	49	99	52	55	31	211	243	84	226	181	37.3																																		
3 persons	1 308	72	226	97	78	15	44	46	31	31	8	116	322	111	86	99	31.5																																		
4 persons	1 028	19	83	69	36	—	24	24	29	7	6	40	206	91	92	24	33.1																																		
5 persons	514	5	62	110	112	8	—	4	5	4	—	32	136	71	42	10	34.1																																		
6 or more persons	662	284	360	435	337	217	145	12	10	5	5	11	101	128	64	6	38.3																																		
Median	2.49	2.84	3.60	4.35	3.37	2.17	1.45	1.31	1.39	1.28	1.22	2.22	2.99	3.59	2.14	1.62	...																																		
Total persons	20 697	1 020	2 929	1 722	2 012	359	427	846	595	466	260	1 320	3 674	2 316	1 887	864	...																																		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 527	327	693	360	374	141	247	471	253	252	126	483	1 183	502	696	419	34.3																																		
1.01 or more persons per room	689	35	116	99	44	8	2	22	16	5	—	38	112	145	42	5	35.5																																		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	546	7	48	27	106	16	—	8	—	35	38	35	33	61	35	59	46.7																																		
1.01 or more persons per room	147	—	20	22	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	22	—	46.5																																		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units																																																			
Less than 15 percent	871	42	108	84	139	14	9	101	56	35	34	29	103	87	98	32	34.6																																		
15 to 19 percent	829	52	99	61	102	22	28	92	47	40	16	23	73	59	75	74	38.1																																		
20 to 24 percent	753	32	142	57	102	8	36	59	33	13	6	68	142	60	97	44	37.4																																		
25 to 29 percent	572	37	58	23	8	—	20	32	36	36	15	5	201	20	47	25	32.4																																		
30 to 34 percent	409	30	63	12	10	16	16	30	—	—	—	30	89	25	45	11	31.1																																		
35 to 49 percent	849	41	62	19	12	19	12	62	47	25	14	67	156	122	98	93	36.0																																		
50 percent or more	1 452	34	51	22	39	40	70	75	40	86	20	225	326	146	152	126	33.6																																		
Not computed	660	46	138	19.5	33	34.7	47	13	19	31	31	59	68	19	52	52	...																																		
Median	27.4	24.8	23.0	19.5	18.4	34.7	30.8	22.8	24.0	31.2	25.0	50+	31.5	36.0	28.8	37.1	...																																		



Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>865</b>	<b>362</b>	—	<b>55</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>280</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	811	345	—	55	39	112	139	466	11	14	14	182	245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	54	17	—	—	—	—	17	37	—	—	—	2	35
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	775	312	—	43	18	104	147	463	11	14	14	159	265
2 or more .....	60	30	—	6	11	8	5	30	—	—	—	25	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	30	20	—	6	10	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	10
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	420	114	—	8	—	35	71	306	5	—	—	80	221
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	215	109	—	—	12	18	79	106	—	6	—	74	26
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	83	33	—	12	6	15	—	50	6	8	—	14	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	38	19	—	—	—	13	6	19	—	—	8	—	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	59	45	—	21	10	14	—	14	—	—	6	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	19	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	31	23	—	—	6	17	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 203	\$7 500	—	\$16 172	\$15 375	\$10 500	\$5 287	\$4 264	\$10 208	\$10 313	\$14 688	\$5 448	\$3 466
Mean .....	\$7 376	\$10 042	—	\$14 744	\$16 540	\$11 576	\$5 658	\$5 457	\$6 603	\$9 876	\$14 265	\$6 616	\$3 988
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>656</b>	<b>263</b>	—	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>211</b>
With a mortgage .....	<b>235</b>	<b>127</b>	—	<b>38</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>
Less than \$200 .....	66	24	—	—	—	5	19	42	—	6	—	12	24
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	6	—	—	6	—	—	27	—	8	—	14	5
\$250 to \$299 .....	38	32	—	7	—	25	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	29	22	—	6	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	28	14	—	8	—	6	—	14	6	—	8	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	24	20	—	8	—	6	6	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	17	9	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$274	\$303	—	\$388	\$225	\$298	\$173	\$222	\$375	\$206	\$356	\$223	\$177
Not mortgaged .....	<b>421</b>	<b>136</b>	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>5</b>	—	—	<b>106</b>	<b>174</b>
Less than \$50 .....	22	10	—	—	—	6	4	12	5	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74 .....	74	22	—	—	—	—	22	52	—	—	—	6	46
\$75 to \$99 .....	79	14	—	—	—	6	8	65	—	—	—	11	54
\$100 to \$124 .....	60	30	—	—	—	7	23	30	—	—	—	17	13
\$125 to \$149 .....	78	25	—	—	—	6	19	53	—	—	—	25	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	61	7	—	—	—	—	7	54	—	—	—	35	19
\$200 to \$249 .....	23	6	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$250 or more .....	24	22	—	—	6	—	16	2	—	—	—	—	2
Median .....	\$115	\$118	—	—	\$250	\$102	\$117	\$111	\$50—	—	—	\$144	\$91
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	<b>32.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	—	<b>37.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>
With a mortgage .....	37.6	33.3	—	37.2	32.5	27.0	37.9	43.9	37.5	30.6	35.6	44.4	50+—
Not mortgaged .....	28.5	22.1	—	—	22.0	16.7	25.2	32.3	—	—	—	22.2	34.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>303</b>	<b>74</b>	—	<b>8</b>	—	<b>28</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>5</b>	—	—	<b>68</b>	<b>156</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	35.0	20.4	—	14.5	—	25.0	24.4	45.5	45.5	—	—	37.0	55.7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 720</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 625	829	130	294	154	166	85	796	108	208	78	217	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	95	58	—	—	10	19	29	37	—	—	—	4	33
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	669	342	8	58	75	119	82	327	18	21	57	128	103
2 .....	183	111	5	38	38	22	8	72	7	4	—	25	36
3 and 4 .....	377	210	62	113	13	22	—	167	41	68	—	11	47
5 to 9 .....	130	60	15	35	6	4	—	70	13	32	—	20	5
10 to 49 .....	208	89	22	32	16	12	7	119	29	66	5	8	11
50 or more .....	120	53	18	8	4	6	17	67	—	17	16	23	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	33	22	—	10	12	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	768	302	70	55	41	92	44	466	69	55	26	117	199
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	514	299	33	101	66	43	56	215	25	56	38	77	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	185	104	—	52	15	23	14	81	—	65	9	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	91	69	13	30	6	20	—	22	4	12	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	117	93	14	40	32	7	—	24	10	14	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	31	20	—	16	4	—	—	11	—	6	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$5 641	\$6 902	\$4 554	\$9 637	\$8 264	\$5 032	\$5 625	\$4 460	\$3 864	\$8 750	\$6 016	\$4 688	\$3 140
Mean .....	\$6 829	\$7 725	\$5 471	\$10 000	\$8 893	\$6 066	\$5 443	\$5 875	\$5 019	\$8 038	\$6 007	\$6 906	\$3 141
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 648</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>202</b>
Less than \$100 .....	162	60	12	—	8	23	17	102	—	7	—	40	55
\$100 to \$149 .....	211	104	—	12	33	50	9	107	6	7	6	33	55
\$150 to \$199 .....	361	203	46	83	17	37	20	158	8	38	24	48	40
\$200 to \$249 .....	481	266	32	108	70	45	11	215	56	66	33	33	27
\$250 to \$299 .....	236	108	40	47	14	7	—	128	33	52	6	31	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	111	67	—	35	13	11	8	44	5	24	9	6	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	21	9	—	9	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	65	40	—	—	—	12	28	25	—	—	—	6	19
Median .....	\$206	\$207	\$207	\$222	\$217	\$162	\$165	\$204	\$220	\$243	\$216	\$175	\$123
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	<b>36.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>50+</b>
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>647</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>169</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	37.6	29.2	53.8	16.7	21.3	43.2	21.9	46.6	47.2	21.6	33.3	43.9	77.5

Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Colonial Heights city

## Specified owner-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 132	—	28	291	739	634	550	704	121	43	22	47 800	51 400
15 to 24 years	33	—	—	8	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	38 000	40 800
25 to 34 years	555	—	3	33	102	182	112	81	35	7	—	48 000	51 300
35 to 44 years	735	—	6	26	120	152	160	195	49	12	15	52 800	58 600
45 to 64 years	1 540	—	10	161	394	276	233	398	37	24	7	46 100	50 400
65 years and over	269	—	9	63	109	24	34	30	—	—	—	36 300	38 600
Male householder, no wife present	159	—	13	19	37	48	23	19	—	—	—	41 800	42 500
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	39 300	39 600
25 to 34 years	31	—	—	5	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	47 200	46 500
35 to 44 years	26	—	3	—	6	11	—	6	—	—	—	44 000	46 400
45 to 64 years	36	—	—	—	12	6	—	13	—	—	—	45 000	50 600
65 years and over	54	—	10	14	12	6	12	—	—	—	—	31 900	33 700
Female householder, no husband present	816	6	40	183	287	117	101	76	6	—	—	35 700	38 700
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	67	—	5	—	23	14	14	11	—	—	—	42 000	43 300
35 to 44 years	124	—	3	—	32	28	49	12	—	—	—	49 200	47 300
45 to 64 years	298	6	6	82	88	41	27	42	6	—	—	36 300	40 500
65 years and over	327	—	26	101	144	34	11	11	—	—	—	32 100	32 800
Median age	50.0	52.5	65.7	61.6	54.7	44.7	44.1	48.1	41.7	47.1	43.7	...	...

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	375	—	—	—	85	116	53	109	12	—	—	48 900	52 900
1975 to 1978	976	—	—	59	198	202	217	226	61	13	—	51 200	53 400
1970 to 1974	735	—	11	57	133	149	125	183	29	26	22	51 100	57 300
1960 to 1969	1 165	6	23	137	276	247	203	254	19	—	—	45 000	46 700
1959 or earlier	856	—	47	240	371	85	76	27	6	4	—	33 600	35 800

## ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	35 000	35 000
4 rooms	105	—	16	64	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	24 900	27 300
5 rooms	763	6	32	221	309	147	43	5	—	—	—	33 800	34 000
6 rooms	1 256	—	20	170	485	355	161	65	—	—	—	39 100	40 600
7 rooms	918	—	6	24	177	199	244	242	26	—	—	51 700	51 800
8 or more rooms	1 051	—	—	14	74	98	212	487	101	43	22	65 600	67 900
Median	6.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...

## BEDROOMS

None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	18	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	29 200	38 500
2	829	6	46	274	328	136	34	5	—	—	—	32 300	32 700
3	2 264	—	32	194	590	580	489	341	31	—	7	45 100	46 800
4	870	—	3	14	121	71	137	397	85	33	9	64 800	64 400
5 or more	126	—	—	—	24	12	7	56	11	10	6	73 600	75 800

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	385	—	—	—	11	54	90	170	54	6	—	64 900	65 600
1970 to 1974	538	—	3	11	35	63	166	183	36	25	16	59 300	65 600
1960 to 1969	1 391	—	31	298	372	268	383	31	8	—	—	49 800	51 800
1950 to 1959	942	—	13	176	362	217	103	55	6	4	6	38 000	41 400
1940 to 1949	353	—	19	125	162	23	24	—	—	—	—	31 700	32 300
1939 or earlier	498	6	46	150	195	70	23	8	—	—	—	32 300	32 400

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	212	—	29	75	71	13	13	11	—	—	—	30 200	32 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	379	—	28	79	158	57	20	31	6	—	—	35 300	37 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	187	—	2	33	53	62	25	12	—	—	—	40 600	40 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	231	6	10	24	83	40	58	10	—	—	—	38 900	40 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	540	—	9	88	235	115	56	31	6	—	—	38 200	39 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	612	—	3	53	129	157	149	101	20	—	—	47 000	48 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 124	—	—	121	231	250	196	293	27	6	—	48 600	50 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	649	—	—	20	90	83	129	229	62	20	16	60 400	63 300
\$50,000 or more	173	—	—	—	13	22	28	81	6	17	6	66 200	73 900
Median	\$24 092	\$13 750	\$8 350	\$16 675	\$18 216	\$23 517	\$26 000	\$31 609	\$35 530	\$46 742	\$45 057	...	...
Mean	\$24 955	\$14 460	\$8 819	\$17 389	\$20 025	\$23 937	\$26 621	\$33 079	\$34 037	\$55 009	\$74 735	...	...

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 941	—	29	232	642	638	541	683	115	39	22	48 700	52 000
Less than 15 percent	866	—	3	88	212	172	147	182	37	19	6	46 600	51 700
15 to 19 percent	640	—	8	38	80	169	123	183	18	14	7	52 100	54 600
20 to 24 percent	541	—	3	75	93	125	91	112	33	—	9	48 500	52 600
25 to 29 percent	311	—	2	—	83	53	60	87	20	6	—	52 700	56 000
30 to 34 percent	236	—	5	12	96	39	40	44	—	—	—	41 000	44 900
35 percent or more	341	—	8	19	72	80	80	75	7	—	—	47 800	48 900
Not computed	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Median	19.7	—	26.3	18.7	21.4	19.3	20.0	19.4	20.4	15.2	18.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 166	6	52	261	421	161	133	116	12	4	—	36 200	39 600
Less than 10 percent	471	—	8	83	157	43	75	89	6	4	—	39 000	44 700
10 to 14 percent	230	—	—	29	105	44	31	21	—	—	—	37 900	41 000
15 to 19 percent	175	—	10	45	70	24	20	6	—	—	—	34 600	36 100
20 to 24 percent	67	—	3	14	31	19	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	35 100
25 to 29 percent	56	—	6	36	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	27 300
30 to 34 percent	39	—	7	8	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	36 900	35 100
35 percent or more	128	—	18	46	38	20	—	—	6	—	—	30 000	32 600
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.4	10—	29.2	17.1	12.5	14.3	10—	10—	22.0	10—	—	...	...

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 101	—	81	493	1 063	799	674	799	127	43	22	44 500	48 600
1.01 or more persons per room	37	—	7	—	16	7	7	—	—	—	—	33 600	35 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 107	6	81	493	1 063	799	674	799	127	43	22	44 500	48 500
Central heating system	3 801	—	51	418	960	772	639	769	127	43	22	45 300	49 400
Air conditioning	3 809	6	66	397	949	768	652	785	121	43	22	45 600	49 500
Central system	1 975	—	3	75	237	354	437	687	121	39	22	56 700	59 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	159	—	26	52	52	5	13	11	—	—	—	30 200	32 300
Percent below poverty level	3.9	—	32.1	10.5	4.9	0.6	1.9	1.4	—	—	—	...	...



Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Colonial Heights city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 431</b>	—	<b>47</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	684	—	—	60	100	195	112	70	86	31	30	294
15 to 24 years.....	123	—	—	12	24	50	17	9	11	—	—	288
25 to 34 years.....	287	—	—	35	25	91	39	37	39	6	15	293
35 to 44 years.....	83	—	—	7	5	8	23	16	14	10	—	347
45 to 64 years.....	159	—	—	6	34	39	20	8	22	15	15	288
65 years and over.....	32	—	—	—	12	7	13	—	—	—	—	289
Male householder, no wife present.....	273	—	20	58	67	87	30	—	6	—	5	245
15 to 24 years.....	39	—	7	—	7	13	12	—	—	—	—	261
25 to 34 years.....	103	—	—	14	38	45	—	—	6	—	—	250
35 to 44 years.....	44	—	—	—	16	21	7	—	—	—	—	262
45 to 64 years.....	73	—	13	30	6	8	11	—	—	—	5	183
65 years and over.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Female householder, no husband present.....	474	—	27	67	185	93	66	10	19	—	7	241
15 to 24 years.....	88	—	13	—	43	11	18	3	—	—	—	239
25 to 34 years.....	144	—	—	29	47	35	21	—	12	—	—	246
35 to 44 years.....	55	—	—	—	17	17	14	—	7	—	—	265
45 to 64 years.....	116	—	7	31	42	19	13	4	—	—	—	224
65 years and over.....	71	—	7	7	36	11	—	3	—	—	7	234
Median age.....	33.5	—	46.3	41.8	33.9	29.9	34.5	32.5	33.2	39.7	49.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	638	—	13	56	87	212	126	55	74	8	7	288
1975 to 1978.....	522	—	14	79	159	128	64	9	31	23	15	250
1970 to 1974.....	189	—	20	30	91	12	—	13	6	—	8	227
1960 to 1969.....	54	—	—	13	15	17	9	—	—	—	—	246
1959 or earlier.....	28	—	—	7	—	6	—	3	—	—	12	254
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	23	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
2 rooms.....	39	—	7	5	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	242
3 rooms.....	255	—	33	105	83	29	5	—	—	—	—	194
4 rooms.....	530	—	7	39	175	189	104	16	—	—	—	262
5 rooms.....	294	—	—	23	36	112	42	26	48	—	7	289
6 rooms.....	167	—	—	—	22	27	40	24	39	—	8	338
7 or more rooms.....	123	—	—	—	15	10	9	14	24	24	27	400
Median.....	4.3	—	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.7	7.0	7.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 431	—	47	185	352	375	208	80	111	31	42	265
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 409	—	47	185	339	375	202	77	111	31	42	265
0.50 or less.....	906	—	40	124	218	259	105	44	59	15	42	260
0.51 to 1.00.....	456	—	7	55	111	106	76	33	52	16	—	275
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	271
1.51 or more.....	30	—	—	6	10	—	14	—	—	—	—	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	22	—	—	—	13	—	6	3	—	—	—	221
0.50 or less.....	16	—	—	—	13	—	—	3	—	—	—	215
0.51 to 1.00.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	325
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	148	—	14	30	42	27	16	4	7	—	8	226
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	140	—	14	30	34	27	16	4	7	—	8	232
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	23	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
1.....	299	—	40	134	89	19	17	—	—	—	—	193
2.....	790	—	7	38	230	334	135	27	12	—	7	269
3.....	263	—	—	—	23	22	50	53	80	23	12	379
4.....	56	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19	8	23	455
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	676	—	34	17	150	145	111	53	101	31	34	290
2.....	249	—	13	103	62	40	16	15	—	—	—	208
3 and 4.....	131	—	—	32	77	5	9	8	—	—	—	229
5 to 9.....	102	—	—	—	22	46	24	—	10	—	—	276
10 to 49.....	219	—	—	33	24	115	35	4	—	—	8	274
50 or more.....	47	—	—	—	17	24	6	—	—	—	—	278
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	35	—	—	—	—	13	11	4	—	7	—	320
1970 to 1974.....	259	—	—	4	32	99	53	20	37	14	—	298
1960 to 1969.....	453	—	—	60	110	123	83	9	51	10	7	275
1950 to 1959.....	245	—	13	32	61	44	25	38	18	—	14	257
1940 to 1949.....	243	—	20	41	111	32	25	6	—	—	8	231
1939 or earlier.....	196	—	14	48	38	64	11	3	5	—	13	244
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 431	—	47	185	352	375	208	80	111	31	42	265
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	202	—	13	18	40	83	29	—	19	—	...	270
15 to 19 percent.....	284	—	—	36	81	73	63	18	6	7	...	268
20 to 24 percent.....	199	—	13	43	38	55	30	5	5	10	...	261
25 to 29 percent.....	132	—	—	7	33	37	13	18	24	—	...	272
30 to 34 percent.....	163	—	7	7	35	51	21	13	15	14	...	272
35 to 49 percent.....	197	—	7	31	49	38	32	17	23	—	...	268
50 percent or more.....	193	—	7	36	76	38	15	9	12	—	...	237
Not computed.....	61	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	7	—	42	325
Median.....	25.0	—	24.0	24.1	27.6	22.9	21.6	29.7	29.6	24.2	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 431	—	47	185	352	375	208	80	111	31	42	265
Central heating system.....	1 220	—	26	115	339	302	192	67	111	31	37	269
Air conditioning.....	1 156	—	20	124	294	315	171	68	96	31	37	272
Central system.....	574	—	—	18	108	223	120	27	43	21	14	287

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Colonial Heights city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 427	245	415	199	236	581	678	1 210	675	188	23 892	24 791	174
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	3 359	56	107	78	122	434	596	1 131	647	188	27 211	28 641	38
15 to 24 years	33	—	—	—	—	23	4	6	—	—	18 984	20 536	—
25 to 34 years	577	5	13	5	23	112	182	167	50	20	23 871	25 637	5
35 to 44 years	790	5	—	7	7	91	125	322	198	35	29 643	31 465	5
45 to 64 years	1 654	28	36	35	63	161	240	589	369	133	29 547	30 302	28
65 years and over	305	18	58	31	29	47	45	47	30	—	16 473	18 877	—
Male householder, no wife present	200	21	38	17	29	30	24	28	13	—	14 569	16 535	21
15 to 24 years	12	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 143	8 972	—
25 to 34 years	42	—	—	7	21	—	10	4	—	—	14 167	16 425	—
35 to 44 years	34	—	—	5	—	9	14	6	—	—	20 682	20 543	—
45 to 64 years	45	—	12	—	6	5	—	9	13	—	19 750	22 414	—
65 years and over	67	21	19	—	2	16	—	9	—	—	9 145	11 976	21
Female householder, no husband present	868	168	270	104	85	117	58	51	15	—	9 929	11 792	115
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	67	7	17	27	11	5	—	—	—	—	10 880	10 321	7
35 to 44 years	133	23	22	27	13	31	7	10	—	—	11 991	12 595	26
45 to 64 years	312	38	69	34	38	65	37	16	15	—	13 487	14 562	38
65 years and over	356	100	162	16	23	16	14	25	—	—	7 191	9 342	44
Median age	50.1	66.8	66.6	54.6	54.4	47.1	44.8	47.2	49.3	51.4	...	...	61.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	426	6	22	5	35	83	76	111	71	17	23 654	26 463	6
1975 to 1978	1 015	29	39	64	48	147	217	312	134	25	24 227	24 662	29
1970 to 1974	797	46	54	33	34	54	104	237	181	54	27 356	28 740	32
1960 to 1969	1 235	61	83	41	49	160	169	370	219	83	26 841	27 204	55
1959 or earlier	954	103	217	56	70	137	112	180	70	9	15 799	17 757	52
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 421	245	415	199	230	581	678	1 210	675	188	23 916	24 805	174
1.01 or more persons per room	37	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	16	7	35 866	36 733	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 460	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 427	245	415	199	236	581	678	1 210	675	188	23 892	24 791	174
Central heating system	4 090	216	344	181	216	509	640	1 147	653	184	24 498	25 294	152
Air conditioning	4 079	172	354	193	199	528	649	1 126	670	188	24 550	25 551	124
Central system	2 100	49	113	69	94	209	330	665	431	140	27 994	29 144	39
Vehicles available	4 236	156	333	199	216	581	678	1 210	675	188	24 645	25 632	119
1	1 254	115	261	129	124	243	174	157	44	7	14 960	16 329	78
2 or more	2 982	41	72	70	92	338	504	1 053	631	181	28 309	29 544	41
House heating fuel	4 427	245	415	199	236	581	678	1 210	675	188	23 892	24 791	174
Utility gas	1 396	84	119	86	77	194	239	371	163	63	22 878	24 323	75
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 095	—
Electricity	1 443	60	67	36	52	145	233	422	337	91	27 397	28 783	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 493	96	211	77	102	219	199	390	165	34	20 850	21 556	51
Other	87	5	10	—	5	23	7	27	10	—	22 679	23 100	8
Median rooms	6.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.0	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 107	212	379	187	231	540	612	1 124	649	173	24 092	24 955	159
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	2 941	61	165	122	125	403	487	896	524	158	25 988	27 332	64
Less than \$200	82	2	28	5	2	22	12	11	—	—	17 632	15 147	2
\$200 to \$249	323	22	35	21	19	69	27	105	25	—	19 637	20 819	22
\$250 to \$299	367	20	52	10	9	31	60	128	44	13	24 531	24 409	23
\$300 to \$349	409	6	14	12	28	65	71	113	73	27	25 531	26 632	6
\$350 to \$399	366	—	11	26	23	49	82	117	50	8	23 824	25 245	—
\$400 to \$499	624	—	12	32	29	106	145	154	108	38	24 167	27 874	—
\$500 to \$599	437	5	13	12	15	43	70	161	106	12	28 295	28 719	5
\$600 to \$749	228	6	—	4	—	18	13	73	82	32	34 057	37 464	6
\$750 or more	105	—	—	—	—	—	7	34	36	28	36 727	46 108	—
Median	\$390	\$266	\$269	\$375	\$360	\$365	\$395	\$389	\$445	\$478	...	...	\$267
Not mortgaged	1 166	151	214	65	106	137	125	228	125	15	16 224	18 961	95
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 939	7
\$75 to \$99	79	24	26	4	—	5	—	20	—	—	7 039	12 544	4
\$100 to \$124	148	22	42	6	20	23	8	21	6	—	13 000	14 828	22
\$125 to \$149	262	64	46	24	34	35	17	32	6	4	12 188	14 290	49
\$150 to \$199	487	7	81	31	33	62	72	138	63	7	21 603	21 791	7
\$200 to \$249	103	14	—	—	19	12	15	8	28	4	22 031	24 275	6
\$250 or more	74	7	19	—	—	—	13	9	22	4	24 615	27 229	—
Median	\$158	\$131	\$146	\$148	\$149	\$154	\$176	\$165	\$190	\$225	...	...	\$132
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	2 941	61	165	122	125	403	487	896	524	158	25 988	27 332	64
Less than 15 percent	866	—	6	—	—	42	57	357	280	124	33 986	37 439	—
15 to 19 percent	640	—	—	—	2	74	124	228	178	34	29 840	31 023	—
20 to 24 percent	541	—	—	26	23	70	174	196	52	—	24 306	25 287	—
25 to 29 percent	311	—	12	2	16	89	98	80	14	—	22 401	22 413	—
30 to 34 percent	236	—	32	20	47	96	14	27	—	—	16 319	16 628	—
35 percent or more	341	55	115	74	37	32	20	8	—	—	10 017	10 357	58
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median	19.7	50+	39.4	43.0	32.3	25.9	21.8	17.0	14.5	10.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 166	151	214	65	106	137	125	228	125	15	16 224	18 961	95
Less than 10 percent	471	—	—	—	14	43	57	217	125	15	30 646	30 927	—
10 to 14 percent	230	6	7	23	53	75	55	11	—	—	16 161	16 808	—
15 to 19 percent	175	—	78	38	27	19	13	—	—	—	10 625	11 391	—
20 to 24 percent	67	10	41	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	8 933	9 217	—
25 to 29 percent	56	17	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 310	6 070	7
30 to 34 percent	39	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 198	6 583	8
35 percent or more	128	110	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 544	3 659	80
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.4	47.0	22.7	16.3	13.7	11.7	10.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.6



Table B-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Colonial Heights city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 444	196	317	199	115	230	223	102	62	—	12 717	14 593	148
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	697	8	101	98	83	143	136	78	50	—	17 626	18 342	12
15 to 24 years	123	—	41	21	12	31	18	—	—	—	12 440	13 609	4
25 to 34 years	287	—	33	27	39	62	80	30	16	—	19 049	18 872	—
35 to 44 years	83	—	7	19	5	11	10	22	9	—	19 792	20 746	—
45 to 64 years	172	8	8	19	27	39	28	26	17	—	17 917	19 881	8
65 years and over	32	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	10 833	17 287	—
Male householder, no wife present	273	38	46	43	16	52	60	6	12	—	13 984	14 310	14
15 to 24 years	39	7	—	10	3	13	—	6	—	—	14 583	13 658	7
25 to 34 years	103	—	22	33	—	31	17	—	—	—	12 235	13 875	—
35 to 44 years	44	—	—	—	13	—	24	—	7	—	22 656	22 059	—
45 to 64 years	73	17	24	—	—	8	19	—	5	—	7 031	12 677	7
65 years and over	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 490	—
Female householder, no husband present	474	150	170	58	16	35	27	18	—	—	8 096	9 242	122
15 to 24 years	88	19	60	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	8 138	7 761	5
25 to 34 years	144	54	30	21	9	15	10	5	—	—	8 846	9 408	54
35 to 44 years	55	—	16	8	7	7	17	—	—	—	13 750	14 491	6
45 to 64 years	116	37	51	12	—	10	—	6	—	—	7 019	8 377	45
65 years and over	71	40	13	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 719	8 086	12
Median age	33.6	55.2	29.7	32.6	34.1	31.4	33.5	40.0	44.7	—	...	...	43.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	638	38	155	100	50	105	118	41	31	—	13 800	15 582	36
1975 to 1978	528	109	73	69	51	108	62	41	15	—	13 137	13 890	55
1970 to 1974	189	49	49	27	8	10	34	5	7	—	9 676	12 279	57
1960 to 1969	54	—	15	—	6	—	9	15	9	—	21 667	21 144	—
1955 or earlier	35	—	25	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	7 303	9 535	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 422	188	317	190	115	225	223	102	62	—	12 848	14 664	140
0.50 or less	913	146	242	121	62	108	126	71	37	—	11 415	13 958	80
0.51 to 1.00	462	42	59	69	53	109	81	24	25	—	15 333	15 717	60
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	24 625	26 582	—
1.51 or more	30	—	16	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	9 583	13 202	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	8	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	10 833	9 961	8
0.50 or less	16	8	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 500	9 453	8
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 315	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 444	196	317	199	115	230	223	102	62	—	12 717	14 593	148
Central heating system	1 233	148	254	169	84	210	217	89	62	—	13 854	15 229	113
Air conditioning	1 169	139	211	157	103	199	213	85	62	—	14 381	15 584	110
Central system	574	80	61	72	66	77	128	52	38	—	15 541	16 657	53
Vehicles available	1 239	99	256	184	115	222	207	102	54	—	14 250	15 637	89
1	633	83	197	118	54	71	84	19	7	—	10 773	12 187	81
2 or more	606	16	59	66	61	151	123	83	47	—	18 494	19 241	8
House heating fuel	1 444	196	317	199	115	230	223	102	62	—	12 717	14 593	148
Utility gas	580	77	114	110	60	86	65	52	16	—	12 250	14 372	64
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	—	—	—	3	—	9	—	7	—	24 306	27 076	—
Electricity	393	46	61	48	44	62	82	28	22	—	14 858	15 847	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	425	66	122	41	8	82	67	22	17	—	11 494	13 741	43
Other	27	7	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 702	15
Median rooms	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	5.8	5.6	—	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 431	196	317	199	115	217	223	102	62	—	12 576	14 566	148
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	83	38	30	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	5 380	8 319	29
\$100 to \$149	223	24	50	34	37	48	30	—	—	—	12 736	12 555	10
\$150 to \$199	490	84	142	74	22	68	68	8	24	—	10 642	13 167	55
\$200 to \$249	353	35	64	45	38	62	59	38	12	—	14 638	15 823	35
\$250 to \$299	159	7	4	33	18	18	34	26	19	—	19 896	19 780	11
\$300 to \$349	50	—	—	13	—	21	10	6	—	—	17 143	17 407	—
\$350 to \$399	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	7	—	26 375	29 551	—
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	23 750	24 875	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	42	8	27	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6 625	10 064	8
Median	\$184	\$158	\$165	\$191	\$197	\$189	\$204	\$245	\$232	—	...	...	\$163
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	47	21	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5 481	8 929	14
\$150 to \$199	185	53	58	27	29	—	18	—	—	—	8 458	9 197	30
\$200 to \$249	352	64	111	56	22	59	26	7	7	—	10 045	11 596	42
\$250 to \$299	375	33	65	50	33	73	70	35	16	—	15 387	16 230	27
\$300 to \$349	208	10	31	25	7	43	52	27	13	—	17 857	18 301	16
\$350 to \$399	80	—	12	14	13	23	13	5	—	—	15 417	15 694	4
\$400 to \$499	111	7	—	27	11	19	17	11	19	—	17 188	19 743	7
\$500 or more	31	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	7	—	25 375	28 344	—
No cash rent	42	8	27	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6 625	10 064	8
Median	\$265	\$216	\$238	\$265	\$258	\$284	\$288	\$310	\$331	—	...	...	\$226
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	202	—	—	—	—	—	89	58	55	—	26 034	29 077	—
15 to 19 percent	284	—	—	7	51	94	103	22	7	—	19 597	19 732	—
20 to 24 percent	199	—	36	58	17	73	—	15	—	—	13 309	13 924	—
25 to 29 percent	132	—	22	39	16	38	17	—	—	—	13 281	14 092	—
30 to 34 percent	163	7	64	43	23	12	14	—	—	—	10 610	11 485	—
35 to 49 percent	197	17	132	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	8 058	8 105	15
50 percent or more	193	145	36	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 998	4 376	106
Not computed	61	27	27	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5 437	6 930	27
Median	25.0	50+	36.6	29.4	21.9	21.0	16.1	14.1	10.0	—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Colonial Heights city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 941	82	323	367	409	366	624	437	228	105	390
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	183	38	30	25	19	25	22	15	9	—	297
2 persons -----	727	26	115	106	160	112	106	87	—	15	336
3 persons -----	712	11	90	108	76	94	189	91	47	6	388
4 persons -----	861	7	62	84	93	111	210	169	78	47	426
5 persons -----	325	—	12	38	44	18	70	51	69	23	470
6 persons -----	91	—	14	6	17	6	17	19	6	—	421
7 persons -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	—	450
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	750 +
Median -----	3.29	1.62	2.68	2.99	2.84	2.99	3.47	3.65	4.24	4.17	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	2 476	36	259	290	323	298	559	393	213	105	404
15 to 24 years -----	33	—	—	7	8	—	10	8	—	—	413
25 to 34 years -----	534	—	7	12	76	66	178	126	48	21	450
35 to 44 years -----	693	—	40	73	64	81	140	153	87	55	437
45 to 64 years -----	1 149	25	207	174	175	145	220	96	78	29	348
65 years and over -----	67	11	5	24	—	6	11	10	—	—	286
Male householder, no wife present -----	111	—	6	19	18	26	16	15	—	—	353
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	393
25 to 34 years -----	24	—	—	—	5	8	6	5	—	—	394
35 to 44 years -----	20	3	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	355
45 to 64 years -----	30	—	—	12	7	—	6	5	—	—	321
65 years and over -----	25	8	6	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	354	35	58	58	68	42	49	29	15	—	319
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	67	—	5	18	12	14	18	—	—	—	344
35 to 44 years -----	118	—	11	20	19	19	14	24	11	—	374
45 to 64 years -----	106	20	6	20	31	9	11	5	4	—	311
65 years and over -----	63	15	36	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	223
Median age -----	44.7	63.9	54.6	49.9	46.4	42.7	41.8	39.9	41.9	42.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	357	—	6	—	48	43	62	98	59	41	520
1975 to 1978 -----	916	—	48	40	98	117	232	234	119	28	456
1970 to 1974 -----	633	3	42	99	93	88	154	75	43	36	395
1960 to 1969 -----	862	49	176	207	151	96	146	30	7	—	300
1959 or earlier -----	173	30	51	21	19	22	30	—	—	—	263
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
4 rooms -----	45	—	11	6	8	13	7	—	—	—	334
5 rooms -----	442	59	109	68	66	37	74	23	6	—	289
6 rooms -----	812	10	114	130	105	110	163	141	18	21	371
7 rooms -----	736	13	67	125	131	99	155	96	50	—	366
8 or more rooms -----	899	—	22	38	99	107	225	170	154	84	480
Median -----	6.7	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	8.2	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	379	—	7	20	6	26	87	103	95	35	542
1970 to 1974 -----	497	—	11	13	51	64	150	102	77	29	447
1960 to 1969 -----	1 141	20	109	150	213	177	264	154	32	22	372
1950 to 1959 -----	548	38	120	104	71	61	80	37	18	19	308
1940 to 1949 -----	168	15	43	28	31	12	15	18	6	—	296
1939 or earlier -----	208	9	33	52	37	26	28	23	—	—	314
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	29	7	8	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	247
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	232	38	63	46	46	19	8	12	—	—	266
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	642	18	179	110	99	80	103	41	12	—	307
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	638	11	45	104	61	125	168	112	12	—	389
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	541	8	21	64	122	49	137	98	28	14	405
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	683	—	7	32	81	70	166	135	129	63	489
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	115	—	—	—	—	20	36	25	27	7	506
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	13	6	596
\$150,000 or more -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	750 +
Median -----	\$48 700	\$28 600	\$35 100	\$41 000	\$49 800	\$46 300	\$51 700	\$55 700	\$72 200	\$76 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	866	51	177	203	185	80	120	24	20	6	301
15 to 19 percent -----	640	2	49	67	93	112	137	86	72	22	399
20 to 24 percent -----	541	5	40	10	51	84	141	141	47	22	437
25 to 29 percent -----	311	—	12	7	31	30	86	84	34	27	482
30 to 34 percent -----	236	14	18	8	29	23	74	43	14	13	435
35 percent or more -----	341	10	27	66	20	37	66	59	41	15	429
Not computed -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median -----	19.7	13.5	14.1	14.3	16.0	19.6	22.0	23.8	22.3	25.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	2 941	82	323	367	409	366	624	437	228	105	390
Steam or hot water system -----	226	2	24	49	19	54	41	29	—	8	368
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 990	45	240	213	258	189	444	315	209	77	408
Other built-in electric units -----	383	—	11	48	61	84	89	64	19	7	393
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	151	23	36	19	31	21	10	5	—	6	293
Other means -----	191	12	12	38	40	18	40	24	—	7	342
Air conditioning -----	2 776	67	296	346	367	334	596	437	228	105	397
Central system -----	1 552	6	74	109	198	155	395	309	209	97	447
1 or more individual room units -----	1 224	61	222	237	169	179	201	128	19	8	327
House heating fuel -----	2 941	82	323	367	409	366	624	437	228	105	390
Utility gas -----	936	49	139	169	187	115	182	57	26	12	330
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	1 173	—	35	59	99	134	304	286	191	65	481
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	765	33	142	136	109	111	113	89	11	21	333
Other -----	67	—	7	3	14	6	25	5	—	7	429



Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Colonial Heights city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 166</b>	—	<b>13</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b> .....										
1 person .....	315	—	13	50	67	77	89	—	19	134
2 persons .....	522	—	—	18	61	135	242	54	12	160
3 persons .....	209	—	—	11	13	43	78	41	23	174
4 persons .....	84	—	—	—	7	7	50	—	20	178
5 persons .....	36	—	—	—	—	—	28	8	—	182
6 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	2.01	—	1.00	1.29	1.61	1.90	2.14	2.45	2.76	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b> .....										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>656</b>	—	—	<b>18</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>169</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	21	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	—	163
35 to 44 years .....	42	—	—	—	5	—	31	—	6	176
45 to 64 years .....	391	—	—	11	24	81	186	52	37	171
65 years and over .....	202	—	—	7	20	42	106	15	12	165
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>48</b>	—	—	—	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	—	—	<b>145</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
45 to 64 years .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
65 years and over .....	29	—	—	—	8	13	8	—	—	138
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>462</b>	—	<b>13</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>140</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years .....	192	—	—	11	27	51	65	26	12	155
65 years and over .....	264	—	13	50	57	62	65	10	7	130
Median age .....	63.3	—	75.4	75.1	66.3	62.9	62.5	61.0	58.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	18	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	6	170
1975 to 1978 .....	60	—	—	—	6	20	21	13	—	160
1970 to 1974 .....	102	—	—	—	8	27	47	20	—	167
1960 to 1969 .....	303	—	7	—	24	64	152	27	29	169
1959 or earlier .....	683	—	6	79	103	151	262	43	39	150
<b>ROOMS</b> .....										
1 to 3 rooms .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
4 rooms .....	60	—	—	3	31	13	13	—	—	122
5 rooms .....	321	—	13	14	48	107	127	12	—	145
6 rooms .....	444	—	—	46	33	102	186	47	30	161
7 rooms .....	182	—	—	9	36	28	70	18	21	163
8 or more rooms .....	152	—	—	—	—	5	91	26	23	185
Median .....	5.9	—	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1975 to March 1980 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
1970 to 1974 .....	41	—	—	—	—	—	23	18	—	195
1960 to 1969 .....	250	—	—	—	17	46	122	42	23	175
1950 to 1959 .....	394	—	6	10	72	76	174	25	31	159
1940 to 1949 .....	185	—	7	13	35	49	74	7	—	144
1939 or earlier .....	290	—	—	56	24	91	94	11	14	143
<b>VALUE</b> .....										
Less than \$10,000 .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	52	—	—	10	11	21	3	—	7	131
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	261	—	7	28	52	88	74	12	—	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	421	—	6	35	66	96	182	29	7	152
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	161	—	—	6	6	40	80	23	6	168
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	133	—	—	—	7	17	80	13	16	177
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	116	—	—	—	—	—	68	20	28	193
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	250
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$36 200	—	\$22 300	\$30 300	\$31 000	\$32 400	\$39 100	\$43 500	\$61 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....										
Less than 10 percent .....	471	—	—	25	72	74	233	35	32	164
10 to 14 percent .....	230	—	6	11	12	67	108	23	3	159
15 to 19 percent .....	175	—	—	19	27	43	54	19	13	149
20 to 24 percent .....	67	—	—	10	—	14	31	12	—	165
25 to 29 percent .....	56	—	7	10	15	—	24	—	—	118
30 to 34 percent .....	39	—	—	—	—	8	24	—	7	174
35 percent or more .....	128	—	—	4	22	56	13	14	19	142
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.4	—	25.4	15.9	10.8	14.3	10.5	13.6	15.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 166</b>	—	<b>13</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>158</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	197	—	—	13	20	33	103	18	10	166
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	612	—	13	24	49	146	297	42	41	162
Other built-in electric units .....	113	—	—	7	10	19	35	29	13	179
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	129	—	—	4	45	20	46	14	—	144
Other means .....	115	—	—	31	24	44	6	—	10	126
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 033</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>162</b>
Central system .....	423	—	—	6	11	82	219	55	50	176
1 or more individual room units .....	610	—	7	51	113	137	230	48	24	149
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 166</b>	—	<b>13</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>158</b>
Utility gas .....	336	—	7	31	47	78	143	7	23	152
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Electricity .....	185	—	—	7	10	27	62	53	26	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	622	—	6	41	91	144	282	43	15	155
Other .....	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	250+

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Colonial Heights city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	4 427	418	569	1 487	1 383	570	1 444	35	259	453	495	202
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	3 359	358	510	1 201	961	329	697	12	137	202	248	98
15 to 24 years .....	33	—	—	8	25	—	123	5	14	63	33	8
25 to 34 years .....	577	158	62	163	128	66	287	—	69	85	120	13
35 to 44 years .....	790	149	207	256	135	43	83	—	10	26	26	21
45 to 64 years .....	1 654	51	227	718	508	150	172	7	39	13	62	51
65 years and over .....	305	—	14	56	165	70	32	—	5	15	7	5
Male householder, no wife present .....	200	16	11	76	74	23	273	12	57	91	78	35
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	—	7	5	—	39	6	7	10	16	—
25 to 34 years .....	42	9	—	19	7	7	103	—	37	41	19	6
35 to 44 years .....	34	—	11	15	8	—	44	6	7	15	16	—
45 to 64 years .....	45	—	—	23	22	—	73	—	6	25	13	29
65 years and over .....	67	7	—	12	32	16	14	—	—	—	14	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	868	44	48	210	348	218	474	11	65	160	169	69
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	21	43	24	—
25 to 34 years .....	67	11	14	17	25	—	144	—	21	49	69	5
35 to 44 years .....	133	22	20	39	30	22	55	—	8	25	12	10
45 to 64 years .....	312	11	14	88	136	63	116	11	15	17	43	30
65 years and over .....	356	—	—	66	157	133	71	—	—	26	21	24
Median age .....	50.1	37.8	43.8	49.2	56.4	60.9	33.6	45.4	30.1	31.3	33.2	53.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	426	116	51	165	69	25	638	28	173	205	203	29
1975 to 1978 .....	1 015	302	153	271	210	79	528	7	68	219	163	71
1970 to 1974 .....	797	—	365	242	112	78	189	—	18	29	70	72
1960 to 1969 .....	1 235	—	—	809	323	103	54	—	—	—	32	22
1959 or earlier .....	954	—	—	—	669	285	35	—	—	—	27	8
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	13	10	—
2 rooms .....	10	—	5	5	—	—	39	—	—	32	—	7
3 rooms .....	24	7	—	—	5	12	255	—	23	101	109	22
4 rooms .....	121	7	6	12	85	11	543	28	137	178	155	45
5 rooms .....	806	41	49	189	409	118	294	—	46	69	110	69
6 rooms .....	1 326	99	84	465	444	234	167	7	34	30	63	33
7 or more rooms .....	2 140	264	425	816	440	195	123	—	19	30	48	26
Median .....	6.4	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.9	6.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 421	418	569	1 487	1 383	564	1 422	35	259	448	487	193
0.50 or less .....	3 148	279	375	1 058	1 038	398	913	24	212	254	299	124
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 236	132	194	422	338	150	462	11	47	167	178	59
1.01 to 1.50 .....	37	7	—	7	7	16	17	—	—	7	—	10
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	20	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	5	8	9
0.50 or less .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	5	8	3
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	565	23	9	138	256	139	421	13	75	161	117	55
2 persons .....	1 359	78	96	474	539	172	517	4	124	139	183	67
3 persons .....	965	94	185	347	250	89	312	18	37	82	142	33
4 persons .....	1 011	153	184	340	245	89	111	—	23	32	33	23
5 persons .....	389	63	73	120	68	65	77	—	—	33	20	24
6 or more persons .....	138	7	22	68	25	16	6	—	—	6	—	—
Median .....	2.80	3.59	3.47	2.88	2.31	2.35	2.08	2.53	1.94	1.97	2.21	2.19
Total persons .....	13 306	1 436	2 036	4 683	3 692	1 459	3 071	84	501	997	1 046	443
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	4 332	418	559	1 454	1 360	541	689	7	70	161	339	112
2 .....	44	—	5	6	19	14	249	11	56	57	76	49
3 and 4 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—	59	51	21
5 to 9 .....	14	—	5	9	—	—	102	13	41	48	—	—
10 to 49 .....	19	—	—	13	—	—	219	4	82	94	19	20
50 or more .....	9	—	—	—	4	5	47	—	10	27	10	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	4 427	418	569	1 487	1 383	570	1 444	35	259	453	495	202
Steam or hot water system .....	492	—	6	109	152	225	99	—	—	10	45	44
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 752	375	438	983	775	181	805	30	206	294	255	20
Other built-in electric units .....	537	25	112	299	76	25	171	5	32	107	22	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	309	—	6	27	221	55	158	—	21	26	67	44
Other means .....	337	18	7	69	159	84	211	—	—	16	106	89
Air conditioning .....	4 079	418	564	1 391	1 263	443	1 169	35	233	404	364	133
Central system .....	2 100	413	469	770	384	64	574	35	216	234	84	5
1 or more individual room units .....	1 979	5	95	621	879	379	595	—	17	170	280	128
House heating fuel .....	4 427	418	569	1 487	1 383	570	1 444	35	259	453	495	202
Utility gas .....	1 396	15	90	639	514	138	580	—	101	201	213	65
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	3	16	—
Electricity .....	1 443	379	448	460	123	33	393	35	130	191	22	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 493	6	24	352	725	386	425	—	28	58	237	102
Other .....	87	18	7	28	21	13	27	—	—	—	7	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	174	11	13	23	82	45	148	7	7	55	42	37
Percent below poverty level .....	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.5	5.9	7.9	10.2	20.0	2.7	12.1	8.5	18.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	245	11	18	41	96	79	196	7	7	72	64	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	415	15	24	94	170	112	317	—	43	114	121	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	199	15	24	31	118	11	199	4	51	52	54	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	236	17	6	78	74	61	115	6	20	27	51	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	581	60	35	187	240	59	230	5	30	68	107	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	678	74	75	221	267	41	223	—	65	67	67	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 210	139	192	477	267	135	102	6	32	24	15	25
\$50,000 or more .....	675	70	154	256	130	65	62	7	10	29	16	—
Median .....	188	17	41	102	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean .....	\$23 892	\$26 466	\$30 525	\$26 830	\$19 856	\$16 667	\$12 717	\$15 250	\$14 798	\$11 947	\$12 917	\$11 053
Mean .....	\$24 791	\$27 298	\$30 927	\$27 662	\$20 812	\$18 990	\$14 593	\$18 834	\$16 852	\$14 570	\$13 745	\$13 089



Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Colonial Heights city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 427	4 332	90	5	1 444	689	249	131	102	219	47	7
Condominium housing units	18	18	—	—	25	15	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	3 359	3 300	59	—	697	396	83	49	51	90	21	7
15 to 24 years	33	33	—	—	123	45	28	16	5	20	—	7
25 to 34 years	577	571	6	—	287	172	29	10	36	30	10	—
35 to 44 years	790	774	16	—	83	59	12	—	—	7	5	—
45 to 64 years	1 654	1 627	27	—	172	95	14	21	10	26	6	—
65 years and over	305	295	10	—	32	25	—	—	—	7	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	200	181	14	5	273	93	92	14	12	62	—	—
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	39	16	3	—	6	14	—	—
25 to 34 years	42	42	—	—	103	35	28	7	6	27	—	—
35 to 44 years	34	29	5	—	44	23	6	—	—	15	—	—
45 to 64 years	45	36	9	—	73	19	41	7	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	67	62	—	5	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	868	851	17	—	474	200	74	68	39	67	26	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	88	36	15	20	6	11	—	—
25 to 34 years	67	67	—	—	144	61	20	14	21	14	14	—
35 to 44 years	133	133	—	—	55	37	5	—	—	8	5	—
45 to 64 years	312	312	—	—	116	39	31	19	7	20	—	—
65 years and over	356	339	17	—	71	27	3	15	5	14	7	—
Median age	50.1	50.0	55.0	72.5	33.6	34.2	36.5	30.6	28.9	33.9	34.8	22.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	426	421	5	—	638	281	108	32	76	99	35	7
1975 to 1978	1 015	1 010	5	—	528	268	79	48	26	95	12	—
1970 to 1974	797	767	30	—	189	67	52	51	—	19	—	—
1960 to 1969	1 235	1 211	19	5	54	41	7	—	—	6	—	—
1959 or earlier	954	923	31	—	35	32	3	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	23	10	—	—	—	13	—	—
2 rooms	10	—	5	5	39	15	6	5	—	13	—	—
3 rooms	24	14	10	—	255	46	117	38	22	25	7	—
4 rooms	121	116	5	—	543	150	84	80	70	119	40	—
5 rooms	806	789	17	—	294	224	26	8	—	29	—	7
6 rooms	1 326	1 316	10	—	167	132	13	—	10	12	—	—
7 or more rooms	2 140	2 097	43	—	123	112	3	—	—	8	—	—
Median	6.4	6.4	6.3	2.0	4.2	5.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 421	4 326	90	5	1 422	683	238	126	102	219	47	7
0.50 or less	3 148	3 086	57	5	913	416	181	83	73	139	21	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 236	1 203	33	—	462	239	57	43	29	67	20	7
1.01 to 1.50	37	37	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	30	18	—	—	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	22	6	11	5	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	6	6	—	—	16	—	11	5	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	23	10	—	—	—	13	—	—
1	47	18	24	5	299	56	131	49	17	39	7	—
2	883	865	18	—	803	348	110	82	75	154	34	—
3	2 412	2 384	28	—	263	227	8	—	10	5	6	7
4	959	939	20	—	56	48	—	—	—	8	—	—
5 or more	126	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	245	231	9	5	196	63	47	19	23	27	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	415	397	18	—	317	153	80	35	—	44	5	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	199	194	5	—	199	87	22	42	16	32	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	236	231	5	—	115	52	37	8	—	18	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	581	581	—	—	230	125	20	23	6	40	9	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	678	665	13	—	223	107	38	4	23	45	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 210	1 181	29	—	102	62	—	—	17	13	10	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	675	670	5	—	62	40	5	—	17	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	188	182	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$23 892	\$23 941	\$22 000	\$3 750	\$12 717	\$14 495	\$9 805	\$10 685	\$21 000	\$13 403	\$15 417	\$16 250
Mean	\$24 791	\$24 860	\$22 646	\$2 915	\$14 593	\$15 716	\$11 562	\$10 787	\$20 058	\$14 367	\$13 867	\$15 405
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	4 427	4 332	90	5	1 444	689	249	131	102	219	47	7
Steam or hot water system	492	463	29	—	99	42	27	5	5	20	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 752	2 728	24	—	805	370	71	76	97	142	42	7
Other built-in electric units	537	517	15	5	171	57	59	11	—	44	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	309	295	14	—	158	101	32	18	—	7	—	—
Other means	337	329	8	—	211	119	60	21	—	6	5	—
Air conditioning	4 079	4 010	69	—	1 169	516	193	96	102	213	42	7
Central system	2 100	2 061	39	—	574	164	61	47	97	163	42	—
Vehicles available	4 236	4 155	81	—	1 239	623	183	114	85	187	40	7
1	1 254	1 215	39	—	633	284	99	79	42	98	24	7
2 or more	2 982	2 940	42	—	606	339	84	35	43	89	16	—
House heating fuel	4 427	4 332	90	5	1 444	689	249	131	102	219	47	7
Utility gas	1 396	1 350	46	—	580	217	71	97	58	113	24	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	8	—	—	19	16	3	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	1 443	1 423	15	5	393	124	94	15	44	93	23	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 493	1 464	29	—	425	320	66	19	—	13	—	7
Other	87	87	—	—	27	12	15	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	4 421	4 326	90	5	1 444	689	249	131	102	219	47	7
Utility gas	1 280	1 223	57	—	640	266	100	84	53	113	24	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	38	—	—	32	20	—	6	—	6	—	—
Electricity	2 857	2 828	24	5	767	403	149	36	49	100	23	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	246	237	9	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	3 821	3 757	64	—	942	544	108	67	56	120	40	7
With own children under 18 years	1 927	1 905	22	—	486	308	22	30	13	76	30	7
With own children under 6 years	498	493	5	—	210	136	5	13	5	34	10	7
Female householder, no husband present	373	373	—	—	226	134	20	18	5	30	19	—
With own children under 18 years	109	189	—	—	149	83	12	4	5	26	19	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	35	10	—	—	5	10	10	—
Nonfamily householder	606	575	26	5	502	145	141	64	46	99	7	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	174	169	—	5	148	58	31	12	17	20	10	—
Percent below poverty level	3.9	3.9	—	100.0	10.2	8.4	12.4	9.2	16.7	9.1	21.3	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## Colonial Heights city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 427</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>13 306</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	53	—	32	12	9	—	—	—	—	2.33	144
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	34	10	10	—	14	—	—	—	—	2.20	91
4 rooms .....	121	49	56	6	10	—	—	—	—	1.71	224
5 rooms .....	806	183	358	169	73	14	9	—	—	2.11	1 805
6 rooms .....	1 326	183	434	328	278	67	22	14	—	2.64	3 888
7 rooms .....	995	103	260	205	283	101	29	14	—	3.16	3 185
8 or more rooms .....	1 145	37	241	257	353	207	36	—	14	3.61	4 113
Median .....	6.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.6	7.1	6.5	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 421	565	1 353	965	1 011	389	96	28	14	2.80	13 294
1.00 or less .....	4 384	565	1 353	965	997	389	87	14	14	2.78	13 096
1.01 to 1.50 .....	37	—	—	—	14	—	9	14	—	6.00	198
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	12
1.00 or less .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	12
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	4 332	538	1 320	965	993	383	91	28	14	2.82	13 023
2 or more .....	90	22	39	—	18	6	5	—	—	2.09	277
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 107	498	1 249	921	945	361	91	28	14	2.83	12 274
Less than \$10,000 .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	81	42	20	3	10	6	—	—	—	1.46	231
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	493	106	208	116	47	16	—	—	—	2.18	1 027
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 063	179	383	234	168	50	35	14	—	2.42	2 814
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	799	84	216	175	213	79	18	14	—	3.07	2 712
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	674	28	166	178	212	77	13	—	—	3.30	2 184
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	799	53	214	173	246	92	13	—	8	3.27	2 555
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	127	6	28	17	38	32	6	—	—	3.83	463
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	43	—	8	18	11	—	—	—	6	3.25	173
\$150,000 or more .....	22	—	—	7	—	9	6	—	—	4.94	103
Median .....	\$44 500	\$35 100	\$40 300	\$46 100	\$51 500	\$52 800	\$43 800	\$40 000	\$79 400	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	4 427	565	1 359	965	1 011	389	96	28	14	2.80	13 306
Median income .....	\$23 892	\$8 262	\$21 372	\$26 170	\$26 155	\$31 899	\$31 818	\$40 000	\$53 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.0	28.7	15.7	16.8	19.0	17.3	17.0	17.5	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.7	33.5	18.8	19.7	19.9	18.2	17.0	17.5	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	12.4	24.5	10.7	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	174	84	29	47	9	5	—	—	—	1.60	...
Median income .....	\$2 900	\$3 359	\$3 092	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	49.6	50.0	34.1	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 444</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>3 071</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	129	—	69	19	10	25	—	6	—	2.43	367
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	23	7	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.95	35
2 rooms .....	39	21	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	1.43	66
3 rooms .....	255	167	83	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	299
4 rooms .....	543	160	205	115	40	17	—	6	—	2.04	1 075
5 rooms .....	294	36	126	102	14	16	—	—	—	2.38	706
6 rooms .....	167	15	66	30	39	17	—	—	—	2.58	491
7 or more rooms .....	123	15	17	54	10	27	—	—	—	3.05	399
Median .....	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.8	—	4.0	—	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 422	416	506	312	111	71	—	6	—	2.08	3 006
1.00 or less .....	1 375	416	496	306	103	54	—	—	—	2.05	2 838
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5.00	69
1.51 or more .....	30	—	10	6	8	—	—	6	—	3.33	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	5	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	2.05	65
1.00 or less .....	22	5	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	2.05	65
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	689	98	251	214	71	55	—	—	—	2.48	1 731
2 .....	249	132	93	19	5	—	—	—	—	1.44	340
3 and 4 .....	131	64	41	13	13	—	—	—	—	1.54	188
5 to 9 .....	102	40	43	19	—	—	—	—	—	1.76	182
10 to 49 .....	219	80	75	32	17	15	—	—	—	1.89	454
50 or more .....	47	7	14	15	5	—	—	6	—	2.67	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	48
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 431	421	510	306	111	77	—	6	—	2.08	3 039
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	47	40	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	39
\$150 to \$199 .....	185	100	58	27	—	—	—	—	—	1.42	231
\$200 to \$249 .....	352	139	150	35	28	—	—	—	—	1.75	554
\$250 to \$299 .....	375	101	166	71	27	10	—	—	—	2.02	760
\$300 to \$349 .....	208	23	67	64	8	40	—	6	—	2.72	675
\$350 to \$399 .....	80	—	30	28	22	—	—	—	—	2.86	260
\$400 to \$499 .....	111	13	24	45	20	9	—	—	—	2.91	303
\$500 or more .....	31	—	—	15	6	10	—	—	—	3.58	112
No cash rent .....	42	5	15	14	—	8	—	—	—	2.57	105
Median .....	\$265	\$232	\$265	\$305	\$303	\$331	—	\$325	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 444	421	517	312	111	77	—	6	—	2.08	3 071
Median income .....	\$12 717	\$8 851	\$12 962	\$16 250	\$16 597	\$20 694	—	\$23 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.0	30.0	22.5	24.5	24.7	21.1	—	17.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	148	60	41	14	—	8	—	—	—	2.06	...
Median income .....	\$3 391	\$3 077	\$3 750	\$3 917	\$2500—	\$3 750	—	—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...



Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colonial Heights city		Married-couple families														Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age												
		15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over																
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over													
Owner-occupied housing units -----		4 427	33	577	790	1 654	305	12	42	34	45	67	—	67	133	312	356	50.1	Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979		4 107	23	555	735	1 540	269	12	31	26	30	54	327	50.0					
With a mortgage -----		2 941	33	534	693	1 149	67	12	24	20	30	25	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units -----		2 941	33	534	693	1 149	67	12	24	20	30	25	327	50.0					
Less than 15 percent -----		866	—	68	173	555	18	—	—	3	7	12	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	Less than 15 percent -----		866	—	68	173	555	18	—	—	3	7	12	327	50.0					
15 to 19 percent -----		640	13	117	160	308	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	15 to 19 percent -----		640	13	117	160	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	50.0					
20 to 24 percent -----		541	8	104	201	154	24	—	4	11	—	—	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	20 to 24 percent -----		541	8	104	201	154	24	—	4	11	—	—	327	50.0					
25 to 29 percent -----		311	4	140	94	30	8	—	4	6	—	—	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	25 to 29 percent -----		311	4	140	94	30	8	—	4	6	—	—	327	50.0					
30 to 34 percent -----		236	8	45	38	54	6	—	9	6	5	4	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	30 to 34 percent -----		236	8	45	38	54	6	—	9	6	5	4	327	50.0					
35 percent or more -----		341	—	60	27	42	11	12	5	—	12	—	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	35 percent or more -----		341	—	60	27	42	11	12	5	—	12	—	327	50.0					
Not computed -----		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	118	298	327	50.0	Not computed -----		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	50.0					
Median -----		19.7	22.2	23.9	20.3	15.3	23.2	50+	31.1	23.2	32.0	15.3	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	Median -----		19.7	22.2	23.9	20.3	15.3	23.2	50+	31.1	23.2	32.0	15.3	32.1	52.5					
Not mortgaged -----		1 166	—	21	42	391	202	—	7	6	6	29	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	Not mortgaged -----		1 166	—	21	42	391	202	—	7	6	6	29	32.1	52.5					
Less than 10 percent -----		471	—	7	35	274	72	—	7	—	—	5	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	Less than 10 percent -----		471	—	7	35	274	72	—	7	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
10 to 14 percent -----		230	—	—	—	39	41	—	—	—	—	8	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	10 to 14 percent -----		230	—	—	—	39	41	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
15 to 19 percent -----		175	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	6	—	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	15 to 19 percent -----		175	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
20 to 24 percent -----		67	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	20 to 24 percent -----		67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
25 to 29 percent -----		56	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	25 to 29 percent -----		56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
30 to 34 percent -----		39	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	30 to 34 percent -----		39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
35 percent or more -----		128	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	16	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	35 percent or more -----		128	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
Not computed -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	39.4	30.2	32.1	52.5	Not computed -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	52.5					
Median -----		12.4	—	12.5	10—	10—	13.5	—	12.5	10—	17.5	41.9	—	12.5	12.5	14.1	21.9	—	Median -----		12.4	—	12.5	10—	10—	13.5	—	12.5	12.5	14.1	21.9	—	—					
Renter-occupied housing units -----		1 444	123	287	83	172	32	39	103	44	73	14	88	144	55	116	71	33.6	Renter-occupied housing units -----		1 444	123	287	83	172	32	39	103	44	73	14	88	144	55	116	71	33.6	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																			<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																			
1 person -----		421	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	21	60	14	45	59	5	51	54	34.6	1 person -----		421	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	21	60	14	45	59	54	34.6			
2 persons -----		517	63	136	15	52	32	20	11	23	13	—	23	55	20	57	17	31.0	2 persons -----		517	63	136	15	52	32	20	11	23	13	—	23	55	20	57	17	31.0	
3 persons -----		312	45	87	21	72	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	20	40	8	—	33.9	3 persons -----		312	45	87	21	72	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.9			
4 persons -----		111	8	49	19	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	32.0	4 persons -----		111	8	49	19	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.0			
5 persons -----		77	7	15	28	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	40.1	5 persons -----		77	7	15	28	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.1			
6 or more persons -----		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5	6 or more persons -----		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5			
Median -----		2.08	2.48	2.59	3.79	2.97	2.00	2.47	1.06	1.54	1.11	1.00	1.18	1.74	3.06	1.62	1.16	47.5	Median -----		2.08	2.48	2.59	3.79	2.97	2.00	2.47	1.06	1.54	1.11	1.00	1.18	1.74	3.06	1.62	1.16	47.5	
Total persons -----		3 071	3.8	768	323	469	55	105	116	67	62	8	98	255	143	170	94	—	Total persons -----		3 071	3.8	768	323	469	55	105	116	67	62	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																			<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		1 422	123	287	77	172	32	39	103	44	73	14	88	144	55	103	68	33.4	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		1 422	123	287	77	172	32	39	103	44	73	14	88	144	55	103	68	33.4	
1.01 or more persons per room -----		47	—	14	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.8	1.01 or more persons per room -----		47	—	14	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.8		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.0	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.0		
1.01 or more persons per room -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01 or more persons per room -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																			<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		1 431	123	287	83	159	32	39	103	44	73	14	88	144	55	116	71	33.5	Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		1 431	123	287	83	159	32	39	103	44	73	14	88	144	55	116	71	33.5	
Less than 15 percent -----		202	—	64	16	28	8	13	5	23	18	—	3	10	17	6	7	41.0	Less than 15 percent -----		202	—	64	16	28	8	13	5	23	18	—	3	10	17	6	7	41.0	
15 to 19 percent -----		284	38	91	20	53	—	13	29	8	6	—	3	25	—	8	—	32.0	15 to 19 percent -----		284	38	91	20	53	—	13	29	8	6	—	3	25	—	8	—	32.0	
20 to 24 percent -----		199	23	36	17	33	7	6	22	6	8	—	13	17	7	—	8	32.1	20 to 24 percent -----		199	23	36	17	33	7	6	22	6	8	—	13	17	7	—	8	—	32.1
25 to 29 percent -----		132	26	36	14	16	—	3	11	—	—	—	15	17	—	—	—	29.8	25 to 29 percent -----		132	26	36	14	16	—	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.8		
30 to 34 percent -----		163	15	31	11	16	5	10	27	7	29	—	12	17	20	58	—	53.2	30 to 34 percent -----		163	15	31	11	16	5	10	27	7	29	7	20	58	—	—	53.2		
35 to 49 percent -----		197	15	24	5	8	12	7	9	—	7	—	19	46	6	27	33	41.6	35 to 49 percent -----		197	15	24	5	8	12	7	9	—	7	9	—	7	27	33	41.6		
50 percent or more -----		193	21	15	5	15	—	7	—	—	5	—	19	46	6	27	33	41.6	50 percent or more -----		193	21	15	5	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5		
Not computed -----		61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not computed -----		61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median -----		25.0	25.1	19.0	21.6	19.2	31.0	25.8	24.0	14.7	40.7	50+	35.2	30.9	30.9	38.9	50+	—	Median -----		25.0	25.1	19.0	21.6	19.2	31.0	25.8	24.0	14.7	40.7	50+	38.9	50+	—	—			

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Colonial Heights city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	565	108	12	33	5	21	37	457	—	11	28	171	247
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	565	108	12	33	5	21	37	457	—	11	28	171	247
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	538	94	12	33	—	17	32	444	—	11	28	171	234
2 or more .....	22	9	—	—	5	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	140	21	—	—	—	—	21	119	—	—	—	19	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	212	27	7	—	—	6	14	185	—	—	9	69	107
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	39	17	5	7	5	—	—	22	—	—	—	16	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	69	24	—	16	—	6	2	45	—	11	8	11	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	57	5	—	—	—	5	—	52	—	—	11	37	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	28	6	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	14	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	20	8	—	4	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 262	\$10 882	\$7 143	\$13 984	\$11 250	\$14 375	\$4 519	\$7 641	—	\$13 750	\$14 063	\$9 836	\$5 794
Mean .....	\$9 974	\$11 805	\$8 972	\$16 256	\$11 910	\$16 512	\$6 069	\$9 541	—	\$13 135	\$13 737	\$11 656	\$7 441
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	498	83	12	22	—	17	32	415	—	11	25	157	222
With a mortgage .....	183	46	12	15	—	11	8	137	—	11	19	62	45
Less than \$200 .....	38	8	—	—	—	—	8	30	—	—	—	15	15
\$200 to \$249 .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	6	24
\$250 to \$299 .....	25	6	—	—	—	6	—	19	—	—	6	13	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	13	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	25	11	7	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	6	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	22	6	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	5	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	15	15	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	4	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$297	\$391	\$393	\$479	—	\$296	\$100—	\$272	—	\$346	\$372	\$288	\$216
Not mortgaged .....	315	37	—	7	—	6	24	278	—	—	6	95	177
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$75 to \$99 .....	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	11	39
\$100 to \$124 .....	67	8	—	—	—	—	8	59	—	—	—	13	46
\$125 to \$149 .....	77	15	—	7	—	—	8	62	—	—	6	12	44
\$150 to \$199 .....	89	14	—	—	—	6	8	75	—	—	—	47	28
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	12	7
Median .....	\$134	\$142	—	\$138	—	\$175	\$138	\$132	—	—	\$138	\$162	\$120
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.7	33.6	50 +	28.3	—	32.5	32.0	28.0	—	29.6	34.1	23.1	28.5
With a mortgage .....	33.5	37.0	50 +	31.9	—	40.8	13.3	33.0	—	29.6	35.7	32.1	32.0
Not mortgaged .....	24.5	23.4	—	12.5	—	17.5	45.0	25.0	—	—	12.5	14.9	27.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	84	21	—	—	—	—	21	63	—	—	—	19	44
Percent below poverty level .....	14.9	19.4	—	—	—	—	56.8	13.8	—	—	—	11.1	17.8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	421	187	—	92	21	60	14	234	65	59	5	51	54
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	416	187	—	92	21	60	14	229	65	59	5	46	54
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	98	40	—	29	—	11	—	58	21	12	—	12	13
2 .....	132	84	—	28	6	36	14	48	12	16	5	15	—
3 and 4 .....	64	14	—	7	—	7	—	50	20	10	—	5	15
5 to 9 .....	40	6	—	6	—	—	—	34	6	16	—	7	5
10 to 49 .....	80	43	—	22	15	6	—	37	6	5	—	12	14
50 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	126	31	—	—	—	17	14	95	19	7	—	29	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	113	46	—	22	—	24	—	67	40	10	5	6	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	62	27	—	27	—	—	—	35	6	21	—	—	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	52	31	—	31	—	—	—	21	—	11	—	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	56	46	—	12	15	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 851	\$11 528	—	\$12 222	\$21 406	\$6 354	\$3 750	\$7 704	\$7 546	\$11 488	\$6 250	\$4 417	\$4 187
Mean .....	\$10 236	\$12 397	—	\$13 641	\$19 395	\$10 120	\$3 490	\$8 508	\$6 852	\$12 485	\$6 005	\$9 377	\$5 569
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	421	187	—	92	21	60	14	234	65	59	5	51	54
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	40	13	—	—	—	13	—	27	13	—	—	7	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	100	58	—	14	—	30	14	42	—	20	—	15	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	139	44	—	38	—	6	—	95	35	16	5	10	29
\$250 to \$299 .....	101	55	—	34	21	—	—	46	11	5	—	19	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	23	6	—	—	—	6	—	17	6	11	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$232	\$233	—	\$245	\$270	\$159	\$165	\$231	\$231	\$235	\$238	\$217	\$232
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	30.0	26.8	—	23.9	17.2	42.9	50 +	32.3	31.9	24.0	45.0	37.3	50 +
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	60	7	—	—	—	7	—	53	5	7	—	29	12
Percent below poverty level .....	14.3	3.7	—	—	—	11.7	—	22.6	7.7	11.9	—	56.9	22.2



Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Colonial Heights city					Colonial Heights city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	30	12	18	—	Vacant for rent housing units	113	110	3	—
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	4	4	—	—
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	2 rooms	7	7	—	—
5 rooms	9	9	—	—	3 rooms	37	37	—	—
6 rooms	3	—	3	—	4 rooms	56	53	3	—
7 rooms	15	—	15	—	5 rooms	3	3	—	—
8 or more rooms	3	3	—	—	6 rooms	—	6	—	—
Median	6.7	5.2	6.9	—	7 or more rooms	—	—	—	—
					Median	3.7	3.6	4.0	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	12	18	—	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	110	3	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	4	4	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	1	22	22	—	—
2	5	5	—	—	2	79	76	3	—
3	22	4	18	—	3	8	8	—	—
4	3	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	6	3	3	—	1975 to March 1980	14	14	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	1	1	—	—
1960 to 1969	4	4	—	—	1960 to 1969	30	30	—	—
1950 to 1959	5	5	—	—	1950 to 1959	34	31	3	—
1940 to 1949	15	—	15	—	1940 to 1949	34	34	—	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	30	12	18	—	1, detached or attached	16	16	—	—
2 or more	—	—	—	—	2	20	20	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	18	18	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	14	14	—	—
Central heating system	30	12	18	—	10 to 49	27	27	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	50 or more	18	15	3	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	30	12	18	—	Specified vacant for rent housing units	113	110	3	—
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	15	15	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	59	59	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5	5	—	—	\$200 to \$249	38	35	3	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	19	4	15	—	\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3	—	3	—	\$300 to \$399	1	1	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3	3	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$176	\$174	\$213	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$47 000	\$41 300	\$48 000	—					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Colonial Heights city</b>															
Total	30	—	—	24	6	—	47 000		113	—	74	38	1	—	176
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	—	—	24	6	—	47 000		113	—	74	38	1	—	176
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		4	—	4	—	—	—	155
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		22	—	22	—	—	—	117
2	5	—	—	5	—	—	37 500		79	—	42	36	1	—	197
3	22	—	—	19	3	—	47 300		8	—	6	2	—	—	197
4	3	—	—	—	3	—	62 500		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	—	6	—	57 500		14	—	—	14	—	—	213
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1	—	—	1	—	—	238
1960 to 1969	4	—	—	4	—	—	42 500		30	—	10	20	—	—	216
1950 to 1959	5	—	—	5	—	—	37 500		34	—	31	3	—	—	173
1940 to 1949	15	—	—	15	—	—	47 500		34	—	33	—	1	—	155
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached	30	—	—	24	6	—	47 000		16	—	6	9	1	—	231
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		97	—	68	29	—	—	159
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Hopewell city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 792</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34 900</b>	<b>37 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>3 583</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36 600</b>	<b>39 700</b>
15 to 24 years -----	100	—	14	31	49	—	—	6	—	—	—	31 000	31 300
25 to 34 years -----	829	—	27	152	372	137	107	27	—	7	—	36 900	38 900
35 to 44 years -----	670	4	25	111	192	172	65	76	20	5	—	40 100	42 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 430	4	96	284	445	274	119	156	25	18	9	37 500	42 000
65 years and over -----	554	12	64	194	134	95	18	32	—	5	—	30 400	33 300
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>239</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28 100</b>	<b>28 300</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	32	—	—	12	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	31 400	31 600
35 to 44 years -----	56	—	—	26	16	—	6	8	—	—	—	31 300	36 100
45 to 64 years -----	54	5	—	13	26	5	5	—	—	—	—	31 700	31 800
65 years and over -----	97	—	47	36	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	20 800
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>970</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>28 100</b>	<b>33 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 100	34 400
25 to 34 years -----	60	—	—	6	22	17	15	—	—	—	—	40 800	42 300
35 to 44 years -----	100	—	6	55	32	—	—	7	—	—	—	27 000	30 600
45 to 64 years -----	297	—	44	75	106	42	17	—	7	6	—	32 600	35 100
65 years and over -----	496	57	120	154	49	57	21	23	—	5	10	24 300	32 300
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>51.8</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	486	—	24	105	194	85	52	21	—	5	—	37 000	38 900
1975 to 1978 -----	1 117	—	56	198	437	177	116	110	5	18	—	37 200	40 900
1970 to 1974 -----	676	4	57	152	208	131	67	40	12	—	5	36 200	38 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 087	20	82	252	272	226	82	110	30	13	—	37 000	40 100
1959 or earlier -----	1 426	58	224	448	365	192	56	54	5	10	14	29 700	33 400
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	9	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 000	19 800
4 rooms -----	252	8	80	124	20	13	—	—	—	7	—	21 900	25 000
5 rooms -----	1 216	26	149	428	491	99	5	18	—	—	—	30 100	29 500
6 rooms -----	1 702	25	138	422	614	346	77	61	—	5	14	34 100	36 500
7 rooms -----	871	14	51	130	217	222	117	101	8	11	—	41 200	43 200
8 or more rooms -----	720	—	14	51	128	126	174	155	44	23	5	52 400	54 600
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	61	17	18	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	19 700
2 -----	1 052	30	218	400	234	123	17	18	—	12	—	25 600	28 600
3 -----	2 842	29	186	640	1 065	532	183	164	13	16	14	35 500	38 000
4 -----	705	6	7	80	127	139	163	141	29	8	5	49 700	51 300
5 or more -----	132	—	14	28	31	17	10	12	10	10	—	38 100	47 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	558	—	—	10	266	108	91	72	—	11	—	40 300	46 600
1970 to 1974 -----	422	—	15	62	150	75	66	32	12	5	5	38 900	44 200
1960 to 1969 -----	973	—	10	124	301	252	98	145	35	8	—	42 000	45 600
1950 to 1959 -----	1 285	—	103	369	437	226	70	59	—	17	4	33 700	36 400
1940 to 1949 -----	626	11	66	271	182	76	—	20	—	—	—	28 300	30 700
1939 or earlier -----	928	71	249	319	140	74	48	7	5	5	10	23 800	28 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	451	29	117	134	104	25	5	27	—	—	10	23 400	32 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	562	17	100	181	151	75	20	13	—	5	—	28 900	30 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	258	7	20	107	49	30	35	5	—	—	—	28 800	34 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	296	16	15	69	127	39	12	11	7	—	—	33 400	34 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	856	4	83	282	313	91	63	15	—	5	—	32 000	33 300
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	756	5	67	164	286	129	57	32	7	5	4	35 500	37 700
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 079	4	33	175	319	290	104	131	—	23	—	40 300	43 100
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	414	—	8	33	96	108	68	76	20	5	—	45 800	49 600
\$40,000 or more -----	120	—	—	10	31	24	9	25	13	3	5	44 000	57 400
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$19 843</b>	<b>\$6 765</b>	<b>\$10 562</b>	<b>\$16 567</b>	<b>\$19 910</b>	<b>\$25 425</b>	<b>\$24 509</b>	<b>\$29 810</b>	<b>\$40 871</b>	<b>\$31 037</b>	<b>\$4 875</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$20 855</b>	<b>\$10 010</b>	<b>\$13 061</b>	<b>\$16 748</b>	<b>\$20 607</b>	<b>\$24 943</b>	<b>\$25 500</b>	<b>\$29 464</b>	<b>\$37 501</b>	<b>\$31 396</b>	<b>\$29 753</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>2 989</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>37 000</b>	<b>40 600</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	1 027	9	61	169	286	234	141	104	13	10	—	39 600	41 600
15 to 19 percent -----	643	—	25	116	269	126	27	70	5	5	—	36 700	40 300
20 to 24 percent -----	504	—	8	108	200	89	50	34	10	5	—	36 500	40 200
25 to 29 percent -----	292	—	17	60	128	40	34	6	7	—	—	37 000	38 100
30 to 34 percent -----	140	—	20	19	58	15	5	18	5	—	—	35 000	39 600
35 percent or more -----	367	—	25	87	155	44	37	5	—	—	14	35 100	42 100
Not computed -----	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	22 200
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>18.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>1 803</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29 500</b>	<b>33 500</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	695	8	94	217	165	119	43	39	5	5	—	31 500	35 200
10 to 14 percent -----	369	26	31	115	88	63	18	—	7	21	—	31 200	36 200
15 to 19 percent -----	253	8	29	96	51	33	12	24	—	—	—	29 600	33 100
20 to 24 percent -----	101	15	27	43	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	21 500	28 000
25 to 29 percent -----	73	4	9	26	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	21 900	28 600
30 to 34 percent -----	56	8	9	14	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	27 000	29 200
35 percent or more -----	218	4	79	58	39	25	—	13	—	—	—	21 600	27 200
Not computed -----	38	—	—	11	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	33 100	46 300
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>12.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>4 783</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34 900</b>	<b>38 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	57	11	—	17	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	30 200	27 500
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40 500</b>	<b>26 900</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>4 792</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34 900</b>	<b>37 900</b>
Central heating system -----	3 961	17	225	936	1 279	740	327	335	47	46	9	36 200	39 700
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>4 097</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36 000</b>	<b>39 400</b>
Central system -----	1 436	—	37	139	347	380	209	244	37	34	9	44 500	48 900
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>348</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25 000</b>	<b>29 600</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	7.3	18.3	18.1	9.2	5.8	3.1	2.7	8.1	—	—	—	...	...



Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Hopewell city**

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 143</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 309</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>262</b>
15 to 24 years.....	363	—	5	44	112	129	48	14	8	3	—	256
25 to 34 years.....	421	—	15	24	104	70	107	67	16	—	18	292
35 to 44 years.....	210	9	3	7	46	68	25	36	16	—	—	273
45 to 64 years.....	211	7	19	48	17	35	35	5	10	8	27	251
65 years and over.....	104	15	7	34	25	6	11	—	—	—	6	195
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>590</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>227</b>
15 to 24 years.....	96	—	—	35	38	11	12	—	—	—	—	227
25 to 34 years.....	256	10	6	73	75	46	28	6	5	—	7	230
35 to 44 years.....	143	—	11	33	59	16	18	6	—	—	—	232
45 to 64 years.....	62	—	8	16	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	224
65 years and over.....	33	6	3	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	191
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 244</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>210</b>
15 to 24 years.....	150	8	13	11	55	52	11	—	—	—	—	235
25 to 34 years.....	425	52	44	35	73	69	42	36	2	6	16	226
35 to 44 years.....	216	19	6	20	69	30	60	5	—	7	—	245
45 to 64 years.....	270	78	40	50	30	42	7	10	—	—	13	160
65 years and over.....	233	112	34	16	33	13	—	7	—	—	18	98
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>34.1</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 567	83	84	192	379	309	266	149	47	10	48	253
1975 to 1978.....	990	107	51	134	265	240	114	43	10	14	12	237
1970 to 1974.....	331	83	64	52	62	36	27	—	—	—	7	159
1960 to 1969.....	109	18	7	27	31	15	5	—	—	—	6	199
1959 or earlier.....	146	25	8	52	11	12	6	—	—	—	32	182
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	17	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	288
2 rooms.....	217	71	22	45	50	21	8	—	—	—	—	177
3 rooms.....	464	83	87	93	116	45	17	14	—	—	9	188
4 rooms.....	1 170	104	46	142	351	281	197	31	8	3	7	241
5 rooms.....	685	43	59	110	127	186	64	51	15	7	23	247
6 rooms.....	365	6	—	37	93	56	75	43	14	—	41	271
7 or more rooms.....	225	3	—	30	11	18	57	53	14	14	25	333
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 143</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>237</b>
0.50 or less.....	3 104	310	208	442	748	600	418	192	57	24	105	237
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 784	199	123	318	498	300	192	35	21	8	90	222
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 193	111	73	113	229	247	214	145	30	16	15	260
1.51 or more.....	115	—	12	5	21	53	12	12	—	—	—	276
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	290
0.50 or less.....	39	6	6	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	175
0.51 to 1.00.....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
1.01 to 1.50.....	21	6	6	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	138
1.51 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	288
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>759</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>176</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	742	181	97	136	121	80	56	39	—	6	26	177
1.01 or more persons per room.....	38	—	5	9	7	5	6	6	—	—	—	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	60	49	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	59
1.....	735	111	107	171	217	75	24	14	—	—	16	195
2.....	1 463	112	67	195	411	364	231	39	18	3	23	243
3.....	794	41	40	80	120	164	138	109	26	15	61	270
4.....	82	—	—	5	—	4	25	30	7	6	5	357
5 or more.....	9	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 245	51	56	183	292	178	203	154	36	17	75	251
2.....	492	27	20	80	129	139	77	12	8	—	—	247
3 and 4.....	247	7	26	41	36	64	59	7	7	—	—	261
5 to 9.....	255	42	21	45	56	55	21	—	—	—	15	212
10 to 49.....	532	39	29	66	219	118	37	5	6	4	9	230
50 or more.....	312	150	55	37	16	21	13	14	—	—	6	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	60	—	7	5	—	37	8	—	—	3	—	277
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	373	41	33	53	55	90	58	19	7	10	7	250
1970 to 1974.....	547	112	34	31	119	125	78	27	12	—	9	238
1960 to 1969.....	774	19	18	68	223	220	91	99	12	11	13	262
1950 to 1959.....	651	59	40	112	156	104	112	30	11	—	27	228
1940 to 1949.....	400	79	64	83	85	27	36	9	10	—	7	188
1939 or earlier.....	398	6	25	110	110	46	43	8	5	3	42	220
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	2 940	187	179	446	741	612	411	178	57	24	105	241
4 or more.....	203	129	35	11	7	—	7	14	—	—	—	75
With elevator.....	182	120	35	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	75
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	544	95	47	83	149	85	60	25	—	—	—	219
15 to 19 percent.....	514	47	10	75	154	140	65	15	8	—	—	241
20 to 24 percent.....	461	60	30	83	92	85	82	25	4	—	—	233
25 to 29 percent.....	348	38	30	55	77	70	31	26	7	14	—	236
30 to 34 percent.....	211	5	21	7	71	35	48	19	5	—	—	251
35 to 49 percent.....	354	25	15	35	68	90	59	39	23	—	—	268
50 percent or more.....	538	26	61	114	110	102	67	38	10	10	—	232
Not computed.....	173	20	—	5	27	5	6	5	—	—	105	225
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>24.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>3 143</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>237</b>
Central heating system.....	2 386	259	129	302	569	484	341	154	52	24	72	242
Air conditioning.....	2 169	190	108	254	526	467	337	133	38	24	92	247
Central system.....	1 108	167	67	80	210	299	154	55	13	18	45	251

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 237	511	618	281	316	947	823	1 161	456	124	19 711	20 713	374
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 861	87	294	142	225	746	722	1 124	418	103	22 556	23 903	92
15 to 24 years	100	—	18	7	6	24	20	19	6	—	16 979	18 754	—
25 to 34 years	872	5	17	29	25	237	277	233	49	—	21 887	22 490	5
35 to 44 years	737	12	14	22	24	122	107	315	111	10	27 646	26 515	22
45 to 64 years	1 556	14	114	29	82	256	268	478	232	83	25 234	26 803	18
65 years and over	596	56	131	55	88	107	50	79	20	10	14 091	16 035	47
Male householder, no wife present	325	82	51	21	41	45	42	11	32	—	13 018	14 354	44
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	14 583	14 468	—
25 to 34 years	39	14	—	—	8	—	6	—	13	—	14 792	18 969	14
35 to 44 years	66	8	—	5	8	18	13	6	8	—	19 167	18 944	8
45 to 64 years	78	8	6	—	15	10	23	5	11	—	20 000	19 058	8
65 years and over	132	52	45	16	6	13	—	—	—	—	6 944	7 908	14
Female householder, no husband present	1 051	342	273	118	50	156	59	26	6	21	8 071	10 959	238
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	21 250	20 424	—
25 to 34 years	64	—	19	17	—	16	6	—	—	6	11 912	21 198	6
35 to 44 years	100	23	19	17	10	25	6	—	—	—	11 176	11 382	28
45 to 64 years	337	101	59	38	40	45	20	26	—	8	10 559	12 176	77
65 years and over	533	218	176	46	—	64	16	—	6	7	6 002	8 578	127
Median age	51.8	69.7	67.1	60.5	56.9	46.5	42.2	45.3	47.8	57.0	...	...	65.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	513	24	21	38	44	103	167	79	25	12	20 608	21 144	24
1975 to 1978	1 209	35	77	18	47	334	233	379	67	19	21 798	22 994	33
1970 to 1974	741	62	67	64	27	96	80	209	124	12	23 750	23 286	67
1960 to 1969	1 203	128	91	41	79	185	201	289	160	29	21 575	22 506	87
1959 or earlier	1 571	262	362	120	119	229	142	205	80	52	13 372	16 230	163
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 228	507	618	281	316	942	823	1 161	456	124	19 732	20 727	370
1.01 or more persons per room	63	—	5	13	6	3	6	12	18	—	24 375	24 136	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	17 750	12 185	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 237	511	618	281	316	947	823	1 161	456	124	19 711	20 713	374
Central heating system	4 346	282	478	243	260	762	727	1 064	406	124	20 839	21 964	238
Air conditioning	4 500	379	493	239	249	834	695	1 061	426	124	20 347	21 514	297
Central system	1 562	91	99	53	79	201	240	476	240	83	25 357	26 157	81
Vehicles available	4 871	307	535	258	295	931	810	1 155	456	124	20 550	21 741	262
1	1 692	209	321	135	194	371	242	165	42	13	14 832	15 616	179
2 or more	3 179	98	214	123	101	560	568	990	414	111	24 121	25 001	83
House heating fuel	5 237	511	618	281	316	947	823	1 161	456	124	19 711	20 713	374
Utility gas	1 271	98	104	42	90	246	249	336	74	32	20 998	21 498	65
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	4	—	—	—	21	10	—	—	—	18 295	17 379	—
Electricity	1 397	65	114	73	62	190	235	433	184	41	23 887	24 524	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 381	330	394	166	164	460	284	371	161	51	16 510	17 920	221
Other	153	14	6	—	—	30	45	21	37	—	23 287	23 618	14
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.6	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 792	451	562	258	296	856	756	1 079	414	120	19 843	20 855	348
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 989	131	203	116	178	560	591	815	329	66	22 071	23 405	132
Less than \$200	358	43	40	6	21	65	49	97	7	30	18 646	22 898	40
\$200 to \$249	473	30	30	10	60	107	121	90	25	—	19 976	20 350	24
\$250 to \$299	470	24	55	29	30	91	76	120	45	—	20 306	20 545	14
\$300 to \$349	461	13	17	27	30	113	78	115	54	14	21 173	23 470	13
\$350 to \$399	435	21	31	—	—	80	98	165	32	8	24 321	24 285	31
\$400 to \$499	519	—	10	27	37	91	146	118	84	6	23 391	24 626	—
\$500 to \$599	164	—	15	12	—	5	—	83	44	5	30 788	29 678	10
\$600 to \$749	88	—	5	—	—	8	19	27	26	3	30 664	31 804	—
\$750 or more	21	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	12	—	35 720	30 832	—
Median	\$321	\$238	\$279	\$324	\$263	\$308	\$332	\$344	\$401	\$311	...	...	\$257
Not mortgaged	1 803	320	359	142	118	296	165	264	85	54	14 206	16 628	216
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	50	23	15	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	5 333	6 980	8
\$75 to \$99	182	60	87	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	6 314	8 026	17
\$100 to \$124	431	117	83	55	11	86	43	36	—	—	10 705	12 196	102
\$125 to \$149	445	51	91	29	58	68	17	84	41	6	14 720	18 102	27
\$150 to \$199	504	50	70	38	24	77	76	102	39	28	19 698	20 924	44
\$200 to \$249	140	7	7	6	25	27	17	36	—	15	19 583	22 669	—
\$250 or more	51	12	6	6	—	6	5	6	5	5	15 625	22 349	18
Median	\$138	\$116	\$123	\$132	\$146	\$136	\$160	\$156	\$152	\$188	...	...	\$120
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 989	131	203	116	178	560	591	815	329	66	22 071	23 405	132
Less than 15 percent	1 027	—	—	—	9	118	204	405	225	66	29 394	31 492	—
15 to 19 percent	643	—	—	—	66	108	126	266	77	—	25 484	25 262	—
20 to 24 percent	504	—	17	16	17	154	176	104	20	—	21 395	21 783	4
25 to 29 percent	292	—	39	22	34	93	62	35	7	—	17 237	17 868	—
30 to 34 percent	140	—	5	34	15	69	12	5	—	—	15 690	15 557	—
35 percent or more	367	115	142	44	37	18	11	—	—	—	8 162	8 217	112
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 138	16
Median	18.6	50+	41.8	32.9	24.1	21.8	18.6	15.0	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 803	320	359	142	118	296	165	264	85	54	14 206	16 628	216
Less than 10 percent	695	—	—	8	—	171	131	251	80	54	26 019	28 496	—
10 to 14 percent	369	5	68	61	79	104	34	13	5	—	14 098	15 174	—
15 to 19 percent	253	10	135	54	33	21	—	—	—	—	9 422	9 827	—
20 to 24 percent	101	13	75	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 953	7 258	7
25 to 29 percent	73	31	30	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 573	6 339	18
30 to 34 percent	56	31	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 758	5 179	—
35 percent or more	218	192	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 340	3 054	153
Not computed	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 623	38
Median	12.5	43.9	19.1	15.2	13.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hopewell city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 269	735	776	381	247	548	287	223	60	12	10 810	12 345	790
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 348	88	295	186	80	327	162	167	31	12	15 381	16 047	173
15 to 24 years .....	370	22	92	79	40	99	31	—	—	7	12 247	13 414	49
25 to 34 years .....	431	8	91	63	5	120	52	78	14	—	16 535	17 457	27
35 to 44 years .....	210	11	23	18	10	33	60	39	11	5	21 087	19 911	34
45 to 64 years .....	228	12	47	26	25	57	19	36	6	—	15 556	16 566	28
65 years and over .....	109	35	42	—	—	18	—	14	—	—	8 393	10 875	35
Male householder, no wife present .....	624	93	141	86	46	140	87	31	—	—	12 267	13 076	79
15 to 24 years .....	109	32	25	—	18	34	—	—	—	—	9 554	10 206	19
25 to 34 years .....	268	20	60	57	16	46	50	19	—	—	12 368	14 405	19
35 to 44 years .....	147	14	27	18	6	38	32	12	—	—	15 559	14 969	14
45 to 64 years .....	67	13	16	11	—	22	5	—	—	—	11 023	11 771	13
65 years and over .....	33	14	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 481	5 987	14
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 297	554	340	109	121	81	38	25	29	—	6 120	8 147	538
15 to 24 years .....	156	57	65	11	11	6	—	—	—	—	6 641	7 090	61
25 to 34 years .....	382	129	92	41	58	30	11	8	13	—	8 585	9 377	150
35 to 44 years .....	227	58	55	35	23	26	13	13	4	—	10 036	10 889	71
45 to 64 years .....	299	159	72	16	23	5	8	4	12	—	4 651	7 267	142
65 years and over .....	233	151	56	6	6	14	—	—	—	—	4 275	5 294	114
Median age .....	34.2	47.8	33.8	30.3	31.2	31.4	34.2	35.7	37.5	24.3	...	...	38.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 618	336	419	186	112	288	128	110	27	12	10 726	12 546	391
1975 to 1978 .....	1 028	198	224	155	89	147	111	98	6	—	11 484	12 663	206
1970 to 1974 .....	351	100	84	26	21	79	26	—	15	—	8 882	10 896	106
1960 to 1969 .....	117	44	20	—	8	20	8	11	6	—	7 417	12 502	30
1959 or earlier .....	155	57	29	14	17	14	14	4	6	—	9 115	11 303	57
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 225	718	762	381	247	540	282	223	60	12	10 869	12 401	773
0.50 or less .....	1 851	505	464	217	149	252	150	96	6	12	9 543	11 002	431
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 239	199	276	146	78	270	122	100	48	—	12 474	14 057	304
1.01 to 1.50 .....	123	14	16	18	20	18	10	27	—	—	14 187	15 897	32
1.51 or more .....	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	22 500	21 458	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	17	14	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	6 250	8 245	17
0.50 or less .....	15	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6 875	11 222	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	21	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 514	17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 085	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	3 269	735	776	381	247	548	287	223	60	12	10 810	12 345	790
Central heating system .....	2 452	551	539	301	178	449	212	161	49	12	11 130	12 523	564
Air conditioning .....	2 252	424	552	252	178	393	203	189	49	12	11 488	13 106	438
Central system .....	1 150	290	239	126	80	213	74	101	15	12	10 913	12 429	274
Vehicles available .....	2 457	310	549	327	222	493	278	212	54	12	12 979	14 162	387
1 .....	1 630	266	446	249	154	300	134	61	20	—	11 034	11 809	309
2 or more .....	827	44	103	78	68	193	144	151	34	12	18 131	18 800	78
House heating fuel .....	3 269	735	776	381	247	548	287	223	60	12	10 810	12 345	790
Utility gas .....	941	226	213	86	70	162	105	50	24	5	10 916	12 359	270
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	77	26	24	7	7	6	7	—	—	—	6 953	8 499	29
Electricity .....	1 408	348	313	183	120	245	87	98	7	7	10 587	11 665	354
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	774	119	210	92	40	121	88	75	29	—	11 576	14 150	116
Other .....	69	16	16	13	10	14	—	—	—	—	10 481	10 083	21
Median rooms .....	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.5	4.0	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 143	721	745	360	233	531	275	212	54	12	10 733	12 274	759
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	666	332	186	67	24	39	5	7	6	—	5 020	6 747	335
\$100 to \$149 .....	645	145	217	44	58	93	58	21	9	—	9 068	10 852	164
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 146	134	258	203	91	232	119	89	13	7	12 229	13 829	164
\$200 to \$249 .....	405	48	50	35	50	100	53	57	12	—	15 696	16 212	38
\$250 to \$299 .....	127	26	7	11	10	44	5	11	8	5	15 950	17 484	29
\$300 to \$349 .....	15	—	2	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	21 250	20 296	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	27 656	24 863	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	26 667	25 608	—
\$500 or more .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 630	3
No cash rent .....	105	33	21	—	—	23	17	11	—	—	9 732	12 887	26
Median .....	\$161	\$103	\$143	\$165	\$167	\$171	\$180	\$188	\$179	\$169	...	...	\$110
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	316	207	63	25	6	15	—	—	—	—	3 844	4 869	187
\$100 to \$149 .....	214	98	71	12	17	11	5	—	—	—	5 425	6 550	103
\$150 to \$199 .....	457	132	134	85	15	56	19	16	—	—	8 884	9 698	141
\$200 to \$249 .....	748	110	206	83	82	130	83	37	10	7	11 747	12 945	121
\$250 to \$299 .....	612	63	140	66	57	142	80	46	13	5	14 123	14 458	80
\$300 to \$349 .....	418	40	69	63	32	83	55	65	11	—	15 227	16 319	56
\$350 to \$399 .....	192	35	29	11	19	58	5	21	14	—	15 152	15 979	39
\$400 to \$499 .....	57	—	5	15	5	13	11	2	6	—	15 673	17 251	—
\$500 or more .....	24	3	7	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	25 833	18 668	6
No cash rent .....	105	33	21	—	—	23	17	11	—	—	9 732	12 887	26
Median .....	\$237	\$165	\$220	\$240	\$248	\$262	\$264	\$301	\$318	\$246	...	...	\$176
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	544	7	47	34	23	86	128	159	48	12	23 051	22 956	12
15 to 19 percent .....	514	30	24	55	51	207	113	28	6	—	17 500	16 862	29
20 to 24 percent .....	461	56	84	79	70	162	10	—	—	—	12 911	12 330	51
25 to 29 percent .....	348	44	119	74	57	33	7	14	—	—	10 372	10 751	59
30 to 34 percent .....	211	21	89	69	20	12	—	—	—	—	9 854	9 613	14
35 to 49 percent .....	354	53	237	44	12	8	—	—	—	—	7 665	7 828	75
50 percent or more .....	538	409	124	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 504	3 429	425
Not computed .....	173	101	21	—	—	23	17	11	—	—	3 606	7 821	94
Median .....	24.6	50+	34.9	25.8	23.0	19.1	15.0	12.6	10.8	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Hopewell city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 989</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	186	61	40	37	27	16	5	—	—	—	240
2 persons .....	828	89	213	168	122	100	87	32	8	9	283
3 persons .....	744	109	87	136	123	98	141	26	24	—	316
4 persons .....	696	64	79	70	120	115	166	47	28	7	357
5 persons .....	351	29	48	31	46	78	70	33	11	5	364
6 persons .....	129	6	—	22	18	11	44	11	17	—	410
7 persons .....	44	—	6	6	5	—	6	15	—	—	392
8 or more persons .....	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	375
Median .....	3.15	2.77	2.42	2.72	3.16	3.53	3.66	4.01	3.93	3.71	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 530</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>330</b>
15 to 24 years .....	93	—	—	26	18	18	19	12	—	—	357
25 to 34 years .....	814	90	87	80	105	172	228	16	29	7	363
35 to 44 years .....	622	37	57	61	104	132	98	86	37	10	370
45 to 64 years .....	866	94	180	210	152	68	104	45	9	4	288
65 years and over .....	135	40	51	21	12	6	—	5	—	—	227
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>244</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	32	—	12	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	375
35 to 44 years .....	56	19	7	—	6	8	16	—	—	—	317
45 to 64 years .....	42	15	8	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	238
65 years and over .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>314</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>281</b>
15 to 24 years .....	17	—	—	—	6	6	5	—	—	—	371
25 to 34 years .....	48	16	—	9	13	—	5	—	5	—	294
35 to 44 years .....	85	8	10	20	22	5	20	—	—	—	310
45 to 64 years .....	134	17	55	22	15	5	12	—	8	—	245
65 years and over .....	30	7	6	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	260
Median age .....	41.3	46.5	50.4	47.4	41.3	35.7	34.7	41.9	36.9	41.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	455	49	38	24	62	71	159	11	29	12	388
1975 to 1978 .....	1 032	117	85	125	154	232	219	74	26	—	358
1970 to 1974 .....	513	14	77	106	93	75	66	60	22	—	332
1960 to 1969 .....	724	111	213	172	96	32	65	19	11	5	261
1959 or earlier .....	265	67	60	43	56	25	10	—	—	4	256
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	22	5	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	227
4 rooms .....	83	20	12	38	13	—	—	—	—	—	263
5 rooms .....	687	108	157	90	105	118	98	11	—	—	294
6 rooms .....	1 124	149	160	188	182	147	226	43	25	4	318
7 rooms .....	526	27	78	108	83	96	78	33	18	5	330
8 or more rooms .....	547	49	55	46	78	74	117	71	45	12	381
Median .....	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	520	122	21	16	89	83	119	39	19	12	357
1970 to 1974 .....	376	12	37	26	57	100	73	50	21	—	378
1960 to 1969 .....	834	65	120	226	123	96	137	42	20	5	302
1950 to 1959 .....	723	92	160	107	128	77	116	21	18	4	301
1940 to 1949 .....	275	17	66	51	42	28	61	5	5	—	304
1939 or earlier .....	261	50	69	44	22	51	13	7	5	—	263
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	156	56	55	25	7	—	13	—	—	—	220
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	575	57	133	151	85	68	70	11	—	—	282
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 096	80	182	126	216	219	225	34	14	—	337
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	548	86	69	77	81	79	101	49	6	—	326
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	294	53	18	43	45	27	62	12	22	12	337
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	237	17	16	24	14	42	43	53	28	—	411
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	40	—	—	7	13	—	5	—	10	5	375
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	20	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	8	—	560
\$150,000 or more .....	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	285
Median .....	\$37 000	\$37 600	\$32 800	\$35 100	\$36 400	\$36 200	\$38 200	\$44 200	\$62 000	\$58 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	1 027	257	289	199	121	85	68	5	3	—	244
15 to 19 percent .....	643	12	108	89	121	152	96	54	11	—	346
20 to 24 percent .....	504	23	16	55	124	78	128	50	25	5	372
25 to 29 percent .....	292	18	21	41	23	62	85	23	12	7	385
30 to 34 percent .....	140	5	—	7	42	6	63	—	17	—	410
35 percent or more .....	367	33	39	73	30	52	79	32	20	9	358
Not computed .....	16	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median .....	18.6	10.1	13.6	16.9	19.5	19.4	23.7	22.3	27.1	28.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 989</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>321</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	252	6	43	39	57	30	40	27	10	—	333
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 431	167	242	201	159	223	263	101	59	16	333
Other built-in electric units .....	602	50	83	51	136	119	121	31	6	5	343
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	278	20	40	92	53	34	34	5	—	—	293
Other means .....	426	115	65	87	56	29	61	—	13	—	269
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 631</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>318</b>
Central system .....	980	145	130	86	115	152	175	87	69	21	355
1 or more individual room units .....	1 651	185	300	313	315	222	237	66	13	—	304
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 989</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>321</b>
Utility gas .....	789	77	153	174	108	96	167	14	—	—	297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	18	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	8	—	388
Electricity .....	1 108	160	124	74	178	186	206	109	54	17	355
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	951	86	180	198	170	132	114	41	26	4	303
Other .....	123	35	16	18	5	17	32	—	—	—	279



Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Hopewell city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 803</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	565	-	46	129	159	99	87	21	24	117
2 persons -----	749	-	4	43	192	207	218	69	16	141
3 persons -----	270	-	-	10	19	99	101	36	5	153
4 persons -----	124	-	-	-	36	33	44	5	6	145
5 persons -----	55	-	-	-	15	7	24	9	-	161
6 persons -----	27	-	-	-	10	-	17	-	-	160
7 persons -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	175
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	1.95	-	1.04	1.21	1.79	2.10	2.26	2.21	1.59	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 053</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>146</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	175
25 to 34 years -----	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	138
35 to 44 years -----	48	-	-	-	5	15	24	4	-	158
45 to 64 years -----	564	-	-	10	123	169	187	65	10	147
65 years and over -----	419	-	-	30	101	106	134	43	5	144
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>94</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>111</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	12	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	146
65 years and over -----	82	-	16	8	52	-	6	-	-	108
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>656</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>127</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	225
35 to 44 years -----	15	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	7	123
45 to 64 years -----	163	-	-	9	34	53	43	7	17	143
65 years and over -----	466	-	34	125	108	80	92	21	6	117
Median age -----	65.8	-	69.8	71.5	68.0	63.2	63.5	64.1	57.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	31	-	-	11	13	-	7	-	-	109
1975 to 1978 -----	85	-	-	8	5	39	27	-	6	144
1970 to 1974 -----	163	-	-	9	74	18	28	16	18	124
1960 to 1969 -----	363	-	-	19	39	121	124	45	15	151
1959 or earlier -----	1 161	-	50	135	300	267	318	79	12	134
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
4 rooms -----	169	-	16	34	73	30	12	4	-	112
5 rooms -----	529	-	9	80	146	138	131	19	6	130
6 rooms -----	578	-	8	60	152	143	141	57	17	137
7 rooms -----	345	-	8	8	38	90	141	47	13	160
8 or more rooms -----	173	-	-	-	22	44	79	13	15	163
Median -----	5.8	-	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	38	-	-	-	5	21	6	-	6	142
1970 to 1974 -----	46	-	-	-	-	5	22	7	12	191
1960 to 1969 -----	139	-	-	8	20	41	31	28	11	151
1950 to 1959 -----	562	-	6	38	108	162	186	56	6	145
1940 to 1949 -----	351	-	-	18	94	100	109	25	5	141
1939 or earlier -----	667	-	44	118	204	116	150	24	11	121
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	73	-	18	20	8	12	11	4	-	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	287	-	18	59	122	34	37	17	-	114
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	580	-	6	76	220	142	102	22	12	124
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	380	-	-	27	54	153	127	8	11	143
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	263	-	-	-	27	62	142	32	-	165
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	79	-	8	-	-	26	27	18	-	160
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	98	-	-	-	-	6	53	32	7	191
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	207
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	26	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	16	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	250+
Median -----	\$29 500	-	\$13 500	\$21 300	\$21 900	\$32 200	\$37 800	\$43 000	\$71 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	695	-	12	35	165	194	240	44	5	142
10 to 14 percent -----	369	-	14	28	97	86	92	36	16	138
15 to 19 percent -----	253	-	16	49	21	74	53	34	6	139
20 to 24 percent -----	101	-	-	23	31	16	25	6	-	122
25 to 29 percent -----	73	-	8	16	7	24	6	6	6	131
30 to 34 percent -----	56	-	-	18	8	5	25	-	-	135
35 percent or more -----	218	-	-	13	102	35	43	14	11	124
Not computed -----	38	-	-	-	-	11	20	-	7	170
Median -----	12.5	-	14.6	17.9	12.6	11.3	10.1	13.6	15.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 803</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>138</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	230	-	16	-	27	73	66	33	15	150
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	792	-	16	65	126	185	296	80	24	151
Other built-in electric units -----	126	-	-	13	22	66	19	6	-	136
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	250	-	-	15	136	42	35	10	12	120
Other means -----	405	-	18	89	120	79	88	11	-	120
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 466</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>143</b>
Central system -----	456	-	-	18	27	95	202	74	40	172
1 or more individual room units -----	1 010	-	31	102	276	294	246	50	11	133
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 803</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>138</b>
Utility gas -----	404	-	13	29	88	115	128	20	11	141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	138
Electricity -----	195	-	6	25	37	70	38	6	13	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 172	-	31	124	306	238	332	114	27	138
Other -----	22	-	-	4	-	12	6	-	-	140

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Hopewell city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	5 237	609	468	1 063	2 104	993	3 269	373	551	801	1 096	443
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	3 861	540	356	879	1 591	495	1 348	104	199	337	526	182
15 to 24 years .....	100	48	13	7	32	—	370	34	71	103	152	10
25 to 34 years .....	872	291	64	118	356	43	431	19	62	136	171	43
35 to 44 years .....	737	97	137	241	210	52	210	25	38	34	86	27
45 to 64 years .....	1 556	104	137	435	748	132	228	13	20	46	89	60
65 years and over .....	596	—	5	78	245	268	109	13	8	18	28	42
Male householder, no wife present .....	325	26	37	42	145	75	624	71	80	212	191	70
15 to 24 years .....	10	—	4	—	6	—	109	22	5	31	28	23
25 to 34 years .....	39	7	20	6	—	6	268	27	35	94	84	28
35 to 44 years .....	66	14	8	6	23	15	147	16	29	50	39	13
45 to 64 years .....	78	5	5	18	41	9	67	—	5	23	33	6
65 years and over .....	132	—	—	12	75	45	33	6	5	14	7	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 051	43	75	142	368	423	1 297	203	272	252	379	191
15 to 24 years .....	17	5	—	6	6	—	156	29	32	40	35	20
25 to 34 years .....	64	22	6	20	12	4	382	50	54	116	120	42
35 to 44 years .....	100	—	45	14	23	18	227	22	77	18	82	28
45 to 64 years .....	337	6	11	64	173	83	299	55	50	38	100	56
65 years and over .....	533	10	13	38	154	318	233	47	59	40	42	45
Median age .....	51.8	33.3	41.6	47.8	54.6	68.5	34.2	35.9	35.8	30.3	34.0	43.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	513	186	41	86	170	30	1 618	281	246	505	428	158
1975 to 1978 .....	1 209	423	138	221	319	108	1 028	97	165	202	405	159
1970 to 1974 .....	741	—	289	150	211	91	351	—	140	41	122	48
1960 to 1969 .....	1 203	—	—	606	454	143	117	—	—	53	47	17
1959 or earlier .....	1 571	—	—	—	950	621	155	—	—	—	94	61
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5	6	6
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	217	9	86	81	36	5
3 rooms .....	45	5	6	11	3	20	464	120	71	77	160	36
4 rooms .....	299	15	24	18	176	66	1 215	177	247	339	347	105
5 rooms .....	1 373	173	82	262	566	290	717	41	104	190	247	135
6 rooms .....	1 768	231	178	340	720	299	389	4	25	61	185	114
7 or more rooms .....	1 752	185	178	432	639	318	250	27	18	48	115	42
Median .....	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.9	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 228	609	468	1 063	2 099	989	3 225	373	543	791	1 081	437
0.50 or less .....	3 462	333	236	618	1 449	826	1 851	259	301	490	513	288
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 703	265	226	428	625	159	1 239	114	187	278	515	145
1.01 to 1.50 .....	54	11	—	17	22	4	123	—	55	23	41	4
1.51 or more .....	9	—	6	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	—	—	5	4	44	5	8	10	15	6
0.50 or less .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	15	5	—	—	10	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	10	5	6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	866	25	39	100	301	401	976	145	183	281	233	134
2 persons .....	1 705	163	88	296	798	360	951	139	124	245	299	144
3 persons .....	1 106	145	84	244	546	87	565	40	141	93	219	72
4 persons .....	887	180	139	261	232	75	430	34	33	96	191	76
5 persons .....	436	68	65	113	137	53	204	9	42	54	86	13
6 or more persons .....	237	28	53	49	90	17	143	11	28	32	68	4
Median .....	2.54	3.30	3.67	3.06	2.44	1.77	2.19	1.82	2.25	1.99	2.57	2.11
Total persons .....	14 633	2 006	1 672	3 404	5 620	1 931	8 493	797	1 395	1 942	3 228	1 131
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	5 097	596	444	1 042	2 048	967	1 371	41	136	272	616	306
2 .....	45	4	4	3	15	19	492	56	97	139	149	51
3 and 4 .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	247	22	17	115	86	7
5 to 9 .....	20	4	—	—	16	—	255	60	45	43	70	37
10 to 49 .....	22	—	9	—	6	7	532	60	113	193	132	34
50 or more .....	3	—	—	—	3	—	312	128	113	20	43	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	40	5	11	18	6	—	60	11	30	19	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	5 237	609	468	1 063	2 104	993	3 269	378	551	801	1 096	443
Steam or hot water system .....	549	—	—	158	193	198	155	—	24	5	67	59
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 427	320	258	489	1 063	297	1 402	312	363	372	290	65
Other built-in electric units .....	783	243	151	211	160	18	531	47	96	223	140	25
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	587	7	29	68	384	99	364	8	32	89	190	45
Other means .....	891	39	30	137	304	381	817	11	36	112	409	249
Air conditioning .....	4 500	566	447	1 007	1 746	734	2 252	352	522	632	498	248
Central system .....	1 562	346	241	381	497	97	1 150	337	389	353	49	22
1 or more individual room units .....	2 938	220	206	626	1 249	637	1 102	15	133	279	449	226
House heating fuel .....	5 237	609	468	1 063	2 104	993	3 269	378	551	801	1 096	443
Utility gas .....	1 271	33	82	320	700	136	941	25	110	224	440	142
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	—	4	6	25	—	77	—	7	8	51	11
Electricity .....	1 397	525	316	303	223	30	1 408	335	380	430	230	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 381	12	55	390	1 122	802	774	18	46	132	345	233
Other .....	153	19	11	44	34	25	69	—	8	7	30	24
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	374	19	42	61	95	157	790	127	129	120	298	116
Percent below poverty level .....	7.1	3.1	9.0	5.7	4.5	15.8	24.2	33.6	23.4	15.0	27.2	26.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	511	14	32	64	132	269	735	111	136	113	252	123
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	618	41	18	52	304	203	776	86	129	154	283	124
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	281	13	39	47	128	54	381	21	77	92	150	41
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	316	31	16	64	115	90	247	28	40	59	97	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	947	113	83	185	445	121	548	61	79	202	150	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	823	158	65	160	340	100	287	21	55	80	81	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 161	149	135	352	418	107	223	31	35	81	55	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	456	59	68	113	172	44	60	7	—	20	28	5
\$50,000 or more .....	124	31	12	26	50	5	12	12	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$19 711	\$22 360	\$23 895	\$23 466	\$19 053	\$11 134	\$10 810	\$9 375	\$10 341	\$14 258	\$10 217	\$8 797
Mean .....	\$20 713	\$25 432	\$24 335	\$23 926	\$20 193	\$13 771	\$12 345	\$12 566	\$11 295	\$14 497	\$11 574	\$11 481



Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Hopewell city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 237	5 097	100	40	3 269	1 371	492	247	255	532	312	60
Condominium housing units	7	7	—	—	56	7	—	—	7	9	26	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	3 861	3 776	75	10	1 348	732	193	89	49	197	49	39
15 to 24 years	100	100	—	—	370	145	94	11	19	92	—	9
25 to 34 years	872	860	12	—	431	263	59	48	2	40	8	11
35 to 44 years	737	717	15	5	210	127	5	5	—	45	16	12
45 to 64 years	1 556	1 525	26	5	228	146	18	18	28	6	5	7
65 years and over	596	574	22	—	109	51	17	7	—	14	20	—
Male householder, no wife present	325	304	4	17	624	213	81	89	92	123	14	12
15 to 24 years	10	6	4	—	109	19	8	17	39	26	—	—
25 to 34 years	39	39	—	—	268	85	55	44	27	43	8	6
35 to 44 years	66	66	—	—	147	55	18	12	19	43	—	—
45 to 64 years	78	67	—	11	67	40	—	16	—	5	—	6
65 years and over	132	126	—	6	33	14	—	—	7	6	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 051	1 017	21	13	1 297	426	218	69	114	212	249	9
15 to 24 years	17	17	—	—	156	43	25	5	12	44	27	—
25 to 34 years	64	64	—	—	382	126	76	46	43	81	6	4
35 to 44 years	100	100	—	—	227	84	53	12	14	41	23	—
45 to 64 years	337	317	7	13	299	111	47	—	38	12	91	—
65 years and over	533	519	14	—	233	62	17	6	7	34	102	5
Median age	51.8	51.6	60.0	58.3	34.2	35.1	30.1	30.8	32.2	31.8	62.3	35.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	513	513	—	—	1 618	588	281	129	110	322	141	47
1975 to 1978	1 209	1 165	15	29	1 028	464	140	101	97	146	74	6
1970 to 1974	741	710	26	5	351	153	38	12	28	51	62	7
1960 to 1969	1 203	1 200	3	—	117	78	13	—	7	7	12	—
1959 or earlier	1 571	1 509	56	6	155	88	20	5	13	6	23	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	12	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	217	5	14	19	38	56	85	—
3 rooms	45	36	3	6	464	62	58	34	22	147	130	11
4 rooms	299	264	8	27	1 215	318	279	145	127	249	54	43
5 rooms	1 373	1 320	46	7	717	416	114	37	55	52	37	6
6 rooms	1 768	1 750	18	—	389	345	20	—	13	5	6	—
7 or more rooms	1 752	1 727	25	—	250	225	7	7	—	11	—	—
Median	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.0	4.3	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 228	5 088	100	40	3 225	1 361	487	241	255	521	304	56
0.50 or less	3 462	3 375	59	28	1 851	679	256	145	142	347	256	26
0.51 to 1.00	1 703	1 656	35	12	1 239	639	191	82	103	157	42	25
1.01 to 1.50	54	51	3	—	123	43	40	8	10	11	6	5
1.51 or more	9	6	3	—	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	—	44	10	5	6	—	11	8	4
0.50 or less	4	4	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	5	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	21	—	5	6	—	6	—	4
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	5	—	12	43	—
1	68	61	7	—	742	104	85	90	59	227	172	5
2	1 184	1 110	41	33	1 530	557	310	133	140	262	79	49
3	3 050	2 994	49	7	820	601	97	17	56	25	18	6
4	790	790	—	—	100	92	—	2	—	6	—	—
5 or more	145	142	3	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	511	495	4	12	735	235	109	41	54	102	186	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	618	591	21	6	776	332	72	60	57	138	95	22
\$10,000 to \$12,499	281	267	14	—	381	152	82	21	53	64	3	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	316	307	4	5	247	103	54	25	11	48	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	947	915	22	10	548	254	88	59	27	92	16	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	823	806	17	—	287	149	50	10	33	45	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 161	1 142	12	7	223	99	30	26	13	37	6	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	456	450	6	—	60	47	—	—	7	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more	124	124	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 711	\$19 856	\$16 750	\$13 500	\$10 810	\$11 949	\$11 982	\$12 650	\$10 778	\$11 016	\$4 423	\$10 000
Mean	\$20 713	\$20 840	\$17 029	\$13 695	\$12 345	\$13 495	\$12 802	\$14 017	\$12 365	\$12 188	\$5 175	\$14 047
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	5 237	5 097	100	40	3 269	1 371	492	247	255	532	312	60
Steam or hot water system	549	516	33	—	155	59	5	15	19	39	18	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 427	2 377	33	17	1 402	375	238	144	136	246	233	30
Other built-in electric units	783	776	7	—	531	148	88	41	32	198	24	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	587	568	14	5	364	272	62	—	16	6	—	8
Other means	891	860	13	18	817	517	99	47	52	43	37	22
Air conditioning	4 500	4 380	93	27	2 252	827	314	175	161	469	261	45
Central system	1 562	1 533	24	5	1 150	189	174	127	112	273	255	20
Vehicles available	4 871	4 763	85	23	2 457	1 113	382	209	176	435	91	51
1	1 692	1 655	26	11	1 630	634	274	130	122	358	85	27
2 or more	3 179	3 108	59	12	827	479	108	79	54	77	6	24
House heating fuel	5 237	5 097	100	40	3 269	1 371	492	247	255	532	312	60
Utility gas	1 271	1 251	20	—	941	452	155	53	83	122	76	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	32	3	—	77	14	19	6	17	14	—	7
Electricity	1 397	1 376	21	—	1 408	293	247	162	117	359	215	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 381	2 285	56	40	774	567	61	26	38	31	13	38
Other	153	153	—	—	69	45	10	—	—	6	8	—
Water heating fuel	5 237	5 097	100	40	3 263	1 371	492	241	255	532	312	60
Utility gas	1 365	1 342	23	—	1 075	532	182	53	99	154	55	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	114	101	13	—	115	36	36	—	5	14	18	6
Electricity	3 385	3 298	47	40	1 983	759	274	181	145	345	231	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	369	352	17	—	82	44	—	7	6	19	—	6
Other	4	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Family householder	4 336	4 239	80	17	2 123	1 082	350	152	137	264	95	43
With own children under 18 years	2 039	2 012	27	—	1 341	716	244	85	87	124	57	28
With own children under 6 years	716	707	9	—	703	309	144	44	52	86	50	18
Female householder, no husband present	365	353	5	7	673	283	147	51	82	60	46	4
With own children under 18 years	172	172	—	—	517	205	126	45	53	51	33	4
With own children under 6 years	25	25	—	—	220	64	61	18	26	25	26	—
Nonfamily householder	901	858	20	23	1 146	289	142	95	118	268	217	17
Income in 1979 below poverty level	374	364	4	6	790	303	125	40	53	93	168	8
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.1	4.0	15.0	24.2	22.1	25.4	16.2	20.8	17.5	53.8	13.3

Table C-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Hopewell city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	5 237	866	1 705	1 106	887	436	162	64	11	2.54	14 633
Nonrelatives present .....	92	—	31	8	11	16	11	15	—	4.14	375
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	45	25	11	—	—	—	6	3	—	1.40	94
4 rooms .....	299	112	113	51	19	4	—	—	—	1.83	628
5 rooms .....	1 373	260	540	288	177	82	14	12	—	2.29	3 436
6 rooms .....	1 768	265	552	346	359	140	87	19	—	2.69	5 012
7 rooms .....	954	111	300	219	215	83	6	15	5	2.80	2 799
8 or more rooms .....	798	93	189	202	117	127	49	15	6	3.08	2 664
Median .....	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 228	866	1 701	1 106	882	436	162	64	11	2.54	14 601
1.00 or less .....	5 165	866	1 701	1 106	882	432	142	30	6	2.51	14 227
1.01 to 1.50 .....	54	—	—	—	—	4	14	31	5	6.79	322
1.51 or more .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	6.25	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	3.60	32
1.00 or less .....	9	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	3.60	32
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 097	827	1 657	1 082	868	432	159	61	11	2.56	14 192
2 or more .....	100	16	43	12	19	4	3	3	—	2.29	359
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	40	23	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.37	82
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 792	751	1 577	1 014	820	406	156	57	11	2.57	13 151
Less than \$10,000 .....	82	43	16	12	—	4	—	7	—	1.45	190
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	443	180	125	58	42	22	10	6	—	1.83	820
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 155	214	417	234	149	82	37	17	5	2.37	3 011
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 476	133	547	289	278	130	83	16	—	2.70	4 306
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	811	88	231	235	182	53	11	11	—	2.87	2 221
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	373	49	61	101	91	60	5	—	6	3.26	1 249
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	335	22	128	72	63	45	5	—	—	2.74	1 006
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	52	7	15	5	10	10	5	—	—	3.30	185
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	46	5	33	3	5	—	—	—	—	2.05	124
\$150,000 or more .....	19	10	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.45	39
Median .....	\$34 900	\$26 900	\$33 900	\$36 700	\$38 400	\$37 400	\$34 700	\$29 400	\$50 400	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	5 237	866	1 705	1 106	887	436	162	64	11	2.54	14 633
Median income .....	\$19 711	\$6 174	\$19 360	\$22 904	\$23 079	\$24 278	\$23 750	\$19 167	\$19 792	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.6	24.9	14.4	14.5	17.7	16.4	17.1	22.4	25.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.6	24.9	17.6	18.3	19.5	17.5	18.6	23.3	25.4	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	12.5	24.4	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	20.4	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	374	203	68	49	26	11	5	12	—	1.42	...
Median income .....	\$2 881	\$2 560	\$2 927	\$2500—	\$5 556	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$10 357	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	24.3	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	50+	45.0	—	27.5	50+	—	22.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 269	976	951	565	430	204	83	54	6	2.19	8 493
Nonrelatives present .....	245	—	126	50	45	19	3	—	2	2.47	771
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	29
2 rooms .....	217	136	65	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	329
3 rooms .....	464	335	104	18	7	—	—	—	—	1.19	664
4 rooms .....	1 215	293	476	273	97	63	7	6	—	2.16	2 930
5 rooms .....	717	147	183	154	141	58	22	12	—	2.69	2 072
6 rooms .....	389	35	69	68	144	49	24	—	—	3.66	1 420
7 or more rooms .....	250	19	48	36	41	34	30	36	6	4.04	1 049
Median .....	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.2	6.0	7.1	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 225	965	930	553	430	204	83	54	6	2.20	8 376
1.00 or less .....	3 090	965	924	545	423	141	54	36	2	2.13	7 616
1.01 to 1.50 .....	123	—	—	8	7	63	29	12	4	5.24	701
1.51 or more .....	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	4.50	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	11	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	2.02	117
1.00 or less .....	36	11	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	75
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	42
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 371	239	367	240	287	133	70	31	4	2.83	4 341
2 .....	492	119	149	139	40	23	10	12	—	2.35	1 186
3 and 4 .....	247	75	90	32	22	17	3	6	2	2.04	658
5 to 9 .....	255	80	95	48	23	9	—	—	—	2.00	543
10 to 49 .....	532	241	169	81	25	11	—	5	—	1.65	1 103
50 or more .....	312	217	54	14	21	6	—	—	—	1.22	473
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	60	5	27	11	12	5	—	—	—	2.43	189
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 143	937	918	565	406	190	79	46	2	2.19	8 042
Less than \$100 .....	316	131	101	63	11	7	3	—	—	1.77	606
\$100 to \$149 .....	214	93	55	26	28	7	5	—	—	1.75	501
\$150 to \$199 .....	457	194	156	50	41	2	3	11	—	1.72	1 013
\$200 to \$249 .....	748	272	229	137	69	30	11	—	—	1.95	1 641
\$250 to \$299 .....	612	152	172	132	74	65	11	6	—	2.40	1 638
\$300 to \$349 .....	418	31	124	107	105	22	16	13	—	3.00	1 332
\$350 to \$399 .....	192	17	18	20	45	57	30	5	—	4.41	765
\$400 to \$499 .....	57	5	18	12	15	—	—	5	2	2.96	248
\$500 or more .....	24	—	8	7	3	—	—	6	—	3.07	122
No cash rent .....	105	42	37	11	15	—	—	—	—	1.78	176
Median .....	\$237	\$205	\$231	\$250	\$280	\$287	\$320	\$323	\$450	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 269	976	951	565	436	204	83	54	6	2.19	8 493
Median income .....	\$10 810	\$7 305	\$11 506	\$11 484	\$15 439	\$15 921	\$12 125	\$11 000	\$31 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.6	28.4	23.8	24.4	22.0	22.3	22.2	28.1	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	790	272	204	114	97	45	33	25	—	2.10	...
Median income .....	\$3 110	\$2500—	\$2 605	\$3 826	\$4 276	\$6 544	\$3 472	\$6 339	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.9	50+	40.0	—	...	...



Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present										Median age																				
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years						25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over																					
Total	5 237	872	737	1 556	596	10	39	66	78	132	17	64	100	337	51.8																																				
	866	—	—	—	—	6	8	30	43	107	6	11	15	180	68.4																																				
	1 705	105	56	781	485	—	19	21	19	15	6	7	15	74	50																																				
	1 106	311	102	442	76	—	—	15	5	10	—	24	52	39	—																																				
	887	2	277	206	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	7	33	6																																				
	436	6	107	196	75	4	—	—	7	—	5	4	5	10	7																																				
	237	—	39	106	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	12	6	6	—																																				
	2.54	3.56	4.26	2.50	2.11	1.33	2.11	1.64	1.41	1.12	1.92	3.08	2.88	1.44	1.08																																				
	14 633	3 085	3 124	4 488	1 344	30	83	119	180	141	57	201	273	624	615																																				
	5 228	872	732	1 556	596	10	39	66	78	132	17	64	100	337	51.8																																				
	63	3	38	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7																																				
	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4																																				
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																																				
	4 792	829	670	1 430	554	—	32	56	54	97	17	60	100	297	51.8																																				
	2 980	814	622	866	484	—	32	56	42	15	17	48	85	134	41.3																																				
	1 027	226	194	484	24	—	6	32	15	—	—	11	—	20	7																																				
	643	181	175	165	42	—	—	8	6	—	6	—	16	19	—																																				
	504	187	120	112	18	—	6	—	8	8	6	11	16	4	—																																				
	292	119	56	46	14	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	11	15	—																																				
	140	45	29	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	20	—																																				
	367	56	48	43	27	—	20	16	8	7	—	14	38	50	23																																				
	186	20.0	18.3	14.2	10	—	38.3	14.2	20.0	—	24.7	30.8	29.8	31.5	6																																				
	1 863	15	48	544	167	—	—	—	12	82	—	12	15	163	50.1																																				
	Not mortgaged	10	25	379	167	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	29	46.6																																				
	Less than 10 percent	5	17	120	113	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	42	65.2																																				
	10 to 14 percent	—	—	27	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	69.9																																				
	15 to 19 percent	—	—	11	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	70.4																																				
	20 to 24 percent	7	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	37	49.9																																				
	25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	39	51.7																																				
	30 to 34 percent	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	141	71.7																																				
	35 percent or more	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	6																																				
	Median	22.5	10—	10—	11.7	—	—	—	10—	16.2	—	17.0	17.5	16.7	37.3																																				
	3 269	431	210	228	109	109	268	147	67	33	156	382	227	299	34.2																																				
	976	—	—	—	—	54	182	88	31	29	70	95	47	209	42.1																																				
	1 person	111	28	95	92	55	47	30	22	4	47	108	53	47	31.7																																				
	2 persons	118	31	44	11	—	10	15	5	4	24	97	53	10	42.1																																				
	3 persons	565	58	57	6	—	20	10	9	—	15	20	44	15	34.4																																				
	4 persons	430	53	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	39	8	14	34.8																																				
	5 persons	204	36	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	23	25	4	35.8																																				
	6 or more persons	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																																				
	Median	2.19	3.39	2.93	2.09	1.51	1.24	1.34	1.61	1.07	1.87	2.39	2.81	1.22	35.8																																				
	8 493	1 033	920	746	268	177	461	285	155	52	264	982	724	519	...																																				
	3 225	423	210	228	104	109	262	142	62	33	156	372	227	299	34.2																																				
	135	40	38	13	—	—	3	4	5	—	—	13	12	4	35.5																																				
	44	8	—	—	5	—	6	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	33.3																																				
	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5																																				
	3 143	421	210	211	104	96	256	143	62	33	150	375	216	270	34.1																																				
	Less than 15 percent	544	77	46	14	—	53	45	4	—	10	27	57	37	37.8																																				
	15 to 19 percent	514	89	20	12	27	79	27	19	6	18	30	19	6	30.5																																				
	20 to 24 percent	214	88	15	13	—	29	39	10	—	10	59	19	44	30.5																																				
	25 to 29 percent	346	64	13	38	26	25	11	5	7	21	72	14	18	31.1																																				
	30 to 34 percent	211	43	13	13	6	25	7	—	6	28	25	20	10	28.5																																				
	35 to 49 percent	354	34	13	37	6	14	6	11	—	39	25	24	10	32.5																																				
	50 percent or more	538	46	27	37	27	34	8	13	14	34	48	70	109	39.2																																				
	Median	25.8	16	17.5	20.8	28.7	19.5	19.9	24.0	33.2	34.6	27.9	32.6	30.7	34.6																																				
	24.6	21.1	17.5	20.8	27.4	28.7	19.5	19.9	24.0	33.2	34.6	27.9	32.6	30.7	34.6																																				

Table C-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hopewell city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>866</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>460</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	866	194	6	8	30	43	107	672	6	11	15	180	460
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	827	177	6	8	30	32	101	650	6	11	15	167	451
2 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	23	17	—	—	—	11	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	363	68	—	8	8	—	52	295	—	—	7	78	210
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	229	36	—	—	—	6	30	193	—	—	8	26	159
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	61	11	—	—	5	—	6	50	—	—	—	16	34
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	62	27	6	—	—	15	6	35	—	—	—	35	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	100	28	—	—	11	4	13	72	6	5	—	17	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	14	6	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	7
Median .....	\$6 174	\$9 205	\$13 750	\$3 750	\$17 955	\$17 813	\$5 268	\$5 759	\$16 250	\$75000+	\$7 656	\$7 143	\$5 413
Mean .....	\$9 233	\$10 544	\$13 510	\$2 510	\$15 050	\$16 121	\$7 474	\$8 854	\$16 840	\$60 395	\$5 323	\$8 797	\$7 655
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>751</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>428</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>23</b>
Less than \$200 .....	61	36	—	—	6	15	15	25	—	6	—	12	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	34	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	37	5	—	—	—	5	—	32	—	—	—	22	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	27	14	—	—	6	8	—	13	6	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	16	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$240	\$195	—	\$375	\$333	\$190	\$125	\$241	\$325	\$196	—	\$238	\$238
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>565</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>405</b>
Less than \$50 .....	46	16	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	129	8	—	—	—	—	8	121	—	—	—	—	121
\$75 to \$99 .....	159	27	—	—	—	—	27	132	—	—	8	26	98
\$100 to \$124 .....	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	29	70
\$125 to \$149 .....	87	6	—	—	—	—	6	81	—	—	—	22	59
\$150 to \$199 .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$200 to \$249 .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	7	11	6
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$117	\$104	—	—	—	—	\$104	\$120	—	—	\$123	\$141	\$113
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	24.9	19.0	—	50+	13.3	14.5	18.8	27.5	22.5	10—	17.5	33.2	27.1
With a mortgage .....	26.3	22.7	—	50+	13.3	14.5	24.7	31.7	22.5	10—	—	32.5	50+
Not mortgaged .....	24.4	17.6	—	—	—	—	17.6	26.4	—	—	17.5	34.0	26.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	203	30	—	8	8	—	14	173	—	—	7	54	112
Percent below poverty level .....	23.4	15.5	—	100.0	26.7	—	13.1	25.7	—	—	46.7	30.0	24.3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>976</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	965	378	54	176	88	31	29	587	70	95	47	209	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	239	109	13	49	22	15	10	130	17	22	6	54	31
2 .....	119	54	—	40	14	—	—	65	13	7	—	34	11
3 and 4 .....	75	57	7	27	12	11	—	18	—	12	—	—	6
5 to 9 .....	80	55	15	20	13	—	7	25	—	—	7	18	—
10 to 49 .....	241	95	19	38	27	5	6	146	33	54	18	12	29
50 or more .....	217	14	—	8	—	—	6	203	7	—	16	91	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	346	69	24	13	14	8	10	277	7	14	7	123	126
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	285	91	17	36	19	6	13	194	45	24	28	58	39
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	110	71	—	52	14	5	—	39	7	21	—	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	50	23	6	11	—	—	6	27	11	13	—	3	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	104	75	7	28	28	12	—	29	—	17	6	—	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	62	42	—	29	13	—	—	20	—	6	6	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$7 305	\$11 127	\$5 682	\$12 019	\$11 964	\$10 750	\$5 865	\$5 399	\$8 712	\$11 131	\$7 788	\$4 229	\$3 998
Mean .....	\$8 760	\$11 913	\$7 750	\$13 909	\$12 530	\$10 851	\$6 402	\$6 715	\$8 206	\$10 848	\$9 059	\$5 764	\$4 327
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>937</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>171</b>
Less than \$100 .....	131	12	—	6	—	—	6	119	—	—	—	52	67
\$100 to \$149 .....	93	24	—	6	11	4	3	69	—	—	—	35	34
\$150 to \$199 .....	194	126	19	70	25	5	7	68	—	13	—	45	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	272	103	11	47	38	7	—	169	43	47	41	11	27
\$250 to \$299 .....	152	63	11	27	6	6	13	89	27	19	—	30	13
\$300 to \$349 .....	31	24	—	7	8	9	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	10	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	42	7	—	7	—	—	—	35	—	9	—	13	13
Median .....	\$205	\$210	\$209	\$204	\$209	\$248	\$168	\$203	\$240	\$226	\$223	\$164	\$132
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.4	22.6	50+	18.7	20.7	24.2	31.8	32.6	32.6	26.0	50+	33.0	37.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	272	49	11	6	14	8	10	223	7	14	7	105	90
Percent below poverty level .....	27.9	12.8	20.4	3.3	15.9	25.8	34.5	37.7	10.0	14.7	14.9	50.2	52.6



Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city					Hopewell city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	98	52	33	13	Vacant for rent housing units	351	202	140	9
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	13	5	8	—	2 rooms	19	19	—	—
5 rooms	37	24	5	—	3 rooms	43	33	10	—
6 rooms	17	10	2	—	4 rooms	169	86	80	3
7 rooms	20	13	7	—	5 rooms	79	38	38	3
8 or more rooms	11	—	11	—	6 rooms	34	19	12	3
Median	5.5	5.4	6.7	5.3	7 or more rooms	7	7	—	—
					Median	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	52	33	13	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	351	202	140	9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	1	72	53	19	—
2	26	5	13	8	2	234	123	105	6
3	66	47	14	5	3	45	26	16	3
4	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	57	34	18	5	1975 to March 1980	74	70	4	—
1970 to 1974	13	13	—	—	1970 to 1974	57	23	31	3
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	62	33	26	3
1950 to 1959	7	5	—	—	1950 to 1959	46	23	20	3
1940 to 1949	19	—	13	6	1940 to 1949	64	17	47	—
1939 or earlier	2	—	2	—	1939 or earlier	48	36	12	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	93	52	28	13	1, detached or attached	135	68	64	3
2 or more	5	—	5	—	2	39	16	23	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	21	11	10	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	43	31	12	—
Central heating system	91	47	33	11	10 to 49	81	60	18	3
Other means	7	5	—	2	50 or more	20	4	13	3
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	12	12	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	93	52	28	13	Specified vacant for rent housing units	351	202	140	9
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	11	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	14	—	8	6	\$100 to \$149	92	44	48	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	5	2	2	\$150 to \$199	163	94	63	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5	—	5	—	\$200 to \$249	44	32	12	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	58	47	6	5	\$250 to \$299	19	14	2	3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7	—	7	—	\$300 to \$399	22	18	4	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—		\$166	\$169	\$162	\$175
Median	\$41 700	\$42 200	\$39 000	\$28 100					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city								Hopewell city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	93	—	23	63	7	—	41 700		351	11	255	63	22	—	166
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	—	23	63	7	—	41 700		351	11	255	63	22	—	166
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		72	—	58	14	—	—	164
2	26	—	21	5	—	—	19 700		234	11	180	38	5	—	164
3	61	—	2	52	7	—	43 000		45	—	17	11	17	—	223
4	6	—	—	6	—	—	42 500		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980	57	—	—	50	7	—	42 900		74	—	63	7	4	—	167
1970 to 1974	13	—	—	13	—	—	42 500		57	—	46	3	8	—	168
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		62	—	37	20	5	—	169
1950 to 1959	7	—	7	—	—	—	26 800		46	—	29	17	—	—	185
1940 to 1949	14	—	14	—	—	—	17 800		64	11	47	6	—	—	125
1939 or earlier	2	—	2	—	—	—	21 300		48	—	33	10	5	—	169
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached	93	—	23	63	7	—	41 700		135	11	85	26	13	—	166
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		204	—	158	37	9	—	166
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	—	12	—	—	—	160

Table C-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Hopewell city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 265</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35 400</b>	<b>38 800</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 226</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37 100</b>	<b>40 500</b>
15 to 24 years .....	88	—	14	25	43	—	—	6	—	—	—	31 000	31 100
25 to 34 years .....	767	—	27	152	331	133	95	22	—	7	—	36 700	38 600
35 to 44 years .....	548	—	14	74	156	154	54	76	20	—	—	41 600	44 400
45 to 64 years .....	1 339	—	65	272	418	269	113	150	25	18	9	38 000	42 700
65 years and over .....	484	6	30	182	121	90	18	32	—	5	—	31 500	35 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>174</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28 600</b>	<b>29 500</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 000	30 600
35 to 44 years .....	56	—	—	26	16	—	6	8	—	—	—	31 300	36 100
45 to 64 years .....	49	5	—	13	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 300	30 700
65 years and over .....	57	—	29	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	21 600
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>865</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27 900</b>	<b>34 000</b>
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	33 100
25 to 34 years .....	49	—	—	6	16	17	10	—	—	—	—	41 000	41 300
35 to 44 years .....	68	—	6	41	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	26 100	31 200
45 to 64 years .....	266	—	35	67	92	42	17	—	7	6	—	33 200	36 000
65 years and over .....	470	45	120	148	49	57	21	15	—	5	10	24 800	32 600
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>52.4</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	435	—	24	93	171	79	42	21	—	5	—	37 200	39 000
1975 to 1978 .....	1 005	—	34	186	396	168	98	105	5	13	—	37 300	41 200
1970 to 1974 .....	525	—	36	122	134	121	61	34	12	—	5	38 200	40 400
1960 to 1969 .....	1 001	20	72	219	242	213	82	110	30	13	—	37 700	40 900
1959 or earlier .....	1 299	36	174	420	351	187	56	46	5	10	14	30 400	34 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
4 rooms .....	217	—	73	111	13	13	—	—	—	7	—	22 400	26 100
5 rooms .....	1 066	18	115	388	428	94	5	18	—	—	—	30 300	29 900
6 rooms .....	1 522	21	97	390	538	331	65	61	—	5	14	34 500	37 200
7 rooms .....	803	8	41	112	196	214	112	101	8	11	—	42 500	44 300
8 or more rooms .....	648	—	14	39	119	116	157	136	44	18	5	52 500	54 800
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	37	17	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 000	21 100
2 .....	903	18	174	367	193	104	17	18	—	12	—	25 800	29 100
3 .....	2 580	21	145	571	951	518	172	159	13	16	14	36 000	38 800
4 .....	618	—	7	67	106	129	140	127	29	8	5	50 000	52 400
5 or more .....	127	—	14	28	31	17	10	12	10	5	—	37 400	44 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	472	—	—	10	222	99	63	67	—	11	—	40 500	47 100
1970 to 1974 .....	276	—	15	20	73	65	60	26	12	—	5	43 900	47 600
1960 to 1969 .....	891	—	10	86	268	241	98	145	35	8	—	43 400	46 900
1950 to 1959 .....	1 207	—	62	347	430	218	70	59	—	17	4	34 200	37 200
1940 to 1949 .....	584	7	56	271	167	71	—	12	—	—	—	28 000	30 500
1939 or earlier .....	835	49	197	306	134	74	48	7	5	5	10	25 500	30 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	393	21	110	106	89	25	5	27	—	—	10	25 100	33 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	481	7	69	176	124	70	20	—	—	5	—	28 600	30 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	232	—	20	101	34	30	30	5	—	—	—	27 400	33 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	240	6	3	56	117	28	12	11	7	—	—	34 200	36 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	772	—	72	257	280	91	52	15	—	5	—	32 100	33 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	687	5	36	158	259	124	57	32	7	5	4	35 900	38 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	956	—	22	143	281	281	86	125	—	18	—	41 100	43 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	384	—	8	33	79	95	68	76	20	5	—	47 400	50 600
\$50,000 or more .....	120	—	—	10	31	24	9	25	13	3	5	44 000	57 400
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$20 087</b>	<b>\$6 029</b>	<b>\$9 274</b>	<b>\$16 546</b>	<b>\$20 043</b>	<b>\$25 412</b>	<b>\$24 420</b>	<b>\$30 358</b>	<b>\$40 871</b>	<b>\$30 947</b>	<b>\$4 875</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$21 180</b>	<b>\$8 436</b>	<b>\$12 169</b>	<b>\$16 796</b>	<b>\$20 831</b>	<b>\$24 972</b>	<b>\$25 720</b>	<b>\$30 437</b>	<b>\$37 501</b>	<b>\$30 962</b>	<b>\$29 753</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 597</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>37 600</b>	<b>41 600</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	938	5	39	163	263	217	124	104	13	10	—	40 000	42 400
15 to 19 percent .....	550	—	13	79	241	116	21	70	5	5	—	37 500	42 100
20 to 24 percent .....	455	—	8	102	173	84	50	28	10	—	—	36 400	39 500
25 to 29 percent .....	244	—	6	53	104	40	28	6	7	—	—	37 200	39 100
30 to 34 percent .....	130	—	20	19	48	15	5	18	5	—	—	34 200	39 800
35 percent or more .....	264	—	9	56	115	38	32	—	—	—	14	36 500	46 300
Not computed .....	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	22 200
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>18.2</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29 800</b>	<b>34 300</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	653	—	73	209	160	119	43	39	5	—	5	32 400	36 200
10 to 14 percent .....	326	20	10	109	78	63	18	—	7	21	—	32 500	38 300
15 to 19 percent .....	238	8	29	96	36	33	12	24	—	—	—	29 200	33 200
20 to 24 percent .....	96	15	27	43	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	21 100	27 300
25 to 29 percent .....	62	—	18	19	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	27 900	30 800
30 to 34 percent .....	48	8	9	14	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	23 700
35 percent or more .....	207	—	79	51	39	25	—	13	—	—	—	21 800	27 800
Not computed .....	38	—	—	11	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	33 100	46 300
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>12.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>4 260</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35 400</b>	<b>38 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	31	7	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 000	30 000
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42 500</b>	<b>42 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>4 265</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35 400</b>	<b>38 800</b>
Central heating system .....	3 596	11	196	859	1 117	707	293	316	47	41	9	36 500	40 000
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 623</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36 600</b>	<b>40 300</b>
Central system .....	1 292	—	37	—	290	375	181	239	37	29	9	45 300	49 800
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>294</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26 500</b>	<b>31 100</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	<b>6.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>



Table C-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Hopewell city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 177	151	111	249	556	434	337	179	57	18	85	248
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 022	7	24	88	247	238	200	114	50	11	43	273
15 to 24 years .....	262	—	5	16	78	96	42	14	8	3	—	264
25 to 34 years .....	333	—	—	16	86	51	87	59	16	—	18	303
35 to 44 years .....	192	—	—	7	46	62	25	36	16	—	—	281
45 to 64 years .....	164	—	12	35	17	23	35	5	10	8	19	276
65 years and over .....	71	7	7	14	20	6	11	—	—	—	6	231
Male householder, no wife present .....	376	10	13	92	117	66	54	12	5	—	7	237
15 to 24 years .....	69	—	—	29	17	11	12	—	—	—	—	233
25 to 34 years .....	160	10	—	33	61	24	14	6	5	—	7	236
35 to 44 years .....	88	—	5	19	34	6	18	6	—	—	—	234
45 to 64 years .....	46	—	8	11	5	12	10	—	—	—	—	220
65 years and over .....	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	273
Female householder, no husband present .....	779	134	74	69	192	130	83	53	2	7	35	222
15 to 24 years .....	85	—	9	6	39	5	26	—	—	—	—	236
25 to 34 years .....	199	—	7	17	58	42	28	36	2	—	—	259
35 to 44 years .....	107	5	—	—	38	14	43	—	—	7	—	294
45 to 64 years .....	203	51	28	35	24	35	7	10	—	—	13	184
65 years and over .....	185	78	30	11	33	13	—	7	—	—	13	126
Median age .....	34.7	69.0	62.4	40.1	32.1	30.4	33.8	32.9	34.2	39.3	52.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 212	45	44	131	295	253	210	136	47	10	41	262
1975 to 1978 .....	668	39	31	76	205	148	96	43	10	8	12	245
1970 to 1974 .....	177	57	31	12	38	12	20	—	—	—	—	143
1960 to 1969 .....	53	5	—	4	18	15	5	—	—	—	6	244
1959 or earlier .....	67	5	5	26	—	6	6	—	—	—	19	191
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	17	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	288
2 rooms .....	150	58	11	39	35	7	—	—	—	—	—	175
3 rooms .....	337	62	49	53	98	39	13	14	—	—	9	200
4 rooms .....	692	15	17	63	229	180	146	31	8	3	—	256
5 rooms .....	494	10	34	60	108	141	53	43	15	7	23	257
6 rooms .....	298	—	—	22	75	48	68	43	14	—	28	285
7 or more rooms .....	189	—	—	12	11	14	57	48	14	8	25	339
Median .....	4.3	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.9	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 177	151	111	249	556	434	337	179	57	18	85	248
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 162	145	111	244	556	430	337	179	57	18	85	249
0.50 or less .....	1 293	133	83	187	379	214	155	35	21	8	78	229
0.51 to 1.00 .....	803	12	28	57	171	180	176	132	30	10	7	283
1.01 to 1.50 .....	60	—	—	—	6	36	6	12	—	—	—	290
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	450
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	6	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	183
0.50 or less .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
0.51 to 1.00 .....	10	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	78
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	403	81	55	50	80	56	17	39	—	6	19	203
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	397	75	55	50	80	56	17	39	—	6	19	205
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	54	43	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	58
1 .....	533	83	65	119	169	55	12	14	—	—	16	198
2 .....	921	15	34	87	293	173	39	18	3	—	16	254
3 .....	596	10	12	37	94	131	127	96	26	15	48	295
4 .....	67	—	—	—	—	25	30	7	—	—	5	360
5 or more .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	960	10	18	84	238	148	199	146	36	11	70	279
2 .....	317	17	10	40	96	106	28	12	8	—	—	249
3 and 4 .....	135	—	7	15	20	34	45	7	—	—	—	290
5 to 9 .....	139	10	17	43	29	19	21	—	—	—	—	200
10 to 49 .....	350	11	—	43	173	81	23	—	6	4	9	236
50 or more .....	225	103	52	24	—	13	13	14	—	—	6	103
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	51	—	7	—	—	33	8	—	—	3	—	279
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	259	41	33	42	24	45	44	19	7	4	—	232
1970 to 1974 .....	339	59	18	14	77	79	49	22	12	—	9	248
1960 to 1969 .....	580	13	5	25	173	165	72	91	12	11	13	269
1950 to 1959 .....	441	23	14	52	95	92	97	30	11	—	27	260
1940 to 1949 .....	232	9	21	40	81	23	32	9	10	—	7	230
1939 or earlier .....	326	6	20	76	106	30	43	8	5	3	29	226
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	2 000	43	76	243	549	434	330	165	57	18	85	255
4 or more .....	177	108	35	6	7	—	7	14	—	—	—	76
With elevator .....	161	99	35	6	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	76
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	380	46	24	63	118	51	53	25	—	—	...	231
15 to 19 percent .....	338	13	—	47	91	99	65	15	8	—	...	258
20 to 24 percent .....	311	31	19	37	73	53	69	25	4	—	...	247
25 to 29 percent .....	264	25	20	33	61	61	31	18	7	8	...	244
30 to 34 percent .....	150	—	9	—	66	23	33	14	5	—	...	250
35 to 49 percent .....	278	15	5	28	49	67	52	39	23	—	...	280
50 percent or more .....	344	21	34	41	81	75	34	38	10	10	...	247
Not computed .....	112	—	—	—	17	5	—	5	—	—	85	243
Median .....	25.1	22.7	28.1	22.0	24.1	25.9	23.7	31.4	36.7	50+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	2 177	151	111	249	556	434	337	179	57	18	85	248
Central heating system .....	1 687	145	81	178	403	344	260	141	52	18	65	251
Air conditioning .....	1 602	114	78	169	388	318	279	128	38	18	72	252
Central system .....	747	108	51	47	123	195	110	50	13	12	38	256

Table C-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 630	434	518	255	260	850	743	1 031	415	124	19 988	21 054	320
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	3 455	87	249	127	180	677	653	1 002	377	103	22 630	24 097	82
15 to 24 years	88	—	18	7	6	24	20	7	6	—	16 354	17 810	—
25 to 34 years	803	5	12	25	25	220	261	213	42	—	21 823	22 443	5
35 to 44 years	599	12	9	11	11	111	100	252	83	10	26 961	26 484	17
45 to 64 years	1 443	14	107	29	74	233	226	451	226	83	25 664	27 142	18
65 years and over	522	56	103	55	64	89	46	79	20	10	14 336	16 542	42
Male householder, no wife present	237	32	24	21	30	45	42	11	32	—	17 957	17 393	16
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	14 583	14 468	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	35 225	33 061	—
35 to 44 years	66	8	—	5	8	18	13	6	8	—	19 167	18 944	8
45 to 64 years	73	8	6	—	10	10	23	5	11	—	20 272	19 473	8
65 years and over	69	16	18	16	6	13	—	—	—	—	10 078	9 820	—
Female householder, no husband present	938	315	245	107	50	128	48	18	6	21	7 913	10 773	222
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	20 000	20 233	—
25 to 34 years	53	—	19	17	—	5	6	—	—	6	11 103	21 936	6
35 to 44 years	68	15	19	6	10	18	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 737	20
45 to 64 years	302	94	39	38	40	45	20	18	—	8	11 184	12 183	77
65 years and over	503	206	168	46	—	54	16	—	6	7	6 007	8 529	119
Median age	52.3	69.6	66.8	63.0	57.0	46.4	41.6	46.6	49.1	57.0	...	...	65.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	462	24	21	33	38	98	144	67	25	12	20 462	21 134	24
1975 to 1978	1 082	29	67	18	42	295	219	333	60	19	21 875	23 141	22
1970 to 1974	581	54	44	43	16	78	62	160	112	12	24 572	24 130	54
1960 to 1969	1 107	106	84	41	73	166	191	274	143	29	21 697	22 791	79
1959 or earlier	1 398	221	302	120	91	213	127	197	75	52	14 038	16 759	141
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 625	434	518	255	260	845	743	1 031	415	124	20 003	21 056	320
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	—	13	—	3	6	—	12	—	22 917	24 719	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 005	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 630	434	518	255	260	850	743	1 031	415	124	19 988	21 054	320
Central heating system	3 923	252	420	217	232	692	658	963	365	124	20 917	22 158	206
Air conditioning	3 953	324	418	213	193	741	620	935	385	124	20 606	21 857	251
Central system	1 390	74	94	42	75	167	218	409	228	83	25 595	26 666	75
Vehicles available	4 324	252	462	232	245	839	730	1 025	415	124	20 732	22 062	219
1	1 408	162	269	118	159	319	212	132	24	13	14 937	15 607	149
2 or more	2 916	90	193	114	86	520	518	893	391	111	24 209	25 178	70
House heating fuel	4 630	434	518	255	260	850	743	1 031	415	124	19 988	21 054	320
Utility gas	1 123	76	99	38	71	206	235	292	74	32	21 396	21 887	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	—	—	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	18 295	18 661	—
Electricity	1 200	51	90	51	57	173	198	376	163	41	24 333	25 127	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 136	297	323	166	132	420	259	347	141	51	16 803	18 158	202
Other	144	10	6	—	—	30	45	16	37	—	23 241	24 026	10
Median rooms	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.6	...	...	5.6
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>													
	4 265	393	481	232	240	772	687	956	384	120	20 087	21 180	294
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	2 597	95	161	90	138	491	553	704	299	66	22 365	24 000	93
Less than \$200	277	29	22	6	—	54	49	80	7	30	20 625	25 585	33
\$200 to \$249	434	24	21	10	60	83	121	90	25	—	20 601	21 076	18
\$250 to \$299	427	16	55	29	23	85	76	102	41	—	20 281	20 490	6
\$300 to \$349	423	13	17	27	30	100	67	109	46	14	21 134	23 286	13
\$350 to \$399	384	13	31	—	—	74	88	138	32	8	24 167	24 554	23
\$400 to \$499	432	—	10	12	25	82	135	90	72	6	23 500	25 044	—
\$500 to \$599	127	—	—	6	—	5	—	73	38	5	31 831	32 936	—
\$600 to \$749	77	—	5	—	—	8	13	22	26	3	31 034	32 164	—
\$750 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	12	—	37 233	36 728	—
Median	\$319	\$239	\$284	\$300	\$270	\$312	\$323	\$337	\$398	\$311	...	...	\$238
Not mortgaged	1 668	298	320	142	102	281	134	252	85	54	14 314	16 790	201
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	46	23	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 934	8
\$75 to \$99	170	56	79	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	6 422	8 223	13
\$100 to \$124	396	103	72	55	11	86	33	36	—	—	11 045	12 249	95
\$125 to \$149	421	51	84	29	46	63	17	84	41	6	15 035	18 378	27
\$150 to \$199	458	46	57	38	20	71	65	94	39	28	19 856	21 357	40
\$200 to \$249	126	7	7	6	25	27	7	32	—	15	18 125	22 428	—
\$250 or more	51	12	6	6	—	6	5	6	5	5	15 625	22 349	18
Median	\$138	\$117	\$123	\$132	\$147	\$136	\$158	\$153	\$152	\$188	...	...	\$121
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	2 597	95	161	90	138	491	553	704	299	66	22 365	24 000	93
Less than 15 percent	938	—	—	—	—	96	204	366	206	66	29 725	31 992	—
15 to 19 percent	550	—	—	—	54	89	120	221	66	—	25 286	25 213	—
20 to 24 percent	455	—	17	16	17	141	161	83	20	—	21 217	21 548	4
25 to 29 percent	244	—	21	22	27	87	51	29	7	—	17 281	18 494	—
30 to 34 percent	130	—	5	34	15	65	6	5	—	—	15 474	15 044	—
35 percent or more	264	79	118	18	25	13	11	—	—	—	8 194	8 324	73
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 138	16
Median	18.2	50+	41.5	31.0	24.4	22.1	18.0	14.7	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 668	298	320	142	102	281	134	252	85	54	14 314	16 790	201
Less than 10 percent	653	—	—	8	—	162	110	239	80	54	26 321	28 791	—
10 to 14 percent	326	5	57	61	63	98	24	13	5	—	14 087	15 077	—
15 to 19 percent	238	10	120	54	33	21	—	—	—	—	9 623	9 998	—
20 to 24 percent	96	13	70	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 823	7 153	7
25 to 29 percent	62	20	30	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 146	6 674	14
30 to 34 percent	48	31	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 435	4 940	—
35 percent or more	207	181	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 300	3 069	142
Not computed	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 623	38
Median	12.5	44.3	19.3	15.2	14.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table C—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Hopewell city**

Renter-occupied housing units .....

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families .....	1 061	44	235	140	55	264	139	148	31	5	16 167	16 593	110
15 to 24 years .....	269	8	61	65	28	86	21	—	—	—	12 545	13 072	35
25 to 34 years .....	343	8	72	49	5	77	47	71	14	—	17 180	17 990	8
35 to 44 years .....	192	11	23	6	10	33	60	33	11	5	21 413	20 306	34
45 to 64 years .....	181	5	47	20	12	50	11	30	6	—	15 903	16 588	21
65 years and over .....	76	12	32	—	—	18	—	14	—	—	9 400	13 386	12
Male householder, no wife present .....	396	61	90	54	39	72	55	25	—	—	12 176	13 218	47
15 to 24 years .....	82	28	19	—	18	17	—	—	—	—	8 929	9 781	15
25 to 34 years .....	167	17	47	37	9	11	27	19	—	—	11 318	13 536	16
35 to 44 years .....	88	—	13	6	6	29	28	6	—	—	16 638	17 576	—
45 to 64 years .....	46	9	11	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	10 682	11 343	9
65 years and over .....	13	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	7 960	7
Female householder, no husband present .....	797	303	241	54	86	58	21	15	19	—	6 769	8 591	266
15 to 24 years .....	85	26	45	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 841	6 849	26
25 to 34 years .....	199	43	61	6	44	30	—	2	13	—	9 712	11 176	50
35 to 44 years .....	113	—	32	24	14	17	13	13	—	—	12 589	14 790	3
45 to 64 years .....	215	112	58	11	15	5	8	—	6	—	4 803	6 778	97
65 years and over .....	185	122	45	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	4 240	4 931	90
Median age .....	34.7	60.4	34.1	31.1	29.6	33.3	36.1	35.3	34.2	37.5	...	...	50.8

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	1 248	230	342	137	101	221	88	97	27	5	10 949	12 758	262
1975 to 1978 .....	689	89	148	89	60	125	92	80	6	—	13 271	14 292	80
1970 to 1974 .....	192	44	54	11	14	37	21	—	11	—	9 583	12 295	43
1960 to 1969 .....	53	20	8	—	—	6	8	11	—	—	7 031	13 090	13
1959 or earlier .....	72	25	14	11	5	5	6	—	6	—	9 464	11 995	25

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 239	402	557	248	180	394	215	188	50	5	11 618	13 224	417
0.50 or less .....	1 342	325	361	141	128	190	115	77	—	5	9 804	11 243	264
0.51 to 1.00 .....	831	66	191	107	46	188	95	94	44	—	15 142	15 963	142
1.01 to 1.50 .....	60	11	5	—	6	16	5	17	—	—	17 000	17 420	11
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	35 472	35 005	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 750	5 169	6
0.50 or less .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 060	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 724	6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment .....	2 254	408	566	248	180	394	215	188	50	5	11 542	13 171	423
Central heating system .....	1 731	329	410	196	143	309	158	136	45	5	11 614	13 200	327
Air conditioning .....	1 655	286	448	163	146	274	140	154	39	5	11 434	13 231	275
Central system .....	773	190	188	70	68	117	50	70	15	5	10 304	12 365	174
Vehicles available .....	1 801	173	425	223	162	371	215	177	50	5	13 727	14 854	213
1 .....	1 109	146	343	161	112	195	89	43	20	—	11 017	12 236	161
2 or more .....	692	27	82	62	50	176	126	134	30	5	18 686	19 048	52
House heating fuel .....	2 254	408	566	248	180	394	215	188	50	5	11 542	13 171	423
Utility gas .....	623	122	137	42	56	114	83	44	20	5	12 969	13 672	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	7	21	7	—	6	7	—	—	—	8 750	10 603	7
Electricity .....	912	192	227	105	91	148	63	79	7	—	10 881	12 193	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	631	87	173	86	23	112	62	65	23	—	11 613	14 276	84
Other .....	40	—	8	8	10	14	—	—	—	—	13 500	13 295	—
Median rooms .....	4.4	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.0	...	...	4.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100 .....	314	142	103	29	11	17	5	7	—	—	5 463	6 940	143
\$100 to \$149 .....	427	96	142	31	34	58	40	21	5	—	9 183	11 082	93
\$150 to \$199 .....	849	72	211	149	74	163	90	77	13	—	12 374	14 189	91
\$200 to \$249 .....	340	35	50	28	45	85	41	44	12	—	15 484	16 107	25
\$250 to \$299 .....	119	26	7	11	10	36	5	11	8	5	15 809	17 645	29
\$300 to \$349 .....	15	—	2	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	21 250	20 296	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	27 656	24 863	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	35 133	24 763	—
\$500 or more .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 630	3
No cash rent .....	85	26	16	—	—	23	9	11	—	—	17 554	13 082	19
Median .....	\$169	\$120	\$154	\$174	\$176	\$177	\$180	\$187	\$208	\$288	...	...	\$123

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100 .....	151	100	40	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 906	4 206	81
\$100 to \$149 .....	111	54	33	5	10	4	5	—	—	—	5 114	6 558	55
\$150 to \$199 .....	249	47	71	60	8	37	10	16	—	—	10 271	11 066	50
\$200 to \$249 .....	556	80	173	59	59	79	69	37	—	—	11 059	12 586	80
\$250 to \$299 .....	434	43	110	45	40	106	44	28	13	5	13 687	14 406	56
\$300 to \$349 .....	337	12	51	48	32	70	55	58	11	—	16 301	17 696	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	179	35	29	11	14	50	5	21	14	—	15 050	16 022	39
\$400 to \$499 .....	57	—	5	15	5	13	11	2	6	—	15 673	17 251	—
\$500 or more .....	18	3	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	9 375	15 885	6
No cash rent .....	85	26	16	—	—	23	9	11	—	—	17 554	13 082	19
Median .....	\$248	\$189	\$234	\$247	\$253	\$272	\$270	\$303	\$341	\$288	...	...	\$203

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent .....	380	—	35	10	16	53	89	134	38	5	24 097	23 909	—
15 to 19 percent .....	338	8	5	39	32	127	93	28	6	—	18 720	18 487	8
20 to 24 percent .....	311	31	35	59	42	134	10	—	—	—	14 315	13 249	19
25 to 29 percent .....	264	31	87	49	57	25	7	8	—	—	10 714	11 075	30
30 to 34 percent .....	150	9	72	42	15	12	—	—	—	—	9 792	10 100	9
35 to 49 percent .....	278	26	188	44	12	8	—	—	—	—	8 106	8 248	44
50 percent or more .....	344	242	97	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 723	3 731	247
Not computed .....	112	53	16	—	—	23	9	11	—	—	6 071	9 928	46
Median .....	25.1	50+	36.7	26.6	24.6	20.0	15.6	12.4	11.8	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 597</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>319</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	150	42	31	37	27	8	5	—	—	—	253
2 persons .....	773	74	190	168	122	94	87	26	8	4	286
3 persons .....	688	97	80	122	115	94	130	26	24	—	320
4 persons .....	594	47	79	51	113	102	125	47	23	7	353
5 persons .....	295	17	48	31	46	69	46	22	11	5	354
6 persons .....	73	—	—	12	—	11	39	—	11	—	417
7 persons .....	24	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	325
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	3.05	2.73	2.48	2.57	3.04	3.46	3.45	3.74	3.78	4.07	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 234</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>327</b>
15 to 24 years .....	81	—	—	26	18	18	13	6	—	—	340
25 to 34 years .....	752	84	87	74	105	158	203	11	23	7	358
35 to 44 years .....	504	26	57	44	96	109	70	65	32	5	363
45 to 64 years .....	815	84	174	198	141	62	98	45	9	4	288
65 years and over .....	82	10	33	21	12	6	—	—	—	—	247
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>113</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>246</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	350
35 to 44 years .....	56	19	7	—	6	8	16	—	—	—	317
45 to 64 years .....	37	10	8	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	252
65 years and over .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>250</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>275</b>
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	350
25 to 34 years .....	37	11	—	9	7	—	5	—	5	—	292
35 to 44 years .....	53	8	10	12	9	5	9	—	—	—	285
45 to 64 years .....	118	10	46	22	15	5	12	—	8	—	257
65 years and over .....	30	7	6	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	260
Median age .....	41.1	43.1	49.5	48.6	41.0	35.7	34.6	41.9	36.9	41.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	404	44	38	24	56	65	136	11	23	7	381
1975 to 1978 .....	920	95	68	119	154	218	191	54	21	—	356
1970 to 1974 .....	403	14	77	87	75	44	41	43	22	—	316
1960 to 1969 .....	648	91	200	154	82	32	54	19	11	5	261
1959 or earlier .....	222	33	51	43	56	25	10	—	—	4	281
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms .....	70	13	6	38	13	—	—	—	—	—	271
5 rooms .....	592	82	144	75	105	106	80	—	—	—	297
6 rooms .....	965	111	151	170	163	124	180	43	19	4	315
7 rooms .....	487	27	78	102	75	91	72	24	18	—	324
8 or more rooms .....	483	44	55	42	67	63	100	60	40	12	377
Median .....	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	434	106	21	16	89	67	92	23	13	7	342
1970 to 1974 .....	239	12	31	14	33	70	34	29	16	—	371
1960 to 1969 .....	752	52	114	195	117	91	116	42	20	5	306
1950 to 1959 .....	681	74	144	107	120	77	116	21	18	4	306
1940 to 1949 .....	271	13	66	51	42	28	61	5	5	—	307
1939 or earlier .....	220	20	58	44	22	51	13	7	5	—	286
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	95	15	35	25	7	—	13	—	—	—	246
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	488	57	114	124	79	56	58	—	—	—	279
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	944	60	182	116	197	195	173	13	8	—	329
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	510	81	69	77	68	70	90	49	6	—	321
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	260	42	18	37	45	21	56	12	22	7	337
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	226	17	16	24	14	42	37	48	28	—	400
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	40	—	—	7	13	—	5	—	10	5	375
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	3	—	510
\$150,000 or more .....	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	285
Median .....	\$37 600	\$40 200	\$34 000	\$36 000	\$36 200	\$36 400	\$38 700	\$55 600	\$62 500	\$82 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	938	220	278	177	113	81	61	5	3	—	245
15 to 19 percent .....	550	—	95	83	109	129	75	48	11	—	344
20 to 24 percent .....	455	23	16	55	106	68	116	46	20	5	370
25 to 29 percent .....	244	—	21	34	23	56	74	17	12	7	389
30 to 34 percent .....	130	5	—	7	42	6	59	—	11	—	405
35 percent or more .....	264	19	24	65	30	44	47	11	20	4	340
Not computed .....	16	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median .....	18.2	10—	13.3	17.0	19.5	19.3	23.4	21.1	26.9	27.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 597</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>319</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	252	6	43	39	57	30	40	27	10	—	333
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 223	150	229	183	135	189	210	68	48	11	318
Other built-in electric units .....	545	45	74	51	130	107	100	27	6	5	339
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	244	20	34	79	45	34	27	5	—	—	293
Other means .....	333	56	54	75	56	24	55	—	13	—	288
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 253</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>315</b>
Central system .....	853	127	124	86	103	123	152	64	58	16	343
1 or more individual room units .....	1 400	122	276	270	289	200	178	52	13	—	306
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 597</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>319</b>
Utility gas .....	675	57	153	149	90	72	140	14	—	—	293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	619
Electricity .....	943	144	109	70	166	168	159	72	43	12	345
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	847	141	156	184	162	132	101	41	26	4	313
Other .....	118	35	16	18	5	12	32	—	—	—	272



Table C—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Hopewell city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	—	<b>46</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	527	—	46	121	145	99	71	21	24	117
2 persons .....	702	—	—	39	181	194	203	69	16	142
3 persons .....	254	—	—	10	19	93	101	26	5	152
4 persons .....	108	—	—	—	36	28	33	5	6	141
5 persons .....	51	—	—	—	15	7	24	5	—	157
6 persons .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	175
7 persons .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	175
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	1.94	—	1.00	1.20	1.79	2.07	2.28	2.11	1.59	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>992</b>	—	—	<b>40</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>146</b>
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years .....	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years .....	44	—	—	—	5	15	24	—	—	154
45 to 64 years .....	524	—	—	10	113	164	172	55	10	146
65 years and over .....	402	—	—	30	101	94	129	43	5	144
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>61</b>	—	<b>16</b>	—	<b>27</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	—	—	<b>113</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	12	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	146
65 years and over .....	49	—	16	—	27	—	6	—	—	108
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>615</b>	—	<b>30</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>125</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	225
35 to 44 years .....	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	123
45 to 64 years .....	148	—	9	34	46	35	7	17	17	142
65 years and over .....	440	—	30	121	108	80	74	21	6	116
Median age .....	65.7	—	69.4	71.3	67.5	63.2	63.5	65.1	57.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	31	—	—	11	13	—	7	—	—	109
1975 to 1978 .....	85	—	—	8	5	39	27	—	6	144
1970 to 1974 .....	122	—	—	9	53	6	24	12	18	125
1960 to 1969 .....	353	—	—	19	39	121	124	35	15	149
1959 or earlier .....	1 077	—	46	123	286	255	276	79	12	133
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
4 rooms .....	147	—	16	30	66	23	12	—	—	110
5 rooms .....	474	—	5	72	135	132	105	19	6	130
6 rooms .....	557	—	8	60	135	143	137	57	17	138
7 rooms .....	316	—	8	8	38	79	133	37	13	159
8 or more rooms .....	165	—	—	—	22	44	71	13	15	162
Median .....	5.9	—	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	38	—	—	—	5	21	6	—	6	142
1970 to 1974 .....	37	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	12	204
1960 to 1969 .....	139	—	—	8	20	41	31	28	11	151
1950 to 1959 .....	526	—	6	38	80	162	178	56	6	146
1940 to 1949 .....	313	—	—	10	94	93	96	15	5	139
1939 or earlier .....	615	—	40	114	197	104	129	20	11	119
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	51	—	14	16	8	6	7	—	—	93
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	245	—	18	59	101	34	26	7	—	111
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	552	—	6	76	206	142	88	22	12	124
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	350	—	—	19	54	135	123	8	11	144
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	258	—	—	—	27	62	137	32	—	65
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	79	—	8	—	—	26	27	18	—	160
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	90	—	—	—	—	6	45	32	7	193
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	207
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	26	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	250+
\$150,000 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median .....	\$29 800	—	\$14 500	\$21 000	\$22 300	\$32 100	\$38 600	\$44 100	\$71 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	653	—	8	35	155	189	221	40	5	142
10 to 14 percent .....	326	—	14	28	86	74	82	26	16	137
15 to 19 percent .....	238	—	16	41	21	67	53	34	6	140
20 to 24 percent .....	96	—	—	23	31	16	20	6	—	120
25 to 29 percent .....	62	—	8	12	—	24	6	6	6	136
30 to 34 percent .....	48	—	—	18	8	5	17	—	—	119
35 percent or more .....	207	—	—	13	95	35	39	14	11	124
Not computed .....	38	—	—	—	—	11	20	—	7	170
Median .....	12.5	—	15.3	17.7	12.5	11.1	10—	14.4	15.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	—	<b>46</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>138</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	214	—	16	—	27	73	50	33	15	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	757	—	16	57	116	172	292	80	24	153
Other built-in electric units .....	121	—	—	13	22	61	19	6	—	135
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	240	—	—	15	136	42	35	—	12	119
Other means .....	336	—	14	85	95	73	62	7	—	118
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 370</b>	—	<b>31</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>143</b>
Central system .....	439	—	—	18	27	90	190	74	40	172
1 or more individual room units .....	931	—	31	94	259	275	221	40	11	132
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 668</b>	—	<b>46</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>138</b>
Utility gas .....	385	—	13	29	88	109	115	20	11	139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
Electricity .....	180	—	6	25	27	65	38	6	13	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 075	—	27	116	281	225	299	100	27	138
Other .....	18	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	144

Table C—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 630	511	313	978	1 928	900	2 254	259	339	600	700	356
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	3 455	457	245	815	1 504	434	1 061	84	138	270	412	157
15 to 24 years	88	42	7	7	32	—	269	14	47	79	119	10
25 to 34 years	803	249	50	105	356	43	343	19	45	93	143	43
35 to 44 years	599	68	83	214	197	37	192	25	32	34	74	27
45 to 64 years	1 443	98	105	411	708	121	181	13	14	46	63	45
65 years and over	522	—	—	78	211	233	76	13	—	18	13	32
Male householder, no wife present	237	21	23	36	96	61	396	22	47	153	108	66
15 to 24 years	10	—	4	—	—	—	82	6	5	31	21	19
25 to 34 years	19	7	6	—	—	6	167	—	20	64	55	28
35 to 44 years	66	14	8	6	23	15	88	10	17	35	13	13
45 to 64 years	73	—	5	18	41	9	46	—	5	16	19	6
65 years and over	69	—	—	12	26	31	13	6	—	7	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	938	33	45	127	328	405	797	153	154	177	180	133
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	6	—	—	85	22	18	25	14	6
25 to 34 years	53	17	—	20	12	4	199	23	13	72	60	31
35 to 44 years	53	—	21	6	23	18	113	11	40	12	35	15
45 to 64 years	68	—	11	57	145	83	215	55	36	28	55	41
65 years and over	302	6	13	38	142	300	185	42	47	40	16	40
Median age	50.3	33.2	41.8	48.3	53.6	68.2	34.7	44.7	37.0	31.8	32.5	43.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	462	159	23	80	170	30	1 248	215	182	385	331	135
1975 to 1978	1 082	352	107	218	319	86	689	44	81	159	276	129
1970 to 1974	581	—	183	128	183	87	192	—	76	30	48	38
1960 to 1969	1 107	—	—	552	412	143	53	—	—	26	10	17
1959 or earlier	1 398	—	—	—	844	554	72	—	—	—	35	37
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5	6	6
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	9	59	62	15	5
3 rooms	20	—	—	11	—	9	337	109	56	60	76	36
4 rooms	256	11	18	18	158	51	710	93	128	236	187	66
5 rooms	1 190	158	66	221	498	247	521	27	63	128	181	122
6 rooms	1 579	197	104	311	686	281	309	4	20	61	141	83
7 or more rooms	1 585	145	125	417	586	312	210	17	13	48	94	38
Median	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.0	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 625	511	313	978	1 923	900	2 239	254	339	596	700	350
0.50 or less	3 174	287	191	599	1 316	781	1 342	182	210	371	352	227
0.51 to 1.00	1 417	218	122	373	585	119	631	72	107	207	322	123
1.01 to 1.50	34	6	—	6	22	—	60	—	22	18	20	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	5	—	15	5	—	4	—	6
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	4	—	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	765	20	31	93	234	387	727	105	128	216	154	124
2 persons	1 579	146	73	290	750	320	637	102	75	172	187	101
3 persons	1 024	132	73	230	508	81	316	13	68	64	121	50
4 persons	753	149	85	239	222	58	333	29	28	77	131	68
5 persons	376	53	40	109	137	37	145	5	27	39	61	13
6 or more persons	133	11	11	17	77	17	96	5	13	32	46	—
Median	2.48	3.18	3.22	2.96	2.47	1.70	2.13	1.74	2.05	1.99	2.57	2.03
Total persons	12 498	1 558	1 009	3 008	5 234	1 689	5 727	530	797	1 484	2 034	882
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	4 526	506	298	960	1 888	874	1 037	26	94	205	470	242
2	38	—	4	—	15	19	317	28	64	90	90	45
3 and 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	5	5	78	40	7
5 to 9	16	—	—	—	16	—	139	26	12	37	39	25
10 to 49	7	—	—	—	—	7	350	47	58	155	61	29
50 or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	225	121	76	20	—	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	5	11	18	6	—	51	6	30	15	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	4 630	511	313	978	1 928	900	2 254	259	339	600	700	356
Steam or hot water system	526	—	—	158	170	198	132	—	18	5	58	51
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 158	246	143	456	1 022	291	913	200	197	284	187	45
Other built-in electric units	714	226	122	197	151	18	380	40	74	178	73	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	525	—	29	49	348	99	306	8	25	71	162	40
Other means	707	39	19	118	237	294	523	11	25	62	220	205
Air conditioning	3 953	473	292	922	1 609	657	1 655	240	317	491	386	221
Central system	1 390	288	161	366	478	97	773	225	208	281	37	22
1 or more individual room units	2 563	185	131	556	1 131	560	882	15	109	210	349	199
House heating fuel	4 630	511	313	978	1 928	900	2 254	259	339	600	700	356
Utility gas	1 123	12	32	277	679	123	623	5	59	165	276	118
Battled, tank, or LP gas	27	—	—	6	21	—	48	—	7	8	26	7
Electricity	1 200	455	230	281	204	30	912	236	225	327	109	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 136	5	45	370	990	726	631	18	40	93	277	203
Other	144	39	6	44	34	21	40	—	8	7	12	13
Income in 1979 below poverty level	320	14	23	53	95	135	423	97	52	80	135	59
Percent below poverty level	6.9	2.7	7.3	5.4	4.9	15.0	18.8	37.5	15.3	13.3	19.3	16.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5 000	434	14	18	49	106	247	408	85	68	85	99	71
\$5 000 to \$9 999	518	31	13	52	219	203	566	69	94	107	190	106
\$10 000 to \$14 999	255	8	18	47	128	54	248	8	41	71	92	36
\$15 000 to \$19 999	260	26	12	45	111	66	180	21	28	55	53	23
\$20 000 to \$24 999	850	89	59	170	432	100	394	31	40	149	118	56
\$25 000 to \$29 999	743	137	41	160	316	89	215	14	45	45	69	42
\$30 000 to \$34 999	1 031	123	84	325	407	92	188	19	23	74	55	17
\$35 000 to \$49 999	415	52	56	104	159	44	50	7	—	—	—	—
\$50 000 or more	124	31	12	26	50	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 988	\$22 708	\$24 688	\$23 712	\$19 565	\$10 000	\$11 542	\$7 318	\$10 457	\$14 182	\$11 658	\$10 069
Mean	\$21 054	\$26 248	\$25 827	\$24 286	\$20 747	\$13 592	\$13 171	\$11 491	\$12 071	\$14 575	\$13 506	\$12 414



Table C-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Hopewell city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 630	4 526	64	40	2 254	1 037	317	135	139	350	225	51
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	9	18	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	3 455	3 406	39	10	1 061	657	126	65	18	130	30	35
15 to 24 years	88	88	—	—	269	122	64	11	5	62	—	5
25 to 34 years	803	794	9	—	343	252	32	30	—	18	—	11
35 to 44 years	599	590	4	5	192	127	5	5	—	30	13	12
45 to 64 years	1 443	1 434	4	5	181	120	18	12	13	6	5	7
65 years and over	522	500	22	—	76	36	7	7	—	14	12	—
Male householder, no wife present	237	216	4	17	396	142	46	39	67	90	—	12
15 to 24 years	10	6	4	—	82	19	8	7	35	13	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	19	—	—	167	73	32	15	12	29	—	6
35 to 44 years	66	66	—	—	88	26	6	6	13	37	—	—
45 to 64 years	73	62	—	11	46	24	—	11	—	5	—	6
65 years and over	69	63	—	6	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	938	904	21	13	797	238	145	31	54	130	195	4
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	85	13	19	5	—	26	22	—
25 to 34 years	53	53	—	—	199	65	62	14	14	40	—	4
35 to 44 years	68	68	—	—	113	50	21	6	14	22	—	—
45 to 64 years	302	282	7	13	215	67	26	—	26	12	84	—
65 years and over	503	489	14	—	185	43	17	6	—	30	89	—
Median age	52.3	52.1	70.0	58.3	34.7	34.4	29.1	31.4	36.3	34.0	63.9	34.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	462	462	—	—	1 248	498	180	88	81	237	126	38
1975 to 1978	1 082	1 049	4	29	689	363	101	41	43	88	47	6
1970 to 1974	581	559	17	5	192	83	22	6	10	18	46	7
1960 to 1969	1 107	1 107	—	—	53	32	8	—	—	7	6	—
1959 or earlier	1 398	1 349	43	6	72	61	6	—	5	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	12	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	150	5	8	7	30	36	64	—
3 rooms	20	14	—	6	337	27	41	15	22	117	109	6
4 rooms	256	225	4	27	710	192	186	94	39	137	23	39
5 rooms	1 190	1 146	37	7	521	327	68	12	43	42	23	6
6 rooms	1 579	1 570	9	—	309	291	7	—	5	—	6	—
7 or more rooms	1 585	1 571	14	—	210	195	7	2	—	6	—	—
Median	6.0	6.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	2.9	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 625	4 521	64	40	2 239	1 037	317	135	139	339	225	47
0.50 or less	3 174	3 103	43	28	1 342	519	178	92	77	243	212	21
0.51 to 1.00	1 417	1 387	18	12	831	497	116	43	62	85	7	21
1.01 to 1.50	34	31	3	—	60	21	23	—	—	5	6	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	11	—	4
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	4
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	5	—	12	37	—
1	41	37	4	—	540	70	63	49	51	171	136	—
2	1 011	948	30	33	951	389	193	79	56	150	39	45
3	2 739	2 705	27	7	622	499	61	—	32	11	13	6
4	699	699	—	—	73	65	—	2	—	6	—	—
5 or more	140	137	3	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	434	418	4	12	408	121	65	12	18	49	140	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	518	498	14	6	566	255	44	30	42	104	73	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	255	241	14	—	248	107	55	15	26	39	—	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	260	251	4	5	180	67	54	18	11	24	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	850	827	13	10	394	217	49	42	10	64	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	743	733	10	—	215	144	20	—	18	33	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 031	1 019	5	7	188	89	30	13	7	31	6	12
\$35,000 or more	415	415	—	—	50	37	—	—	7	6	—	—
Median	\$19 988	\$20 156	\$12 500	\$13 500	\$11 542	\$13 825	\$12 250	\$13 958	\$10 913	\$11 410	\$4 291	\$11 875
Mean	\$21 054	\$21 220	\$13 926	\$13 695	\$13 171	\$14 694	\$12 556	\$15 130	\$13 288	\$13 386	\$4 897	\$15 527
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	4 630	4 526	64	40	2 254	1 037	317	135	139	350	225	51
Steam or hot water system	526	500	26	—	1 322	47	—	15	17	35	18	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 158	2 121	20	17	913	276	145	84	54	154	175	25
Other built-in electric units	714	714	—	—	380	100	47	29	24	156	24	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	525	512	8	5	306	230	52	—	16	—	—	8
Other means	707	679	10	18	523	384	73	7	28	5	8	18
Air conditioning	3 953	3 869	57	27	1 655	664	223	105	80	330	217	36
Central system	1 390	1 377	8	5	773	132	122	79	47	167	211	15
Vehicles available	4 324	4 252	49	23	1 801	894	282	129	105	288	56	47
1	1 408	1 375	22	11	1 109	471	210	79	65	211	50	23
2 or more	2 916	2 877	27	12	692	423	72	50	40	77	6	24
House heating fuel	4 630	4 526	64	40	2 254	1 037	317	135	139	350	225	51
Utility gas	1 123	1 106	17	—	623	323	115	27	40	79	39	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	24	3	—	48	6	14	6	8	7	—	7
Electricity	1 200	1 196	4	—	912	189	151	95	61	245	165	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 136	2 056	40	40	631	487	37	7	30	19	13	38
Other	144	144	—	—	40	32	—	—	—	—	8	—
Water heating fuel	4 630	4 526	64	40	2 254	1 037	317	135	139	350	225	51
Utility gas	1 184	1 171	13	—	685	365	130	20	52	87	31	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78	68	10	—	49	16	20	—	—	7	—	6
Electricity	3 025	2 954	31	40	1 441	617	167	108	81	243	186	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	343	333	10	—	71	39	—	7	6	13	—	6
Other	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Family householder	3 836	3 775	44	17	1 411	826	231	78	53	139	45	39
With own children under 18 years	1 748	1 735	13	—	885	564	163	36	17	53	28	24
With own children under 6 years	611	608	3	—	450	232	95	20	17	44	28	14
Female householder, no husband present	288	276	5	7	293	128	95	13	29	9	15	4
With own children under 18 years	144	144	—	—	222	96	89	7	7	4	15	4
With own children under 6 years	20	20	—	—	88	20	41	5	7	—	15	—
Nonfamily householder	794	751	20	23	843	211	86	57	86	211	180	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	320	310	4	6	423	160	65	5	24	44	122	3
Percent below poverty level	6.9	6.8	6.3	15.0	18.8	15.4	20.5	3.7	17.3	12.6	54.2	5.9

Table C—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Hopewell city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 630</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>41</b>	—	<b>2.48</b>	<b>12 498</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	70	—	25	8	6	16	5	10	—	3.83	282
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	20
4 rooms .....	256	94	96	51	15	—	—	—	—	1.85	507
5 rooms .....	1 190	222	488	260	147	58	9	6	—	2.26	2 875
6 rooms .....	1 579	249	522	331	291	129	38	19	—	2.56	4 328
7 rooms .....	863	95	284	189	200	83	6	6	—	2.78	2 479
8 or more rooms .....	722	85	189	193	100	106	39	10	—	2.95	2 289
Median .....	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	—	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 625	765	1 579	1 024	748	376	92	41	—	2.48	12 482
1.00 or less .....	4 591	765	1 579	1 024	748	376	83	16	—	2.47	12 298
1.01 to 1.50 .....	34	—	—	—	—	—	9	25	—	6.82	184
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	16
1.00 or less .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	16
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	4 526	726	1 547	1 006	745	372	89	41	—	2.49	12 221
2 or more .....	64	16	27	6	8	4	3	—	—	2.09	195
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	40	23	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.37	82
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 265	677	1 475	942	702	346	86	37	—	2.49	11 276
Less than \$10,000 .....	56	43	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	1.15	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	340	164	81	48	31	10	—	6	—	1.57	602
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 040	192	405	219	117	76	25	6	—	2.31	2 616
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 294	110	522	265	243	102	40	12	—	2.56	3 551
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	768	83	231	223	171	48	6	6	—	2.81	2 042
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	339	49	56	96	73	60	5	—	—	3.17	1 100
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	316	14	128	72	57	40	5	—	—	2.72	951
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	52	7	15	5	10	10	5	—	—	3.30	185
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	41	5	33	3	—	—	—	—	—	1.97	99
\$150,000 or more .....	19	10	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.45	39
Median .....	\$35 400	\$26 800	\$34 500	\$37 300	\$38 800	\$38 300	\$35 400	\$29 800	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	4 630	765	1 579	1 024	753	376	92	41	—	2.48	12 498
Median income .....	\$19 988	\$6 502	\$19 742	\$23 534	\$22 471	\$24 878	\$27 727	\$19 063	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.2	23.7	14.3	14.5	17.6	15.1	17.5	20.2	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.2	23.1	17.3	18.3	19.6	16.5	19.5	17.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	12.5	24.0	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	20.4	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	320	181	54	41	26	11	—	7	—	1.38	...
Median income .....	\$2 608	\$2500—	\$2 955	\$2500—	\$5 556	\$2500—	\$11 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	22.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	50+	45.0	—	27.5	50+	—	22.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 254</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>5 727</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	170	—	86	36	34	12	—	—	2	2.49	531
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	29
2 rooms .....	150	124	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	172
3 rooms .....	337	259	65	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	429
4 rooms .....	710	167	290	148	68	37	—	—	—	2.15	1 731
5 rooms .....	521	121	153	77	106	41	17	6	—	2.41	1 437
6 rooms .....	309	26	49	47	126	37	24	—	—	3.76	1 161
7 or more rooms .....	210	19	48	31	33	30	27	20	2	3.71	768
Median .....	4.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.4	6.2	7.6	8.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 239	716	637	312	333	145	68	26	2	2.13	5 699
1.00 or less .....	2 173	716	631	312	333	108	51	20	2	2.09	5 358
1.01 to 1.50 .....	60	—	—	—	—	37	17	6	—	5.31	325
1.51 or more .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	28
1.00 or less .....	15	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	28
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 037	166	280	165	233	110	63	20	—	2.94	3 260
2 .....	317	73	119	66	36	12	5	6	—	2.22	750
3 and 4 .....	135	57	47	14	15	—	—	—	2	1.72	317
5 to 9 .....	139	61	49	12	10	7	—	—	—	1.67	263
10 to 49 .....	350	190	89	46	20	5	—	—	—	1.42	689
50 or more .....	225	180	26	6	7	6	—	—	—	1.13	280
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	51	—	27	7	12	5	—	—	—	2.44	168
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 177	695	620	316	319	139	68	18	2	2.13	5 516
Less than \$100 .....	151	114	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	175
\$100 to \$149 .....	111	62	28	5	9	7	—	—	—	1.40	205
\$150 to \$199 .....	249	123	93	13	20	—	—	—	—	1.52	452
\$200 to \$249 .....	556	195	173	98	60	19	11	—	—	1.98	1 267
\$250 to \$299 .....	434	117	123	68	70	39	11	6	—	2.31	1 145
\$300 to \$349 .....	337	20	97	82	98	17	16	7	—	3.13	1 103
\$350 to \$399 .....	179	17	18	20	37	57	30	—	—	4.43	710
\$400 to \$499 .....	57	5	18	12	15	—	—	5	2	2.96	248
\$500 or more .....	18	—	8	7	3	—	—	—	—	2.64	86
No cash rent .....	85	42	25	11	7	—	—	—	—	1.52	125
Median .....	\$248	\$208	\$242	\$270	\$298	\$313	\$338	\$321	\$450	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 254	727	637	316	333	145	68	26	2	2.13	5 727
Median income .....	\$11 542	\$7 042	\$13 009	\$13 289	\$16 352	\$17 132	\$16 364	\$15 000	\$26 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.1	29.2	24.0	28.2	20.4	23.2	22.0	22.1	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	423	209	82	25	55	22	8	—	—	1.53	...
Median income .....	\$3 247	\$2 603	\$3 138	\$5 096	\$5 590	\$5 882	\$2 917	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	49.6	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...



Table C-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
<b>Hopewell city</b>																			
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 630	88	803	599	1 443	522	10	19	66	73	69	12	53	68	302	503	52.3		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																			
1 person -----	765	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	30	38	55	6	11	15	156	448	68.2		
2 persons -----	1 579	46	105	48	741	453	—	13	21	15	4	6	7	19	63	38	60.1		
3 persons -----	1 024	30	297	94	426	56	—	—	15	5	10	—	19	33	39	—	46.0		
4 persons -----	753	6	284	222	183	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	33	—	37.8		
5 persons -----	376	6	90	170	75	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	4	5	10	—	39.0		
6 or more persons -----	133	246	350	421	247	18	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	6	7	38.8		
Median -----	2.48	2.37	2.713	2.486	4 027	2.08	1.33	2.23	1.64	1.46	1.13	1.50	2.95	2.62	1.47	1.06	...		
Total persons -----	12 498	237	2 713	2 486	4 027	1 144	30	45	119	172	89	17	152	171	568	528	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 625	88	803	594	1 443	522	10	19	66	73	69	12	53	68	302	503	52.4		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	34	—	3	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	41.7		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 265	88	767	548	1 339	484	—	12	56	49	57	12	49	68	266	470	52.4		
With a mortgage -----	2 597	81	752	504	815	82	—	12	32	37	8	12	37	53	118	30	41.1		
Less than 15 percent -----	350	8	203	171	462	13	—	6	8	10	6	—	6	10	20	7	46.5		
15 to 19 percent -----	550	25	177	123	153	23	—	—	—	—	8	6	5	9	19	—	38.6		
20 to 24 percent -----	455	6	183	111	95	14	—	6	—	—	8	6	—	—	4	—	36.3		
25 to 29 percent -----	244	11	107	49	46	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	15	—	35.5		
30 to 34 percent -----	130	14	35	29	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	20	—	34.0		
35 percent or more -----	264	17	47	21	43	22	—	—	16	8	—	—	14	19	34	23	44.7		
Median -----	16	25.7	19.9	18.3	14.1	10	—	—	14.2	21.6	22.5	20.0	33.1	28.4	29.3	50+	71.0		
Not mortgaged -----	18.2	7	15	44	524	402	—	15.0	—	12	49	—	12	15	148	65.7	...		
Less than 10 percent -----	653	—	10	21	353	167	—	—	—	5	7	—	6	—	21	61	61.7		
10 to 14 percent -----	326	—	5	17	106	101	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	33	43	64.8		
15 to 19 percent -----	238	7	—	—	11	65	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	8	35	81	69.8		
20 to 24 percent -----	96	—	—	—	7	26	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	48	70.0		
25 to 29 percent -----	62	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	33	68.8		
30 to 34 percent -----	48	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	31	71.5		
35 percent or more -----	207	—	—	6	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	137	71.5		
Not computed -----	38	22.5	10—	10.3	10—	11.5	—	—	—	10—	15.3	—	17.0	17.5	17.1	23.3	...		
Median -----	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>34.7</b>		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																			
1 person -----	727	—	—	—	—	—	44	110	51	20	13	59	74	31	163	162	44.6		
2 persons -----	637	134	89	19	76	64	38	33	16	17	—	20	52	24	32	23	31.3		
3 persons -----	316	87	92	31	31	6	—	10	15	9	—	6	21	19	4	—	29.9		
4 persons -----	333	41	102	55	42	6	—	8	6	—	—	6	20	28	10	—	34.3		
5 persons -----	145	7	35	47	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	20	—	6	—	35.6		
6 or more persons -----	96	—	25	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	36.4		
Median -----	2.13	2.51	3.40	4.34	2.97	2.09	1.43	1.26	1.36	1.68	1.00	1.22	1.99	2.58	1.16	1.07	...		
Total persons -----	5 727	776	1 183	855	598	195	137	291	164	101	16	110	476	336	284	205	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 239	269	343	192	181	76	82	161	88	46	13	85	195	113	215	180	34.8		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	66	—	16	32	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	38.4		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	32.9		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 177	262	333	192	164	71	69	160	88	46	13	85	199	107	203	185	34.7		
Less than 15 percent -----	380	11	78	62	46	14	10	30	39	4	—	—	13	37	24	22	38.9		
15 to 19 percent -----	338	65	65	53	20	12	—	36	14	12	—	—	12	6	6	21	33.1		
20 to 24 percent -----	311	62	56	15	26	—	—	16	22	10	—	—	39	5	33	27	33.9		
25 to 29 percent -----	264	24	28	13	13	21	20	25	6	—	6	21	29	14	18	26	32.7		
30 to 34 percent -----	150	40	20	9	—	—	6	7	7	—	—	28	15	15	3	—	25.3		
35 to 49 percent -----	278	39	46	13	30	11	6	27	—	11	—	19	30	17	10	19	33.0		
50 percent or more -----	344	21	22	27	10	7	27	12	—	9	—	17	35	13	71	66	44.1		
Not computed -----	112	—	18	27	19	6	—	7	—	—	—	33.8	28.9	27.0	28.3	23	50.0		
Median -----	25.1	24.4	21.3	18.2	21.3	26.5	33.8	23.3	16.8	23.5	50+	—	—	—	—	—	...		

Table C-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units .....	765	129	6	—	30	38	55	636	6	11	15	156	448
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	765	129	6	—	30	38	55	636	6	11	15	156	448
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	726	112	6	—	30	27	49	614	6	11	15	143	439
2 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	23	17	—	—	—	11	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	308	24	—	—	8	—	16	284	—	—	7	71	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	196	20	—	—	—	6	14	176	—	—	8	17	151
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	61	11	—	—	5	—	6	50	—	—	—	16	34
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	57	22	6	—	—	10	6	35	—	—	—	35	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	100	28	—	—	11	4	13	72	6	5	—	17	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	7
Median .....	\$6 502	\$13 580	\$13 750	—	\$17 955	\$19 375	\$9 219	\$5 720	\$16 250	\$75000+	\$7 656	\$7 917	\$5 398
Mean .....	\$9 473	\$13 179	\$13 510	—	\$15 050	\$16 531	\$9 806	\$8 721	\$16 840	\$60 395	\$5 323	\$7 996	\$7 709
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	677	86	—	—	20	23	43	591	6	11	15	139	420
With a mortgage .....	150	51	—	—	20	23	8	99	6	11	—	59	23
Less than \$200 .....	42	24	—	—	6	10	8	18	—	6	—	5	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	25	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	37	5	—	—	—	5	—	32	—	—	—	22	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	27	14	—	—	6	8	—	13	6	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$253	\$265	—	—	\$333	\$265	\$125	\$251	\$325	\$196	—	\$249	\$238
Not mortgaged .....	527	35	—	—	—	—	35	492	—	—	15	80	397
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	46	16	—	—	—	—	16	30	—	—	—	—	30
\$75 to \$99 .....	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	121
\$100 to \$124 .....	145	13	—	—	—	—	13	132	—	—	8	26	98
\$125 to \$149 .....	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	29	70
\$150 to \$199 .....	71	6	—	—	—	—	6	65	—	—	—	14	51
\$200 to \$249 .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$250 or more .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	7	11	6
Median .....	\$117	\$103	—	—	—	—	\$103	\$118	—	—	\$123	\$137	\$112
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.7	16.8	—	—	13.3	20.9	16.9	26.5	22.5	10—	17.5	31.3	26.5
With a mortgage .....	23.1	21.1	—	—	13.3	20.9	22.5	26.8	22.5	10—	—	26.1	50+
Not mortgaged .....	24.0	16.0	—	—	—	—	16.0	26.4	—	—	17.5	36.4	25.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	181	8	—	—	8	—	—	173	—	—	7	54	112
Percent below poverty level .....	23.7	6.2	—	—	26.7	—	—	27.2	—	—	46.7	34.6	25.0
Renter-occupied housing units .....	727	238	44	110	51	20	13	489	59	74	31	163	162
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	716	232	44	104	51	20	13	484	59	74	31	163	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	166	64	13	42	5	4	—	102	13	15	6	37	31
2 .....	73	23	—	17	6	—	—	50	13	7	—	19	11
3 and 4 .....	57	39	7	15	6	11	—	18	—	12	—	—	6
5 to 9 .....	61	43	11	12	13	—	7	18	—	—	7	11	—
10 to 49 .....	190	69	13	24	21	5	6	121	26	40	18	12	25
50 or more .....	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	7	—	—	84	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	272	44	20	13	—	4	7	228	—	14	—	97	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	231	60	11	30	13	6	—	171	45	24	19	44	39
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	67	43	—	32	6	—	—	24	7	6	—	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	39	16	6	4	—	—	6	23	7	13	—	3	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	65	36	7	5	19	5	—	29	—	17	6	—	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	26	—	13	13	—	—	14	—	—	6	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$7 042	\$10 872	\$6 000	\$10 938	\$15 855	\$10 000	\$4 821	\$5 430	\$8 826	\$9 861	\$9 327	\$4 209	\$4 022
Mean .....	\$8 311	\$12 027	\$8 589	\$12 612	\$15 376	\$10 477	\$7 960	\$6 503	\$8 815	\$10 223	\$11 716	\$5 110	\$4 364
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	695	218	31	103	51	20	13	477	59	74	25	157	162
Less than \$100 .....	114	6	—	6	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	41	67
\$100 to \$149 .....	62	—	—	—	5	4	—	53	—	—	—	23	30
\$150 to \$199 .....	123	70	13	33	19	5	—	53	—	13	—	35	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	195	60	7	40	13	—	—	135	39	39	25	5	27
\$250 to \$299 .....	117	48	11	12	6	6	13	69	20	13	—	23	13
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	13	—	—	8	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	10	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	42	7	—	7	—	—	—	35	—	9	—	13	13
Median .....	\$208	\$229	\$234	\$227	\$206	\$254	\$273	\$202	\$238	\$219	\$224	\$175	\$125
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.2	26.5	50+	25.0	17.7	30.0	50+	30.9	32.2	26.4	30.4	29.4	36.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	209	24	7	6	—	4	7	185	—	14	—	86	85
Percent below poverty level .....	28.7	10.1	15.9	5.5	—	20.0	53.8	37.8	—	18.9	—	52.8	52.5



Table C—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Hopewell city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30 500</b>	<b>30 800</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	342	14	76	67	118	28	23	11	—	5	—	31 600	32 100
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	33 100
25 to 34 years .....	52	—	—	—	41	—	6	5	—	—	—	37 300	40 900
35 to 44 years .....	117	4	11	37	31	18	11	—	5	—	—	32 700	35 100
45 to 64 years .....	91	4	31	12	27	5	6	6	—	—	—	29 400	31 300
65 years and over .....	70	6	34	12	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	21 300
Male householder, no wife present .....	65	—	18	20	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	25 200
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	20	—	—	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 100
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
65 years and over .....	40	—	18	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	19 600
Female householder, no husband present .....	98	12	9	28	36	—	5	8	—	—	—	28 800	30 100
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years .....	11	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	39 600	46 600
35 to 44 years .....	32	—	—	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	29 100
45 to 64 years .....	24	—	9	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	24 300
65 years and over .....	26	12	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	22 900	28 200
Median age .....	45.4	76.3	65.1	44.2	41.1	43.8	37.5	58.8	—	42.5	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	51	—	—	12	23	6	10	—	—	—	—	35 700	38 000
1975 to 1978 .....	97	—	22	12	36	5	12	5	—	5	—	36 300	37 300
1970 to 1974 .....	151	4	21	30	74	10	6	6	—	—	—	32 300	32 000
1960 to 1969 .....	79	—	10	33	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	28 500	30 200
1959 or earlier .....	127	22	50	28	14	5	—	8	—	—	—	19 000	21 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	22	—	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	22 500	24 800
4 rooms .....	35	8	7	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	18 600
5 rooms .....	138	8	34	40	51	5	—	—	—	—	—	24 400	25 500
6 rooms .....	170	4	41	32	76	11	6	—	—	—	—	30 900	29 500
7 rooms .....	68	6	10	18	21	8	5	—	—	—	—	28 800	30 000
8 or more rooms .....	72	—	—	12	9	10	17	19	—	5	—	52 100	52 700
Median .....	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4	7.8	8.5+	—	8.5+	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	24	—	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	17 500
2 .....	142	12	44	33	34	19	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	25 000
3 .....	253	8	41	69	109	10	11	5	—	—	—	30 800	29 900
4 .....	81	6	—	13	21	10	17	14	—	—	—	40 500	42 500
5 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	112 500	112 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	71	—	—	—	39	5	22	5	—	—	—	39 300	44 000
1970 to 1974 .....	146	—	—	42	77	10	6	6	—	5	—	34 100	37 900
1960 to 1969 .....	75	—	—	38	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	29 800	30 900
1950 to 1959 .....	78	—	41	22	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	22 900
1940 to 1949 .....	42	4	10	—	15	5	—	8	—	—	—	32 300	33 800
1939 or earlier .....	93	22	52	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 000	14 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	51	8	7	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	20 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	76	—	31	5	22	5	—	13	—	—	—	30 700	31 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	26	—	—	6	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	33 200	35 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	56	10	12	13	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	23 700	24 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	84	4	11	25	33	—	11	—	—	—	—	30 800	30 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	69	—	31	6	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	28 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	113	4	11	32	38	5	12	6	—	5	—	34 000	37 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	—	—	—	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$17 975	\$13 750	\$15 341	\$16 964	\$19 659	\$21 750	\$19 167	\$8 250	—	\$30 468	—	...	...
Mean .....	\$18 324	\$13 399	\$16 008	\$16 311	\$19 887	\$23 952	\$22 791	\$13 292	—	\$34 950	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>370</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32 600</b>	<b>33 200</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	79	4	22	6	23	13	11	—	—	—	—	32 000	30 800
15 to 19 percent .....	93	—	12	37	28	10	6	—	—	—	—	29 100	30 200
20 to 24 percent .....	49	—	—	6	27	5	—	6	—	5	—	37 000	46 800
25 to 29 percent .....	48	—	11	7	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	36 300	33 100
30 to 34 percent .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
35 percent or more .....	91	—	16	31	28	6	5	5	—	—	—	27 200	30 700
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.3	10—	18.5	20.4	23.5	17.0	17.5	24.6	—	22.5	—	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>135</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20 600</b>	<b>24 200</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	42	8	21	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 000	20 300
10 to 14 percent .....	43	6	21	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	19 900
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
20 to 24 percent .....	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
25 to 29 percent .....	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	16 300
30 to 34 percent .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
35 percent or more .....	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	16 300
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.0	12.5	10.0	20.0	15.0	22.5	—	32.5	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30 600</b>	<b>31 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	21	4	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 600
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10000—</b>	<b>7 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30 500</b>	<b>30 800</b>
Central heating system .....	350	6	29	77	157	29	28	19	—	5	—	34 000	35 900
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>452</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31 500</b>	<b>32 300</b>
Central system .....	131	—	—	44	50	5	22	5	—	5	—	36 800	40 200
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21 800</b>	<b>20 500</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.7	30.8	6.8	22.6	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table C—26. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Hopewell city**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Male householder, no wife present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Female householder, no husband present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Median age -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1959 or earlier -----

**ROOMS**

1 room -----

2 rooms -----

3 rooms -----

4 rooms -----

5 rooms -----

6 rooms -----

7 or more rooms -----

Median -----

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**

All income levels in 1979 -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

Income in 1979 below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----

1 -----

2 -----

3 -----

4 -----

5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached -----

2 -----

3 and 4 -----

5 to 9 -----

10 to 49 -----

50 or more -----

Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1975 to March 1980 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1950 to 1959 -----

1940 to 1949 -----

1939 or earlier -----

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

1 to 3 -----

4 or more -----

With elevator -----

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent -----

15 to 19 percent -----

20 to 24 percent -----

25 to 29 percent -----

30 to 34 percent -----

35 to 49 percent -----

50 percent or more -----

Not computed -----

Median -----

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment -----

Central heating system -----

Air conditioning -----

Central system -----

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	907	165	96	197	181	168	69	13	-	6	12	198
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families -----	239	24	25	62	46	60	14	8	-	-	-	208
15 to 24 years -----	90	-	-	21	34	29	6	-	-	-	-	238
25 to 34 years -----	65	-	15	8	7	19	8	8	-	-	-	260
35 to 44 years -----	18	9	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	95
45 to 64 years -----	33	7	7	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	174
65 years and over -----	33	8	-	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	207
Male householder, no wife present -----	210	6	15	72	67	32	18	-	-	-	-	217
15 to 24 years -----	27	-	-	6	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	204
25 to 34 years -----	96	-	6	40	14	22	14	-	-	-	-	211
35 to 44 years -----	55	-	6	14	25	10	-	-	-	-	-	236
45 to 64 years -----	16	-	-	5	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	117
65 years and over -----	16	6	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169
Female householder, no husband present -----	458	135	56	63	68	76	37	5	-	6	12	224
15 to 24 years -----	65	8	4	5	16	26	6	-	-	-	-	238
25 to 34 years -----	176	52	37	18	15	27	14	-	-	6	7	138
35 to 44 years -----	109	14	6	20	31	16	17	5	-	-	-	220
45 to 64 years -----	60	27	5	15	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	82
65 years and over -----	48	34	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	...
Median age -----	32.7	44.8	33.1	35.3	29.4	27.3	30.5	34.1	-	32.5	34.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	321	38	40	54	73	52	44	13	-	-	7	218
1975 to 1978 -----	316	68	20	58	60	86	18	-	-	6	-	207
1970 to 1974 -----	154	26	33	40	24	24	7	-	-	-	-	177
1960 to 1969 -----	45	13	-	19	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	164
1959 or earlier -----	71	20	3	26	11	6	-	-	-	-	5	174
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	67	13	11	6	15	14	8	-	-	-	-	213
3 rooms -----	120	21	31	40	18	6	4	-	-	-	-	164
4 rooms -----	446	89	29	75	111	91	44	-	-	-	7	211
5 rooms -----	179	33	25	43	19	45	6	8	-	-	-	187
6 rooms -----	59	6	-	15	18	8	7	-	-	-	5	208
7 or more rooms -----	36	3	-	18	-	4	-	5	-	6	-	168
Median -----	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	5.3	-	8.5+	4.4	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 -----	907	165	96	197	181	168	69	13	-	6	12	198
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	883	165	90	187	181	160	69	13	-	6	12	199
0.50 or less -----	460	66	33	120	119	80	30	-	-	-	-	202
0.51 to 1.00 -----	362	99	45	56	47	63	33	13	-	6	-	192
1.01 to 1.50 -----	55	-	12	5	15	17	6	-	-	-	-	236
1.51 or more -----	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	-	6	10	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	172
0.50 or less -----	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155
0.51 to 1.00 -----	11	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139
1.01 to 1.50 -----	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	288
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	347	106	48	87	41	24	34	-	-	-	7	157
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	336	106	42	82	41	24	34	-	-	-	7	157
1.01 or more persons per room -----	27	-	5	9	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
1 -----	195	28	35	52	48	20	12	-	-	-	-	174
2 -----	503	97	33	97	107	111	51	-	-	-	7	208
3 -----	185	31	28	43	26	33	6	13	-	-	5	178
4 -----	15	-	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	6	-	266
5 or more -----	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached -----	267	41	31	88	54	30	4	8	-	6	5	178
2 -----	159	10	10	40	22	33	44	-	-	-	-	246
3 and 4 -----	99	7	19	26	16	24	7	-	-	-	-	186
5 to 9 -----	108	32	4	2	27	36	-	-	-	-	7	216
10 to 49 -----	182	28	29	23	46	37	14	5	-	-	-	209
50 or more -----	87	47	3	13	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	78
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 -----	114	-	-	11	31	45	14	-	-	6	7	256
1970 to 1974 -----	202	53	16	17	42	40	29	5	-	-	-	219
1960 to 1969 -----	160	6	13	36	39	51	7	8	-	-	-	227
1950 to 1959 -----	206	36	26	56	61	12	15	-	-	-	-	194
1940 to 1949 -----	161	70	36	43	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	118
1939 or earlier -----	64	-	5	34	4	16	-	-	-	-	5	176
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 -----	881	144	96	192	181	168	69	13	-	6	12	201
4 or more -----	26	21	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
With elevator -----	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent -----	151	49	23	20	31	28	-	-	-	-	-	191
15 to 19 percent -----	165	34	10	28	52	41	-	-	-	-	-	209
20 to 24 percent -----	143	29	11	39	19	32	13	-	-	-	-	189
25 to 29 percent -----	84	13	10	22	16	9	-	8	-	6	-	175
30 to 34 percent -----	54	5	5	7	5	12	15	5	-	-	-	260
35 to 49 percent -----	72	10	10	7	19	19	7	-	-	-	-	212
50 percent or more -----	185	20	27	69	29	27	28	-	-	-	-	189
Not computed -----	53	-	-	5	10	-	6	-	-	-	12	161
Median -----	23.9	18.5	27.0	27.0	20.7	22.3	37.5	29.1	-	27.5	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment -----	907	165	96	197	181	168	69	13	-	6	12	198
Central heating system -----	656	114	41	117	155	134	69	13	-	6	7	214
Air conditioning -----	535	76	30	78	138	139	51	5	-	6	12	227
Central system -----	348	59	16	33	87	98	37	5	-	6	7	237



Table C—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Meon (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	580	70	95	26	56	97	80	120	36	—	17 857	17 948	49
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	386	—	40	15	45	69	69	112	36	—	21 667	21 986	5
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	26 250	25 678	—
25 to 34 years -----	59	—	5	4	—	17	16	10	7	—	21 458	22 353	—
35 to 44 years -----	128	—	—	11	13	11	7	63	23	—	28 906	26 550	—
45 to 64 years -----	113	—	7	—	8	23	42	27	6	—	22 102	22 472	—
65 years and over -----	74	—	28	—	24	18	4	—	—	—	13 438	12 456	5
Male householder, no wife present -----	88	50	27	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4 659	6 170	28
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	20	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	5 582	14
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 005	—
65 years and over -----	63	36	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	5 814	14
Female householder, no husbond present -----	106	20	28	11	—	28	11	8	—	—	11 136	13 023	16
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21 250	20 885	—
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	17 708	17 641	—
35 to 44 years -----	32	8	—	11	—	7	6	—	—	—	11 818	12 754	8
45 to 64 years -----	28	—	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7 857	13 992	—
65 years and over -----	30	12	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	5 938	9 403	8
Median age -----	47.3	71.1	69.8	42.0	55.0	47.1	47.0	40.5	42.4	—	...	...	67.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	51	—	—	5	6	5	23	12	—	—	21 397	21 241	—
1975 to 1978 -----	112	6	5	—	5	39	14	36	7	—	20 250	21 813	6
1970 to 1974 -----	160	8	23	21	11	18	18	49	12	—	19 861	20 221	13
1960 to 1969 -----	89	15	7	—	6	19	10	15	17	—	18 958	20 362	8
1959 or earlier -----	168	41	60	—	28	16	15	8	—	—	7 875	10 928	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	576	66	95	26	56	97	80	120	36	—	17 937	18 047	45
1.01 or more persons per room -----	24	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	6	—	27 143	26 357	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 660	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	580	70	95	26	56	97	80	120	36	—	17 857	17 948	49
Central heating system -----	403	30	53	26	28	70	69	91	36	—	19 707	19 808	27
Air conditioning -----	520	48	70	26	56	93	75	116	36	—	18 602	18 904	41
Central system -----	159	10	5	11	4	34	22	61	12	—	22 422	22 673	6
Vehicles available -----	520	48	68	26	50	92	80	120	36	—	18 966	19 087	38
1 -----	272	40	52	17	35	52	30	33	13	—	14 429	15 382	30
2 or more -----	248	8	16	9	15	40	50	87	23	—	22 432	23 150	8
House heating fuel -----	580	70	95	26	56	97	80	120	36	—	17 857	17 948	49
Utility gas -----	141	15	5	4	19	40	14	44	—	—	18 922	19 245	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	13 750	13 053	—
Electricity -----	182	14	19	22	5	17	37	47	21	—	21 667	20 821	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	240	33	71	—	32	40	25	24	15	—	13 750	15 202	19
Other -----	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	27 750	17 093	4
Median rooms -----	5.8	4.7	5.8	6.3	5.2	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	—	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	505	51	76	26	56	84	69	113	30	—	17 975	18 324	49
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	370	29	37	26	40	69	38	101	30	—	18 857	19 673	34
Less than \$200 -----	68	7	18	—	21	11	—	11	—	—	13 571	13 588	7
\$200 to \$249 -----	39	6	9	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	15 625	12 278	6
\$250 to \$299 -----	43	8	—	—	7	6	—	18	4	—	25 208	21 081	8
\$300 to \$349 -----	38	—	—	—	—	13	11	6	8	—	21 364	25 513	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	47	8	—	—	—	6	10	23	—	—	24 688	21 686	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	87	—	—	15	12	9	11	28	12	—	21 705	22 553	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	32	—	10	6	—	—	—	10	6	—	18 750	19 900	5
\$600 to \$749 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	24 792	29 288	—
\$750 or more -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 965	—
Median -----	\$346	\$259	\$203	\$475	\$196	\$249	\$390	\$384	\$421	—	...	...	\$275
Not mortgaged -----	135	22	39	—	16	15	31	12	—	—	13 516	14 625	15
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 010	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	12	4	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5 625	5 233	4
\$100 to \$124 -----	35	14	11	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	8 295	11 593	7
\$125 to \$149 -----	24	—	7	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	13 542	13 250	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	46	4	13	—	4	6	11	8	—	—	18 333	16 613	4
\$200 to \$249 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	24 250	24 833	—
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$142	\$113	\$127	—	\$142	\$142	\$175	\$188	—	—	...	...	\$113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	370	29	37	26	40	69	38	101	30	—	18 857	19 673	34
Less than 15 percent -----	79	—	—	—	9	22	—	29	19	—	27 868	26 114	—
15 to 19 percent -----	93	—	—	—	12	19	6	45	11	—	28 015	25 554	—
20 to 24 percent -----	49	—	—	—	—	13	15	21	—	—	22 813	23 963	—
25 to 29 percent -----	48	—	18	—	7	6	11	6	—	—	14 643	14 686	—
30 to 34 percent -----	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	22 917	22 226	—
35 percent or more -----	91	29	19	26	12	5	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 110	34
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	21.3	50+	40.6	48.7	19.6	18.3	24.3	17.4	12.1	—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	135	22	39	—	16	15	31	12	—	—	13 516	14 625	15
Less than 10 percent -----	42	—	—	—	—	9	21	12	—	—	22 750	23 924	—
10 to 14 percent -----	43	—	11	—	16	6	10	—	—	—	14 141	15 909	—
15 to 19 percent -----	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 344	7 112	—
20 to 24 percent -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 275	—
25 to 29 percent -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 455	4
30 to 34 percent -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 610	—
35 percent or more -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 781	11
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.0	35.0	17.8	—	12.5	10—	10—	10—	—	—	...	...	45.0

Table C—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hopewell city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	956	316	194	133	67	143	64	22	10	7	8 987	10 156	358
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	239	44	44	46	25	52	15	6	—	7	11 712	12 989	58
15 to 24 years .....	90	14	20	14	12	13	10	—	—	7	11 964	14 893	14
25 to 34 years .....	65	—	14	14	—	32	5	—	—	—	15 450	13 864	14
35 to 44 years .....	18	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	11 875	15 700	—
45 to 64 years .....	33	7	—	6	13	7	—	—	—	—	13 173	12 489	7
65 years and over .....	33	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 293	5 092	23
Male householder, no wife present .....	224	28	51	32	7	68	32	6	—	—	12 857	13 005	28
15 to 24 years .....	27	4	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	15 515	11 495	4
25 to 34 years .....	101	3	13	20	7	35	23	—	—	—	17 344	15 842	3
35 to 44 years .....	59	14	14	12	—	9	4	6	—	—	10 313	11 080	14
45 to 64 years .....	21	4	5	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	18 036	12 707	4
65 years and over .....	16	3	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 962	5 135	3
Female householder, no husband present .....	493	244	99	55	35	23	17	10	10	—	5 082	7 487	272
15 to 24 years .....	71	31	20	4	4	6	6	—	—	—	5 562	7 378	35
25 to 34 years .....	183	86	31	35	14	—	11	6	—	—	5 809	7 420	100
35 to 44 years .....	114	58	23	11	9	9	—	—	4	—	4 924	7 022	68
45 to 64 years .....	77	40	14	5	8	—	—	4	6	—	4 063	8 932	45
65 years and over .....	48	29	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 432	6 695	24
Median age .....	32.9	36.7	33.8	29.4	33.8	28.4	27.5	37.1	50.8	22.5	...	...	35.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	336	106	61	49	11	56	40	6	—	7	10 051	11 369	124
1975 to 1978 .....	333	109	76	66	29	22	19	12	—	—	7 898	9 024	126
1970 to 1974 .....	159	56	30	15	7	42	5	—	4	—	7 679	9 206	63
1960 to 1969 .....	53	13	12	—	8	14	—	—	6	—	12 969	13 756	13
1959 or earlier .....	75	32	15	3	12	9	—	4	—	—	7 625	9 214	32
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	927	305	189	133	67	135	59	22	10	7	9 035	10 166	347
0.50 or less .....	478	169	96	76	21	62	35	6	6	7	8 375	9 958	163
0.51 to 1.00 .....	380	133	76	39	32	71	19	6	4	—	8 304	9 753	157
1.01 to 1.50 .....	63	3	11	18	14	2	5	10	—	—	12 431	14 447	21
1.51 or more .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 910	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	11	5	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	6 750	9 837	11
0.50 or less .....	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13 750	13 803	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 414	11
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 085	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	956	316	194	133	67	143	64	22	10	7	8 987	10 156	358
Central heating system .....	678	215	117	105	35	129	54	12	4	7	10 167	10 536	232
Air conditioning .....	565	138	93	89	32	119	55	22	10	7	11 447	12 223	163
Central system .....	364	100	51	56	12	96	24	18	—	7	11 384	11 894	100
Vehicles available .....	608	137	108	104	60	111	55	22	4	7	11 418	11 716	169
1 .....	488	120	87	88	42	94	45	12	—	—	11 051	10 646	143
2 or more .....	120	17	21	16	18	17	10	10	4	7	13 333	16 069	26
House heating fuel .....	956	316	194	133	67	143	64	22	10	7	8 987	10 156	358
Utility gas .....	295	93	64	44	14	48	22	6	4	—	9 152	10 047	114
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	19	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 750	5 018	22
Electricity .....	468	156	82	78	29	86	24	6	—	7	9 444	10 019	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	135	32	37	6	17	9	18	10	6	—	9 850	12 940	32
Other .....	29	16	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	5 653	21
Median rooms .....	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	907	310	194	112	59	138	59	18	10	7	8 402	9 962	347
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	341	179	83	38	13	22	—	—	6	—	4 753	6 670	188
\$100 to \$149 .....	211	49	68	13	24	35	18	—	4	—	8 802	10 417	71
\$150 to \$199 .....	277	62	38	54	17	58	29	12	—	7	11 782	12 825	68
\$200 to \$249 .....	52	13	—	7	5	15	12	—	—	—	15 313	13 142	13
\$250 to \$299 .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 085	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26 250	27 015	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 659	7
Median .....	\$122	\$76	\$112	\$156	\$129	\$163	\$169	\$175	\$88	\$165	...	...	\$88
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	165	107	23	20	—	15	—	—	—	—	3 775	5 476	106
\$100 to \$149 .....	96	37	38	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	6 375	6 727	48
\$150 to \$199 .....	197	81	56	25	7	19	9	—	—	—	6 902	8 098	87
\$200 to \$249 .....	181	30	33	24	23	40	14	—	10	7	12 880	13 887	41
\$250 to \$299 .....	168	20	26	21	17	36	36	12	—	—	15 000	14 250	24
\$300 to \$349 .....	69	28	13	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	7 679	8 368	34
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	15 469	15 374	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	26 250	27 015	—
No cash rent .....	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 659	7
Median .....	\$198	\$153	\$170	\$229	\$223	\$232	\$259	\$269	\$213	\$238	...	...	\$157
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	151	7	12	24	7	33	39	12	10	7	19 148	19 846	12
15 to 19 percent .....	165	22	19	16	19	69	20	—	—	—	15 396	13 618	21
20 to 24 percent .....	143	25	42	20	28	28	—	—	—	—	10 562	10 450	32
25 to 29 percent .....	84	13	32	25	—	8	—	6	—	—	8 750	9 733	29
30 to 34 percent .....	54	5	17	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	10 463	8 987	5
35 to 49 percent .....	72	27	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	6 123	31
50 percent or more .....	185	163	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 105	2 755	169
Not computed .....	53	48	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	828	48
Median .....	23.9	50+	28.4	24.0	20.6	17.6	13.4	13.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table C—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Hopewell city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>370</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>346</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	29	12	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	214
2 persons -----	55	15	23	—	—	6	—	6	—	5	227
3 persons -----	52	12	7	14	8	—	11	—	—	—	275
4 persons -----	96	11	—	19	7	13	41	—	5	—	392
5 persons -----	56	12	—	—	—	9	24	11	—	—	435
6 persons -----	51	6	—	10	18	—	5	6	6	—	326
7 persons -----	20	—	—	—	5	—	6	9	—	—	442
8 or more persons -----	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	375
Median -----	4.01	3.08	1.96	3.89	5.72	4.23	4.29	5.41	5.58	2.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>281</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>365</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	475
25 to 34 years -----	52	—	—	6	—	10	25	5	6	—	429
35 to 44 years -----	113	11	—	17	8	23	28	16	5	5	395
45 to 64 years -----	51	10	6	12	11	6	6	—	—	—	290
65 years and over -----	53	30	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	194
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>233</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	6	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	375
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
65 years and over -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>57</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>317</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years -----	11	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	304
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	—	8	13	—	11	—	—	—	331
45 to 64 years -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age -----	42.0	66.4	64.2	43.1	42.3	36.5	35.7	41.6	29.6	42.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	51	5	—	—	6	6	23	—	6	5	424
1975 to 1978 -----	97	16	17	6	—	10	28	15	5	—	397
1970 to 1974 -----	110	—	—	19	18	31	25	17	—	—	379
1960 to 1969 -----	69	13	13	18	14	—	11	—	—	—	274
1959 or earlier -----	43	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	22	5	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	227
4 rooms -----	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
5 rooms -----	83	19	13	15	—	12	18	6	—	—	282
6 rooms -----	149	32	9	18	19	19	46	—	6	—	341
7 rooms -----	39	—	—	6	8	5	6	9	—	5	404
8 or more rooms -----	64	5	—	4	11	11	17	11	5	—	453
Median -----	5.9	5.6	4.7	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.4	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	71	10	—	—	—	12	27	11	6	5	466
1970 to 1974 -----	137	—	6	12	24	30	39	21	5	—	394
1960 to 1969 -----	75	6	6	31	6	5	21	—	—	—	291
1950 to 1959 -----	42	18	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	209
1940 to 1949 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
1939 or earlier -----	41	30	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	61	41	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	87	—	19	27	6	12	12	11	—	—	295
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	140	13	—	10	19	24	52	16	6	—	406
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	5	—	—	13	5	11	—	—	—	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	28	5	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	375
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	6	6	5	—	—	496
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$32 600	\$16 300	\$17 400	\$27 700	\$37 500	\$34 100	\$36 300	\$34 200	\$39 600	\$52 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	79	31	11	22	8	—	7	—	—	—	239
15 to 19 percent -----	93	12	13	6	12	23	21	6	—	—	358
20 to 24 percent -----	49	—	—	—	18	10	12	4	5	—	382
25 to 29 percent -----	48	18	—	7	—	6	11	6	—	—	293
30 to 34 percent -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	625
35 percent or more -----	91	7	15	8	—	8	32	16	—	5	416
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	21.3	16.3	18.3	14.9	19.6	20.2	26.6	40.0	30.4	50+	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>370</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>346</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	197	11	13	18	24	34	53	28	11	5	398
Other built-in electric units -----	53	5	9	—	6	8	21	4	—	—	391
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	—	6	13	8	—	7	—	—	—	292
Other means -----	86	52	11	12	—	5	6	—	—	—	185
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>356</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>349</b>
Central system -----	114	5	6	—	12	29	23	23	11	5	421
1 or more individual room units -----	242	63	24	43	26	18	59	9	—	—	290
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>370</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>346</b>
Utility gas -----	107	13	—	25	18	24	27	—	—	—	343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	375
Electricity -----	150	10	15	4	12	14	47	32	11	5	448
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	104	45	24	14	8	—	13	—	—	—	215
Other -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	375

Table C—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Hopewell city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>135</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	38	—	—	8	14	—	16	—	—	120
2 persons -----	47	—	4	4	11	13	15	—	—	134
3 persons -----	16	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	210
4 persons -----	16	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	164
5 persons -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
6 persons -----	14	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	117
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.13	—	2.00	1.25	1.82	2.42	1.97	3.20	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>159</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	40	—	—	—	10	5	15	10	—	167
65 years and over -----	17	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	143
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>33</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>108</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	33	—	—	8	25	—	—	—	—	108
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>161</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	153
65 years and over -----	26	—	4	4	—	—	18	—	—	164
Median age -----	70.2	—	85+	73.8	71.5	60.0	65.0	46.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	41	—	—	—	21	12	4	4	—	124
1960 to 1969 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	225
1959 or earlier -----	84	—	4	12	14	12	42	—	—	150
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	22	—	—	4	7	7	—	4	—	125
5 rooms -----	55	—	4	8	11	6	26	—	—	144
6 rooms -----	21	—	—	—	17	—	4	—	—	115
7 rooms -----	29	—	—	—	—	11	8	10	—	172
8 or more rooms -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Median -----	5.3	—	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	6.8	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	9	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	147
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	36	—	—	—	28	—	8	—	—	116
1940 to 1949 -----	38	—	—	8	—	7	13	10	—	165
1939 or earlier -----	52	—	4	4	7	12	21	4	—	148
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	22	—	4	4	—	6	4	4	—	138
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	42	—	—	—	21	—	11	10	—	137
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	28	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	30	—	—	8	—	18	4	—	—	135
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$20 600	—	\$10000	\$31 300	\$19 100	\$32 300	\$25 600	\$18 300	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	42	—	4	—	10	5	19	4	—	155
10 to 14 percent -----	43	—	—	—	11	12	10	10	—	147
15 to 19 percent -----	15	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	98
20 to 24 percent -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
25 to 29 percent -----	11	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	105
30 to 34 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
35 percent or more -----	11	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	120
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.0	—	10	18.8	13.4	12.9	12.0	11.5	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>135</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>142</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	35	—	—	8	10	13	4	—	—	124
Other built-in electric units -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	225
Other means -----	69	—	4	4	25	6	26	4	—	131
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>96</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>149</b>
Central system -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
1 or more individual room units -----	79	—	—	—	17	19	12	—	—	144
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>135</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>142</b>
Utility gas -----	19	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	15	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	97	—	4	8	25	13	33	14	—	147
Other -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88



Table C—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Hopewell city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	580	83	155	78	171	93	956	119	206	167	385	79
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	386	68	111	64	82	61	239	20	55	33	114	17
15 to 24 years .....	12	6	6	—	—	—	90	20	24	13	33	—
25 to 34 years .....	59	32	14	13	—	—	65	—	17	20	28	—
35 to 44 years .....	128	24	54	27	8	15	18	—	6	—	12	—
45 to 64 years .....	113	6	32	24	40	11	33	—	—	—	26	7
65 years and over .....	74	—	5	—	34	35	33	—	8	—	15	10
Male householder, no wife present .....	88	5	14	6	49	14	224	49	33	59	79	4
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	16	—	—	7	—
25 to 34 years .....	20	—	14	6	—	—	101	27	15	30	29	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	6	12	15	26	—
45 to 64 years .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	7	14	—
65 years and over .....	63	—	—	—	49	14	16	—	6	7	3	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	106	10	30	8	40	18	493	50	118	75	192	58
15 to 24 years .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	71	7	14	15	21	14
25 to 34 years .....	11	5	6	—	—	—	183	27	41	44	60	11
35 to 44 years .....	32	—	24	8	—	—	114	11	37	6	47	13
45 to 64 years .....	28	—	—	—	28	—	77	—	14	10	38	15
65 years and over .....	30	—	—	—	12	18	48	5	12	—	26	5
Median age .....	47.3	34.0	41.6	42.5	67.1	70.6	32.9	27.0	33.1	28.5	36.4	42.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	51	27	18	6	—	—	336	66	64	86	97	23
1975 to 1978 .....	112	56	31	3	—	22	333	53	78	43	129	30
1970 to 1974 .....	160	—	106	22	28	4	159	—	64	11	74	10
1960 to 1969 .....	89	—	—	47	42	—	53	—	—	27	26	—
1959 or earlier .....	168	—	—	—	101	67	75	—	—	—	59	16
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	27	19	21	—
3 rooms .....	25	5	6	—	3	11	120	11	15	17	77	—
4 rooms .....	43	4	6	—	18	15	473	84	113	81	156	39
5 rooms .....	166	10	16	34	63	43	184	14	41	50	66	13
6 rooms .....	179	24	74	29	34	18	72	—	5	—	44	23
7 or more rooms .....	167	40	53	15	53	6	40	10	5	—	21	4
Median .....	5.8	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	576	83	155	78	171	89	927	119	198	161	370	79
0.50 or less .....	277	42	45	12	133	45	478	77	85	105	150	61
0.51 to 1.00 .....	275	41	104	55	35	40	380	42	80	51	193	14
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	—	—	11	—	4	63	—	33	5	21	4
1.51 or more .....	9	—	6	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	29	—	8	6	15	—
0.50 or less .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	10	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	5	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	94	5	8	—	67	14	242	40	55	65	72	10
2 persons .....	126	17	15	6	48	40	290	37	43	59	108	43
3 persons .....	78	9	11	14	38	6	234	27	73	14	98	22
4 persons .....	123	25	54	22	5	17	89	5	5	19	60	—
5 persons .....	60	15	25	4	—	16	54	4	15	10	25	—
6 or more persons .....	99	12	42	32	13	—	47	6	15	—	22	4
Median .....	3.40	3.92	4.31	4.36	1.89	2.31	2.31	2.03	2.57	1.81	2.63	2.19
Total persons .....	2 034	379	663	389	361	242	2 613	267	587	358	1 175	226
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	544	75	146	75	155	93	316	15	42	60	135	64
2 .....	7	4	—	3	—	—	159	28	33	33	59	6
3 and 4 .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	99	17	6	30	46	—
5 to 9 .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	108	34	33	6	31	4
10 to 49 .....	15	—	9	—	6	—	182	13	55	38	71	5
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	7	37	—	43	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	580	83	155	78	171	93	956	119	206	167	385	79
Steam or hot water system .....	23	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	6	—	9	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	253	63	115	33	36	6	457	112	160	69	96	20
Other built-in electric units .....	65	13	29	14	9	—	140	7	22	34	67	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	62	7	—	19	36	—	58	—	7	18	28	5
Other means .....	177	—	11	12	67	87	278	—	11	46	185	36
Air conditioning .....	520	78	155	78	132	77	565	112	199	123	112	19
Central system .....	159	52	80	8	19	—	364	112	175	65	12	—
1 or more individual room units .....	361	26	75	70	113	77	201	—	24	58	100	19
House heating fuel .....	580	83	155	78	171	93	956	119	206	167	385	79
Utility gas .....	141	21	50	36	21	13	295	20	51	47	153	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	4	—	4	—	29	—	—	—	25	4
Electricity .....	182	55	86	22	19	—	468	99	149	81	121	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	240	7	10	20	127	76	135	—	6	39	68	22
Other .....	9	—	5	—	—	4	29	—	—	—	18	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	49	—	19	8	—	22	358	30	77	35	159	57
Percent below poverty level .....	8.4	—	12.3	10.3	—	23.7	37.4	25.2	37.4	21.0	41.3	72.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	70	—	14	8	26	22	316	26	68	28	142	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	95	5	5	—	85	—	194	17	35	31	93	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	26	5	21	—	—	—	133	13	36	21	58	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	56	5	4	19	4	24	67	7	12	4	44	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	97	24	24	15	13	21	143	30	39	42	32	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	80	21	24	—	24	11	64	7	10	35	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	120	16	51	27	11	15	22	12	6	—	—	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	36	7	12	9	8	—	10	—	—	6	4	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$17 857	\$20 417	\$21 397	\$19 167	\$8 322	\$15 114	\$8 987	\$13 750	\$8 750	\$14 688	\$7 995	\$3 992
Mean .....	\$17 948	\$21 181	\$21 324	\$21 150	\$13 184	\$15 510	\$10 156	\$14 908	\$9 545	\$13 826	\$8 286	\$5 943

Table C—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hopewell city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	580	544	36	—	956	316	159	99	108	182	87	5
Condominium housing units	7	7	—	—	29	7	7	—	7	—	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	386	350	36	—	239	68	51	11	23	67	19	—
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	90	16	30	—	14	30	—	—
25 to 34 years	59	56	3	—	65	11	11	11	2	22	8	—
35 to 44 years	128	117	11	—	18	—	—	—	—	15	3	—
45 to 64 years	113	91	22	—	33	26	—	—	7	—	—	—
65 years and over	74	74	—	—	33	15	10	—	—	—	8	—
Male householder, no wife present	88	88	—	—	224	67	35	50	25	33	14	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	10	4	13	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	20	—	—	101	12	23	29	15	14	8	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	59	29	12	6	6	6	—	—
45 to 64 years	5	5	—	—	21	16	—	5	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	63	63	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	106	106	—	—	493	181	73	38	60	82	54	5
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	71	30	6	—	12	18	5	—
25 to 34 years	11	11	—	—	183	61	14	32	29	41	6	—
35 to 44 years	32	32	—	—	114	34	32	6	—	19	23	—
45 to 64 years	28	28	—	—	77	37	21	—	12	—	7	—
65 years and over	30	30	—	—	48	19	—	—	7	4	13	5
Median age	47.3	47.2	48.3	—	32.9	38.3	34.1	29.6	28.8	28.1	39.3	72.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	51	51	—	—	336	83	85	34	29	85	15	5
1975 to 1978	112	101	11	—	333	101	39	54	54	58	27	—
1970 to 1974	160	151	9	—	159	70	16	6	18	33	16	—
1960 to 1969	89	86	3	—	53	35	5	—	7	—	6	—
1959 or earlier	168	155	13	—	75	27	14	5	—	6	23	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	67	—	6	12	8	20	21	—
3 rooms	25	22	3	—	120	28	17	19	—	30	21	5
4 rooms	43	39	4	—	473	122	82	38	88	112	31	—
5 rooms	166	157	9	—	184	82	41	25	12	10	14	—
6 rooms	179	170	9	—	72	54	13	—	—	5	—	—
7 or more rooms	167	156	11	—	40	30	—	5	—	5	—	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.7	—	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	576	540	36	—	927	306	154	93	108	182	79	5
0.50 or less	277	261	16	—	478	142	78	40	65	104	44	5
0.51 to 1.00	275	258	17	—	380	142	59	39	33	72	35	—
1.01 to 1.50	15	15	—	—	63	22	17	8	10	6	—	—
1.51 or more	9	6	3	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—	29	10	5	6	—	—	8	—
0.50 or less	4	4	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1	27	24	3	—	195	27	22	41	8	56	36	5
2	161	150	11	—	540	157	106	41	84	112	40	—
3	302	280	22	—	185	102	31	17	16	14	5	—
4	85	85	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	5	5	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	70	70	—	—	316	103	44	29	36	53	46	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	88	7	—	194	70	23	30	15	34	22	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	26	26	—	—	133	45	27	6	27	25	3	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	56	56	—	—	67	36	—	7	—	24	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	88	9	—	143	37	28	17	17	28	16	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	73	7	—	64	5	30	10	7	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	120	113	7	—	22	10	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	30	6	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 857	\$17 353	\$21 250	—	\$8 987	\$8 500	\$11 157	\$9 050	\$10 278	\$10 400	\$4 811	\$3 750
Mean	\$17 948	\$17 644	\$22 546	—	\$10 156	\$9 981	\$13 253	\$10 238	\$10 267	\$9 883	\$5 896	\$2 740
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	580	544	36	—	956	316	159	99	108	182	87	5
Steam or hot water system	23	16	7	—	23	12	5	—	2	4	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	253	240	13	—	457	85	88	47	82	92	58	5
Other built-in electric units	65	58	7	—	140	48	30	12	8	42	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	62	56	6	—	58	42	10	—	—	6	—	—
Other means	177	174	3	—	278	129	26	40	16	38	29	—
Air conditioning	520	484	36	—	565	156	91	57	73	139	44	5
Central system	159	143	16	—	364	57	52	35	65	106	44	5
Vehicles available	520	484	36	—	608	212	84	67	63	147	35	—
1	272	268	4	—	488	156	48	45	57	147	35	—
2 or more	248	216	32	—	120	56	36	22	6	—	—	—
House heating fuel	580	544	36	—	956	316	159	99	108	182	87	5
Utility gas	141	138	3	—	295	111	35	26	43	43	37	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	8	—	—	29	8	5	—	9	7	—	—
Electricity	182	165	17	—	468	104	85	54	56	114	50	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	240	224	16	—	135	80	24	19	—	12	—	—
Other	9	9	—	—	29	13	10	—	—	6	—	—
Water heating fuel	580	544	36	—	950	316	159	93	108	182	87	5
Utility gas	174	164	10	—	367	149	47	33	47	67	24	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	33	3	—	66	20	16	—	5	7	18	—
Electricity	340	324	16	—	506	142	96	60	56	102	45	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	19	7	—	11	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	480	444	36	—	660	245	103	61	76	125	50	—
With own children under 18 years	271	257	14	—	428	152	65	49	62	71	29	—
With own children under 6 years	90	84	6	—	233	77	33	24	35	42	22	—
Female householder, no husband present	77	77	—	—	380	155	52	38	53	51	31	—
With own children under 18 years	28	28	—	—	295	109	37	38	46	47	18	—
With own children under 6 years	5	5	—	—	132	44	20	13	19	25	11	—
Nonfamily householder	100	100	—	—	296	71	56	38	32	57	37	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	49	49	—	—	358	139	55	35	29	49	46	5
Percent below poverty level	8.4	9.0	—	—	37.4	44.0	34.6	35.4	26.9	26.9	52.9	100.0



Table C—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Hopewell city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>580</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>2 034</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	22	—	6	—	5	—	6	5	—	5.00	93
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	25	5	11	—	—	—	6	3	—	2.18	74
4 rooms .....	43	18	17	—	4	4	—	—	—	1.71	121
5 rooms .....	166	31	52	28	25	24	—	6	—	2.50	498
6 rooms .....	179	16	30	11	62	11	49	—	—	4.02	646
7 rooms .....	91	16	16	30	15	—	—	9	5	2.95	320
8 or more rooms .....	76	8	—	9	17	21	10	5	6	4.69	375
Median .....	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.8	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	576	94	122	78	123	60	65	23	11	3.42	2 018
1.00 or less .....	552	94	122	78	123	56	59	14	6	3.27	1 859
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	5	7.08	107
1.51 or more .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	6.25	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
1.00 or less .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	544	94	110	72	112	60	65	20	11	3.44	1 870
2 or more .....	36	—	16	6	11	—	—	3	—	2.83	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	505	67	102	68	112	60	65	20	11	3.64	1 799
Less than \$10,000 .....	26	—	16	6	—	4	—	—	—	2.31	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	103	16	44	10	11	12	10	—	—	2.31	218
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	115	22	12	15	32	6	12	11	5	3.77	395
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	170	16	25	24	35	29	38	4	—	4.07	717
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	39	5	—	8	11	5	5	5	—	4.09	165
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	28	—	5	5	12	—	—	—	6	3.83	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	19	8	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	3.75	55
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	25
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$30 500	\$26 100	\$19 000	\$30 900	\$34 600	\$35 500	\$34 400	\$27 000	\$50 400	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	580	94	126	78	123	60	65	23	11	3.40	2 034
Median income .....	\$17 857	\$4 948	\$13 500	\$16 458	\$26 771	\$16 500	\$23 203	\$20 250	\$19 792	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	19.1	33.4	16.5	14.8	18.9	19.8	16.5	41.7	25.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	21.3	45.9	25.1	22.0	19.7	21.3	17.7	41.7	25.4	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	13.0	27.1	12.5	12.5	12.5	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	49	22	14	8	—	—	—	5	—	1.68	...
Median income .....	\$3 717	\$3 750	\$2 813	\$3 750	—	—	—	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	47.9	50+	50+	—	—	—	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	45.0	45.0	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>956</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2 613</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	75	—	40	14	11	7	3	—	—	2.44	240
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	67	12	39	16	—	—	—	—	—	2.05	157
3 rooms .....	120	69	39	5	7	—	—	—	—	1.37	230
4 rooms .....	473	126	169	110	29	26	7	6	—	2.15	1 118
5 rooms .....	184	26	23	77	35	12	5	6	—	3.06	591
6 rooms .....	72	9	20	21	10	12	—	—	—	2.83	236
7 or more rooms .....	40	—	—	5	8	4	3	16	4	6.50	281
Median .....	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	6.7	7.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	927	242	269	226	89	54	15	28	4	2.32	2 524
1.00 or less .....	858	242	269	218	82	28	3	16	—	2.20	2 105
1.01 to 1.50 .....	63	—	—	8	7	26	12	6	4	5.13	376
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	—	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.19	89
1.00 or less .....	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	47
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	42
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	316	66	76	75	54	23	7	11	4	2.71	1 044
2 .....	159	46	30	62	4	5	6	—	—	2.56	381
3 and 4 .....	99	18	30	18	7	17	3	6	—	2.58	318
5 to 9 .....	108	19	46	36	5	2	—	—	—	2.26	257
10 to 49 .....	182	51	80	35	5	6	—	5	—	2.00	414
50 or more .....	87	37	28	8	14	—	—	—	—	1.73	193
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	907	235	274	234	79	46	11	28	—	2.30	2 373
Less than \$100 .....	165	17	64	63	11	7	3	—	—	2.52	431
\$100 to \$149 .....	96	24	27	21	19	—	5	—	—	2.39	291
\$150 to \$199 .....	197	71	52	37	21	2	3	11	—	2.03	529
\$200 to \$249 .....	181	77	56	28	9	11	—	—	—	1.74	345
\$250 to \$299 .....	168	35	43	60	4	26	—	—	—	2.60	467
\$300 to \$349 .....	69	11	20	25	7	—	—	6	—	2.64	191
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	4.31	55
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	36
No cash rent .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	28
Median .....	\$198	\$203	\$180	\$196	\$183	\$254	\$105	\$325	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	956	242	290	234	89	54	15	28	4	2.31	2 613
Median income .....	\$8 987	\$10 000	\$7 404	\$8 229	\$8 281	\$14 167	\$8 250	\$8 750	\$32 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	23.9	22.8	24.3	23.4	24.9	18.2	41.7	29.8	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	358	63	118	89	42	18	11	17	—	2.48	...
Median income .....	\$2 886	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 542	\$3 158	\$8 750	\$4 583	\$6 458	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	21.4	41.7	40.0	—	...	...

Table C — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Hopewell city																												
Owner-occupied housing units											Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT											PERSONS IN UNIT																	
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age						
580	12	59	128	113	74	—	20	—	5	63	956	40	65	18	33	33	27	101	59	21	16	71	183	114	77	48	32.9	
94	6	—	8	40	—	—	8	—	5	52	242	—	—	9	—	—	10	72	37	11	16	11	21	16	39	9	36.1	
126	—	—	—	—	32	—	6	—	—	11	290	12	15	14	13	28	17	14	14	5	—	27	56	26	15	19	32.0	
123	6	10	8	16	20	—	—	—	—	—	234	42	15	—	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	24	76	34	6	14	30.1	
60	6	20	50	23	5	—	6	—	—	—	89	16	11	12	7	—	—	12	4	—	—	9	—	16	5	6	32.8	
99	—	12	26	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	8	8	—	33.8	
3.40	3.10	4.47	3.46	3.32	2.75	—	1.83	—	1.00	1.11	2.31	2.81	3.73	3.00	2.77	2.09	1.71	1.20	1.30	1.45	1.00	2.41	2.69	2.94	1.49	2.29	34.7	
2 034	12	334	582	461	200	—	38	—	8	52	2 613	241	293	65	114	73	40	170	121	54	22	174	506	388	230	119	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																												
1.01 or more persons per room																												
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																												
1.01 or more persons per room																												
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																												
Specified owner-occupied housing units																												
With a mortgage																												
Less than 15 percent																												
15 to 19 percent																												
20 to 24 percent																												
25 to 29 percent																												
30 to 34 percent																												
35 percent or more																												
Not computed																												
Median																												
Not mortgaged																												
Less than 10 percent																												
10 to 14 percent																												
15 to 19 percent																												
20 to 24 percent																												
25 to 29 percent																												
30 to 34 percent																												
35 percent or more																												
Not computed																												
Median																												
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																												
Specified renter-occupied housing units																												
Less than 15 percent																												
15 to 19 percent																												
20 to 24 percent																												
25 to 29 percent																												
30 to 34 percent																												
35 to 49 percent																												
50 percent or more																												
Not computed																												
Median																												



Table C—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hopewell city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	94	65	—	8	—	5	52	29	—	—	—	17	12
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	94	65	—	8	—	5	52	29	—	—	—	17	12
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	94	65	—	8	—	5	52	29	—	—	—	17	12
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	48	44	—	8	—	—	36	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	33	16	—	—	—	—	16	17	—	—	—	9	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 948	\$4 347	—	\$3 750	—	\$13 750	\$4 306	\$6 544	—	—	—	\$7 361	\$5 625
Mean .....	\$7 624	\$5 316	—	\$2 510	—	\$13 005	\$5 008	\$12 798	—	—	—	\$17 873	\$5 608
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	67	42	—	8	—	5	29	25	—	—	—	17	8
With a mortgage .....	29	20	—	8	—	5	7	9	—	—	—	9	—
Less than \$200 .....	12	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$214	\$142	—	\$375	—	\$125	\$125	\$225	—	—	—	\$225	—
Not mortgaged .....	38	22	—	—	—	—	22	16	—	—	—	8	8
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$120	\$105	—	—	—	—	\$105	\$175	—	—	—	\$175	\$175
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.4	40.7	—	50+	—	12.5	29.6	32.8	—	—	—	40.6	32.5
With a mortgage .....	45.9	47.1	—	50+	—	12.5	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	45.0	—
Not mortgaged .....	27.1	27.1	—	—	—	—	27.1	20.0	—	—	—	10—	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	22	22	—	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	23.4	33.8	—	100.0	—	—	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	242	146	10	72	37	11	16	96	11	21	16	39	9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	242	146	10	72	37	11	16	96	11	21	16	39	9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	66	45	—	7	17	11	10	21	4	7	—	10	—
2 .....	46	31	—	23	8	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
3 and 4 .....	18	18	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 .....	19	12	4	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
10 to 49 .....	51	26	6	14	6	—	—	25	7	14	—	—	4
50 or more .....	37	14	—	8	—	—	6	23	—	—	16	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	67	25	4	—	14	4	3	42	7	—	7	19	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	54	31	6	6	6	—	13	23	—	—	9	14	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	43	28	—	20	8	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	11	7	—	7	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	39	39	—	23	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	16	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$10 000	\$11 518	\$5 417	\$15 938	\$9 375	\$18 036	\$5 962	\$5 652	\$2500—	\$11 750	\$5 278	\$5 089	\$3 750
Mean .....	\$10 247	\$11 727	\$4 059	\$15 890	\$8 607	\$11 532	\$5 135	\$7 995	\$4 938	\$13 049	\$3 911	\$8 812	\$3 662
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	235	146	10	72	37	11	16	89	11	14	16	39	9
Less than \$100 .....	17	6	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	24	15	—	6	6	—	3	9	—	—	—	5	4
\$150 to \$199 .....	71	56	6	37	6	—	7	15	—	—	—	10	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	77	43	4	7	25	7	—	34	4	8	16	6	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	35	15	—	15	—	—	—	20	7	6	—	7	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	11	11	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$203	\$198	\$168	\$197	\$210	\$245	\$117	\$213	\$255	\$247	\$222	\$156	\$161
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.8	19.2	27.5	17.3	23.4	18.9	31.4	50+	50+	25.6	50+	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	63	25	4	—	14	4	3	38	7	—	7	19	5
Percent below poverty level .....	26.0	17.1	40.0	—	37.8	36.4	18.8	39.6	63.6	—	43.8	48.7	55.6

Table D-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Petersburg city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 132	292	979	1 569	1 704	1 200	639	507	144	98	-	34 200	37 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	4 718	88	523	953	1 169	910	472	404	122	77	-	36 900	39 900
15 to 24 years -----	43	-	-	26	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	29 300	33 200
25 to 34 years -----	668	4	40	108	196	217	67	29	7	-	-	39 300	39 200
35 to 44 years -----	843	6	78	166	214	191	108	49	31	-	-	38 600	40 400
45 to 64 years -----	2 245	56	240	477	538	353	225	228	72	56	-	36 400	40 800
65 years and over -----	919	22	165	176	217	136	72	98	12	21	-	33 800	38 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	627	35	111	168	164	46	67	5	22	9	-	30 000	33 100
15 to 24 years -----	19	-	-	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 200	28 100
25 to 34 years -----	124	14	12	20	40	11	27	-	-	-	-	34 400	33 300
35 to 44 years -----	73	-	-	11	35	10	17	-	-	-	-	34 700	38 800
45 to 64 years -----	226	9	59	64	40	13	17	-	17	7	-	27 600	34 600
65 years and over -----	185	12	40	62	41	12	6	5	5	2	-	25 100	29 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 787	169	345	448	371	244	100	98	-	12	-	28 300	30 700
15 to 24 years -----	24	5	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 800	27 300
25 to 34 years -----	146	4	8	24	76	12	17	5	-	-	-	35 200	35 600
35 to 44 years -----	174	-	38	41	36	37	10	12	-	-	-	33 600	33 000
45 to 64 years -----	753	53	175	199	124	129	26	43	-	4	-	27 200	30 400
65 years and over -----	690	107	124	184	116	66	47	38	-	8	-	25 800	29 400
Median age -----	54.4	63.7	59.2	55.9	49.6	50.0	52.5	58.2	52.9	54.8	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	589	-	21	115	169	123	105	41	7	8	-	39 500	42 200
1975 to 1978 -----	1 478	27	97	268	429	378	149	89	37	4	-	38 000	39 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 255	20	122	279	322	198	142	135	29	8	-	36 900	40 000
1960 to 1969 -----	1 958	74	389	367	485	294	137	124	42	46	-	33 000	36 400
1959 or earlier -----	1 852	171	350	540	299	207	106	118	29	32	-	27 100	32 100
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	52	-	19	17	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	21 000	25 000
4 rooms -----	573	90	222	161	87	7	6	-	-	-	-	18 100	20 000
5 rooms -----	1 644	93	281	614	472	116	56	12	-	-	-	27 700	27 900
6 rooms -----	2 028	70	287	419	673	348	153	78	-	-	-	33 300	33 500
7 rooms -----	1 645	16	118	231	328	516	193	174	48	21	-	42 000	43 400
8 or more rooms -----	1 190	23	52	127	133	213	226	243	96	77	-	51 600	55 400
Median -----	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.5+	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	115	18	25	35	15	6	5	7	-	4	-	21 900	28 800
2 -----	1 870	141	442	608	394	175	47	49	12	2	-	25 300	27 400
3 -----	3 893	113	368	750	1 100	794	398	291	58	21	-	36 600	38 300
4 -----	1 114	13	136	164	185	207	161	131	64	53	-	42 700	46 600
5 or more -----	140	7	8	12	10	18	28	29	10	18	-	54 400	57 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	458	-	-	56	89	163	103	40	7	-	-	43 400	45 500
1970 to 1974 -----	587	4	34	124	100	155	49	86	33	2	-	41 900	44 700
1960 to 1969 -----	2 003	16	120	308	698	411	228	151	18	53	-	38 000	41 700
1950 to 1959 -----	1 754	19	288	472	443	244	108	111	42	27	-	32 200	36 100
1940 to 1949 -----	717	38	103	245	165	93	23	43	6	1	-	29 000	31 700
1939 or earlier -----	1 613	215	434	364	209	134	128	76	38	15	-	23 000	29 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	628	117	144	195	86	51	7	24	-	4	-	22 100	25 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	995	91	249	340	147	107	51	10	-	-	-	25 000	26 400
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	550	11	104	123	181	44	56	23	-	8	-	31 400	33 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	511	22	72	153	141	61	33	29	-	-	-	30 600	32 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 064	24	172	210	272	232	61	80	9	4	-	33 900	35 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 180	11	161	294	323	201	114	58	6	12	-	34 300	36 200
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 267	10	48	190	394	320	178	99	11	17	-	39 800	41 800
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	612	-	12	44	139	136	99	89	75	18	-	48 700	53 900
\$40,000 or more -----	325	6	17	20	21	48	40	95	43	35	-	63 100	63 700
Median -----	\$19 206	\$7 615	\$12 320	\$14 567	\$20 332	\$22 757	\$24 882	\$28 750	\$44 129	\$41 724	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 605	\$10 125	\$20 742	\$16 452	\$21 319	\$24 980	\$26 524	\$34 837	\$44 842	\$48 699	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	4 329	72	378	814	1 245	895	463	325	86	51	-	37 300	39 800
Less than 15 percent -----	1 094	15	99	249	314	190	105	67	29	26	-	36 400	39 800
15 to 19 percent -----	852	9	66	132	310	169	70	75	21	-	-	36 800	39 700
20 to 24 percent -----	677	14	68	98	195	148	72	66	5	11	-	37 900	39 900
25 to 29 percent -----	529	5	37	68	120	141	98	38	22	-	-	41 700	43 300
30 to 34 percent -----	278	8	36	51	76	55	16	31	5	-	-	34 200	37 600
35 percent or more -----	854	21	58	202	224	185	102	48	4	10	-	36 600	38 400
Not computed -----	45	-	14	6	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	26 500	35 600
Median -----	21.4	24.3	21.3	21.0	19.9	22.9	23.9	21.6	18.3	14.3	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 803	220	601	755	459	305	176	182	58	47	-	27 400	32 700
Less than 10 percent -----	893	36	121	187	188	87	91	52	27	-	-	34 300	41 300
10 to 14 percent -----	604	32	134	197	80	94	14	37	6	10	-	26 300	31 300
15 to 19 percent -----	396	36	97	111	64	34	38	16	-	-	-	23 700	28 600
20 to 24 percent -----	306	23	94	98	39	20	20	10	-	2	-	23 200	26 500
25 to 29 percent -----	96	17	12	26	28	6	-	7	-	-	-	27 000	27 500
30 to 34 percent -----	95	13	28	17	17	12	-	-	-	-	-	21 600	33 800
35 percent or more -----	390	52	108	114	43	35	17	21	-	8	-	23 400	26 400
Not computed -----	23	11	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 200	13 200
Median -----	14.1	20.1	17.2	14.8	12.6	12.6	10.4	10.0	10-	10-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 123	287	975	1 569	1 704	1 200	639	507	144	98	-	34 200	37 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	215	31	44	79	40	14	-	7	-	-	-	23 500	25 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	9 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment -----	7 132	292	979	1 569	1 704	1 200	639	507	144	98	-	34 200	37 000
Central heating system -----	5 753	63	537	1 219	1 486	1 139	572	500	139	98	-	37 100	40 400
Air conditioning -----	5 669	73	605	1 137	1 432	1 113	596	478	139	96	-	37 100	40 100
Central system -----	2 147	-	62	306	386	544	360	319	102	68	-	45 600	49 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	590	93	142	197	76	47	12	19	-	4	-	22 400	25 300
Percent below poverty level -----	8.3	31.8	14.5	12.6	4.5	3.9	1.9	3.7	-	4.1	-	...	...



Table D—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Petersburg city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	6 771	421	708	1 440	1 724	1 154	616	361	163	47	137	223
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 794	38	148	320	465	279	199	161	98	34	52	239
15 to 24 years .....	302	14	5	25	127	62	53	16	—	—	—	243
25 to 34 years .....	533	—	29	106	139	101	48	66	37	7	—	247
35 to 44 years .....	293	—	18	42	33	53	56	29	35	8	19	284
45 to 64 years .....	539	24	55	108	151	49	42	50	26	11	23	222
65 years and over .....	127	—	41	39	15	14	—	—	—	8	10	169
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 484	51	204	353	400	246	118	70	—	7	35	215
15 to 24 years .....	289	7	6	64	83	77	30	15	—	—	7	238
25 to 34 years .....	492	6	39	95	173	92	51	36	—	—	—	233
35 to 44 years .....	226	—	33	61	69	37	12	14	—	—	—	216
45 to 64 years .....	331	23	86	98	64	28	17	—	—	7	8	183
65 years and over .....	146	15	40	35	11	12	8	5	—	—	20	165
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 493	332	356	767	859	629	299	130	65	6	50	217
15 to 24 years .....	485	—	46	113	150	92	59	14	11	—	—	224
25 to 34 years .....	1 072	89	57	239	302	180	128	52	9	6	10	231
35 to 44 years .....	464	40	38	89	112	70	54	25	24	—	12	232
45 to 64 years .....	770	99	64	193	156	180	41	22	10	—	5	207
65 years and over .....	702	104	151	133	139	107	17	17	11	—	23	185
Median age .....	37.0	56.1	56.2	39.3	32.5	33.9	32.5	32.8	38.6	47.5	61.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 678	58	176	519	774	452	353	196	107	28	15	239
1975 to 1978 .....	2 293	187	250	463	563	485	154	112	35	19	25	221
1970 to 1974 .....	960	149	99	195	211	133	86	48	17	—	22	205
1960 to 1969 .....	585	19	110	171	141	77	23	5	4	—	35	196
1959 or earlier .....	255	8	73	92	35	7	—	—	—	—	40	168
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	40	—	2	21	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	184
2 rooms .....	289	84	63	29	64	29	15	5	7	—	—	139
3 rooms .....	1 109	81	221	359	231	144	37	22	7	—	7	182
4 rooms .....	2 892	107	237	653	911	586	251	95	32	8	12	226
5 rooms .....	1 394	82	118	249	353	229	169	106	30	6	52	234
6 rooms .....	689	52	27	106	101	128	79	90	51	13	42	265
7 or more rooms .....	358	15	40	23	54	31	65	43	43	20	24	303
Median .....	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2	5.5	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	6 771	421	708	1 440	1 724	1 154	616	361	163	47	137	223
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 589	408	641	1 423	1 678	1 136	606	361	163	47	126	223
0.50 or less .....	3 810	220	433	789	970	699	340	166	80	24	89	225
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 270	150	170	536	560	380	180	183	56	23	32	221
1.01 to 1.50 .....	408	32	25	84	117	42	74	12	17	—	5	225
1.51 or more .....	101	6	13	14	31	15	12	—	10	—	—	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	182	13	67	17	46	18	10	—	—	—	11	159
0.50 or less .....	66	13	16	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	8	175
0.51 to 1.00 .....	96	—	44	17	10	12	10	—	—	—	3	154
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more .....	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	227
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 086	293	359	485	497	185	137	57	28	13	32	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 981	287	320	475	465	185	127	57	28	13	24	190
1.01 or more persons per room .....	216	26	19	34	63	17	42	8	7	—	—	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	105	6	39	10	32	—	10	—	—	—	8	156
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	53	8	2	26	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	171
1 .....	1 516	155	285	456	347	184	65	15	—	—	9	183
2 .....	3 681	129	327	737	1 098	774	304	179	64	14	55	231
3 .....	1 220	89	58	187	243	157	203	136	63	21	63	250
4 .....	251	34	30	34	14	26	33	31	27	12	10	283
5 or more .....	50	6	6	—	12	6	11	—	9	—	—	279
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 654	118	321	585	603	316	227	219	130	41	94	221
2 .....	827	72	177	251	125	108	58	11	7	6	12	185
3 and 4 .....	1 512	105	120	354	511	245	115	51	—	—	11	215
5 to 9 .....	557	24	60	116	134	93	84	38	—	—	8	232
10 to 49 .....	752	15	7	102	251	220	86	38	26	—	7	250
50 or more .....	346	87	17	25	38	138	37	4	—	—	—	253
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	123	—	6	7	62	34	9	—	—	—	5	239
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	470	32	15	25	139	105	61	46	39	—	8	261
1970 to 1974 .....	1 282	208	51	80	382	254	175	79	38	15	—	240
1960 to 1969 .....	1 484	89	91	194	421	374	149	110	30	13	13	244
1950 to 1959 .....	978	24	73	261	237	203	53	45	26	19	37	222
1940 to 1949 .....	824	29	126	270	179	93	53	40	21	—	13	196
1939 or earlier .....	1 733	39	352	610	366	125	125	41	9	—	66	187
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	6 632	350	685	1 406	1 724	1 147	612	361	163	47	137	224
4 or more .....	139	71	23	34	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	77
With elevator .....	123	71	17	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	58
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	988	150	134	237	173	186	45	42	15	6	...	195
15 to 19 percent .....	923	107	113	169	273	139	65	52	—	5	...	213
20 to 24 percent .....	962	81	80	152	292	127	103	104	19	4	...	229
25 to 29 percent .....	656	15	111	142	165	121	60	30	12	—	...	222
30 to 34 percent .....	415	10	13	94	101	87	47	38	25	—	...	245
35 to 49 percent .....	997	37	93	207	242	95	22	33	22	22	...	232
50 percent or more .....	1 491	11	153	356	423	239	183	64	52	10	...	228
Not computed .....	339	10	11	83	55	9	18	9	7	—	137	199
Median .....	27.6	17.6	26.0	29.2	27.9	30.0	32.8	23.9	37.5	40.4	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	6 741	410	697	1 440	1 724	1 154	608	361	163	47	137	223
Central heating system .....	4 376	303	255	648	1 189	936	481	311	130	47	76	240
Air conditioning .....	3 653	169	128	451	1 113	848	432	288	106	36	82	247
Central system .....	2 172	91	22	125	716	599	340	195	46	18	20	260

Table D--3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Petersburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	7 932	723	1 094	619	549	1 229	1 247	1 457	662	352	19 084	22 344	692
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	5 171	147	426	261	343	799	996	1 306	548	345	22 918	26 988	218
15 to 24 years	66	8	5	—	10	8	29	6	—	—	20 833	18 006	8
25 to 34 years	756	22	22	23	76	161	148	249	42	13	21 745	23 097	22
35 to 44 years	891	12	29	23	52	151	201	331	69	23	24 375	24 838	39
45 to 64 years	2 468	52	139	133	125	355	486	568	368	242	24 409	31 432	91
65 years and over	990	53	231	82	80	124	132	152	69	67	16 885	21 413	58
Male householder, no wife present	780	80	155	82	60	156	120	88	32	7	15 401	18 759	63
15 to 24 years	26	—	—	7	—	11	—	8	—	—	16 364	19 508	—
25 to 34 years	148	4	25	13	24	36	27	19	—	—	16 538	16 712	4
35 to 44 years	117	4	—	7	8	35	43	6	14	—	21 406	21 645	4
45 to 64 years	269	27	49	39	22	48	42	29	13	—	14 716	16 326	27
65 years and over	220	45	81	16	6	26	8	26	5	7	8 519	21 488	28
Female householder, no husband present	1 981	496	513	276	146	274	131	63	82	—	9 830	11 634	411
15 to 24 years	39	5	22	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 661	8 947	11
25 to 34 years	160	31	23	27	11	33	21	14	—	—	12 407	13 066	31
35 to 44 years	188	7	73	34	30	24	11	5	4	—	11 029	12 457	25
45 to 64 years	825	154	229	101	62	136	75	31	37	—	10 730	12 591	152
65 years and over	769	299	166	108	43	75	24	13	41	—	7 946	10 244	192
Median age	54.2	66.8	62.1	58.8	50.7	51.2	48.8	47.9	54.1	55.3	...	...	61.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	724	27	51	75	84	152	167	125	29	14	18 533	20 836	49
1975 to 1978	1 667	70	205	102	144	272	298	415	106	55	20 645	21 758	89
1970 to 1974	1 365	103	107	85	80	250	258	256	163	63	20 971	23 422	98
1960 to 1969	2 108	134	259	177	142	315	270	421	218	172	20 482	27 093	167
1959 or earlier	2 068	389	472	180	99	240	254	240	146	48	12 403	17 791	289
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 906	723	1 085	613	549	1 218	1 247	1 457	662	352	19 118	22 374	688
1.01 or more persons per room	244	6	49	9	35	40	35	56	14	—	18 152	19 303	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	9	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	11 667	13 148	4
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 210	4
Heating equipment	7 932	723	1 094	619	549	1 229	1 247	1 457	662	352	19 084	22 344	692
Central heating system	6 362	463	793	466	415	940	1 039	1 286	628	332	20 485	23 080	466
Air conditioning	6 277	346	787	465	408	940	1 052	1 331	618	330	20 901	24 468	344
Central system	2 356	84	209	105	123	290	382	566	353	244	24 570	28 273	100
Vehicles available	7 124	400	855	550	503	1 174	1 207	1 432	651	352	20 327	23 898	425
1	2 844	305	608	400	248	492	450	213	87	41	13 599	16 103	299
2 or more	4 280	95	247	150	255	682	757	1 219	564	311	24 699	29 077	126
House heating fuel	7 932	723	1 094	619	549	1 229	1 247	1 457	662	352	19 084	22 344	692
Utility gas	3 306	310	451	254	221	503	520	625	283	139	19 274	21 501	320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	58	13	20	5	—	16	—	—	4	—	9 500	12 648	13
Electricity	1 466	57	139	67	142	186	273	380	141	81	21 929	23 668	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 946	313	453	293	186	475	436	439	219	132	17 355	23 127	274
Other	156	30	31	—	—	49	18	13	15	—	16 848	16 586	24
Median rooms	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.5	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 132	628	995	550	511	1 064	1 180	1 267	612	325	19 206	22 605	590
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	4 329	227	312	285	370	713	840	1 005	368	209	21 431	23 188	273
Less than \$200	322	87	65	65	24	37	24	20	—	—	10 346	10 755	81
\$200 to \$249	497	43	34	38	26	101	74	152	25	4	20 307	20 898	38
\$250 to \$299	683	39	36	39	95	118	87	178	60	31	19 953	23 875	59
\$300 to \$349	484	6	54	27	101	79	128	58	21	10	18 547	19 370	13
\$350 to \$399	653	19	30	56	19	141	167	132	55	34	22 330	23 981	19
\$400 to \$499	903	25	79	31	47	125	218	206	113	59	23 199	25 209	46
\$500 to \$599	463	8	10	17	52	83	71	148	52	22	23 086	26 059	8
\$600 to \$749	269	—	4	12	6	25	56	105	35	26	26 635	29 683	9
\$750 or more	55	—	—	—	—	4	15	6	7	23	31 859	43 244	—
Median	\$364	\$231	\$319	\$301	\$320	\$358	\$382	\$386	\$422	\$453	...	...	\$265
Not mortgaged	2 803	401	683	265	141	351	340	262	244	116	13 431	21 704	317
Less than \$50	18	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 929	4 590	5
\$50 to \$74	99	45	31	15	4	—	—	4	—	—	5 363	7 110	28
\$75 to \$99	214	76	91	7	—	35	—	—	5	—	6 360	8 222	48
\$100 to \$124	446	79	155	59	18	47	52	24	—	12	9 656	13 150	67
\$125 to \$149	433	61	137	68	37	39	59	22	10	—	10 680	12 906	44
\$150 to \$199	791	82	134	81	29	157	145	89	56	18	16 974	29 165	75
\$200 to \$249	452	29	79	27	45	55	48	62	89	18	19 100	22 382	26
\$250 or more	350	17	50	8	8	18	36	61	84	68	31 517	39 006	24
Median	\$162	\$121	\$136	\$144	\$170	\$167	\$170	\$196	\$229	\$250+	...	...	\$131
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	4 329	227	312	285	370	713	840	1 005	368	209	21 431	23 188	273
Less than 15 percent	1 094	—	5	10	12	60	137	435	245	190	32 127	36 658	—
15 to 19 percent	852	—	5	43	22	169	248	255	106	4	23 926	25 126	—
20 to 24 percent	677	—	4	42	66	146	224	174	10	11	21 973	22 349	—
25 to 29 percent	529	—	14	11	106	140	144	103	7	4	19 817	20 145	7
30 to 34 percent	278	5	38	46	51	77	30	31	—	—	14 951	15 618	11
35 percent or more	854	177	246	133	113	121	57	7	—	—	10 075	10 238	210
Not computed	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	45
Median	21.4	50+	50+	34.0	29.0	24.4	20.8	16.3	13.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 803	401	683	265	141	351	340	262	244	116	13 431	21 704	317
Less than 10 percent	893	—	6	15	10	119	216	178	240	109	30 142	37 689	—
10 to 14 percent	604	12	100	87	61	160	96	84	4	—	16 094	16 856	9
15 to 19 percent	396	10	167	102	41	59	17	—	—	—	10 515	11 231	—
20 to 24 percent	306	28	172	53	29	13	11	—	—	—	8 750	9 267	36
25 to 29 percent	96	22	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 031	6 717	—
30 to 34 percent	95	29	58	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 321	6 209	22
35 percent or more	390	284	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 565	3 812	234
Not computed	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2500—	304 196	16
Median	14.1	50+	22.0	16.5	15.0	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table D—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 988	1 836	2 009	821	540	840	490	258	104	90	8 972	11 231	2 153
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 871	175	378	259	182	396	237	149	56	39	14 196	15 834	219
15 to 24 years	309	38	93	54	26	62	16	12	8	—	11 088	12 304	47
25 to 34 years	556	46	123	63	89	113	93	29	—	—	13 792	13 965	70
35 to 44 years	310	16	32	32	39	59	52	55	12	13	17 093	19 922	30
45 to 64 years	553	44	72	100	28	147	66	38	36	22	15 804	18 274	41
65 years and over	143	31	58	10	—	15	10	15	—	4	7 470	12 427	31
Male householder, no wife present	1 530	393	444	163	154	169	80	69	32	26	8 977	11 604	434
15 to 24 years	298	92	84	25	35	44	4	3	7	4	7 298	9 580	121
25 to 34 years	515	95	137	44	68	67	28	47	14	15	11 449	14 228	88
35 to 44 years	235	37	98	20	12	24	25	6	6	7	9 159	13 980	49
45 to 64 years	336	134	70	40	33	21	23	10	5	—	6 518	9 099	136
65 years and over	146	35	55	34	6	13	—	3	—	—	6 863	8 417	40
Female householder, no husband present	3 587	1 268	1 187	399	204	275	173	40	16	25	6 943	8 671	1 500
15 to 24 years	485	238	133	55	8	21	16	3	—	11	5 120	7 959	259
25 to 34 years	1 124	339	364	138	90	128	46	19	—	—	8 008	8 866	447
35 to 44 years	476	116	189	51	38	47	28	7	—	—	7 767	9 411	204
45 to 64 years	787	231	281	107	40	43	62	11	4	8	7 531	9 315	285
65 years and over	715	344	220	48	28	36	21	—	12	6	5 281	7 646	305
Median age	36.8	38.9	37.1	37.1	33.0	34.0	39.4	37.3	46.3	39.7	...	...	36.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 759	692	759	325	294	349	139	120	46	35	9 486	11 472	834
1975 to 1978	2 369	575	709	288	156	296	209	96	10	30	9 184	11 177	665
1970 to 1974	994	326	283	106	50	90	80	28	16	15	7 457	10 884	351
1960 to 1969	607	158	186	82	33	68	43	11	20	6	8 367	10 977	217
1959 or earlier	259	85	72	20	7	37	19	3	12	4	7 708	11 081	86
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 803	1 741	1 949	814	540	840	470	255	104	90	9 134	11 342	2 045
0.50 or less	3 940	1 160	1 133	477	273	406	251	135	60	45	8 267	10 614	1 075
0.51 to 1.00	2 326	487	662	275	230	350	163	74	44	41	10 127	12 208	740
1.01 to 1.50	436	82	104	62	32	63	53	36	—	4	11 290	13 332	174
1.51 or more	101	12	50	—	5	21	3	10	—	—	7 406	11 206	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	95	60	7	—	—	20	3	—	—	4 892	7 159	108
0.50 or less	66	44	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 804	4 342	31
0.51 to 1.00	96	46	35	—	—	—	12	3	—	—	5 179	7 562	62
1.01 to 1.50	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	6 059	8
1.51 or more	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	22 656	17 558	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 944	1 820	2 001	821	534	840	476	258	104	90	8 978	11 238	2 137
Central heating system	4 484	1 010	1 144	572	371	675	345	209	90	68	10 385	12 448	1 134
Air conditioning	3 762	661	880	494	386	638	329	220	91	63	11 721	13 607	712
Central system	2 210	397	492	289	221	359	212	149	50	41	11 869	13 975	423
Vehicles available	4 194	593	1 011	606	409	741	429	227	92	86	12 034	14 135	739
1	2 871	502	808	470	315	406	232	73	23	42	10 668	12 091	606
2 or more	1 323	91	203	136	94	335	197	154	69	44	16 790	18 569	133
House heating fuel	6 944	1 820	2 001	821	534	840	476	258	104	90	8 978	11 238	2 137
Utility gas	3 114	897	888	297	260	346	214	141	26	45	8 459	10 969	1 080
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	111	32	44	13	4	18	—	—	—	—	8 398	8 014	36
Electricity	1 749	322	461	276	164	245	125	78	42	36	10 829	13 119	377
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 582	432	469	184	101	215	108	28	36	9	8 410	10 655	466
Other	388	137	139	51	5	16	29	11	—	—	6 979	8 214	178
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.6	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 771	1 790	1 932	806	540	824	458	241	90	90	8 974	11 168	2 086
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 934	811	614	179	68	149	89	20	—	4	5 992	7 656	940
\$100 to \$149	1 410	347	533	176	118	105	86	25	10	10	7 790	9 766	421
\$150 to \$199	1 724	442	438	238	168	265	68	43	32	30	9 779	11 239	503
\$200 to \$249	1 035	116	238	168	116	178	112	61	31	15	12 433	14 636	122
\$250 to \$299	357	37	54	27	48	65	49	50	7	20	15 893	19 355	49
\$300 to \$349	147	6	19	10	5	47	21	34	—	5	18 875	19 394	12
\$350 to \$399	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	6	29 250	41 460	—
\$400 to \$499	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	19 643	26 138	7
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	137	31	36	8	17	8	29	3	5	—	10 469	13 285	32
Median	\$149	\$107	\$134	\$164	\$179	\$178	\$176	\$219	\$201	\$203	...	...	\$109
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	421	297	80	23	9	—	12	—	—	—	3 945	4 960	293
\$100 to \$149	708	256	292	73	15	49	19	—	—	4	6 346	7 235	359
\$150 to \$199	1 440	480	488	137	80	186	46	19	4	—	7 062	8 423	485
\$200 to \$249	1 724	428	457	267	210	210	83	46	11	12	9 701	10 468	497
\$250 to \$299	1 154	152	355	166	104	116	134	40	41	46	11 054	15 146	185
\$300 to \$349	616	94	154	78	60	115	47	64	—	4	11 923	13 211	137
\$350 to \$399	361	40	33	22	38	70	81	44	24	9	18 777	19 091	57
\$400 to \$499	163	12	31	28	7	48	7	21	—	9	15 302	16 832	28
\$500 or more	47	—	6	4	—	22	—	4	5	6	18 583	24 670	13
No cash rent	137	31	36	8	17	8	29	3	5	—	10 469	13 285	32
Median	\$223	\$185	\$209	\$231	\$237	\$244	\$267	\$311	\$276	\$283	...	...	\$189
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	988	40	72	64	41	226	214	161	80	90	21 288	24 970	106
15 to 19 percent	923	97	91	103	152	283	134	58	5	—	15 234	14 946	81
20 to 24 percent	962	77	170	232	196	190	78	19	—	—	12 526	12 867	146
25 to 29 percent	656	19	313	193	72	56	3	—	—	—	9 939	10 021	82
30 to 34 percent	415	15	233	87	55	25	—	—	—	—	9 203	9 656	29
35 to 49 percent	997	161	694	99	7	36	—	—	—	—	6 888	7 145	290
50 percent or more	1 491	1 148	323	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 430	3 522	1 198
Not computed	339	233	36	8	17	8	29	3	5	—	2500—	5 369	234
Median	27.6	50+	36.0	25.0	21.7	18.2	15.0	13.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 329	322	497	683	484	653	903	463	269	55	364
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	413	86	62	66	60	41	47	37	7	7	294
2 persons -----	1 364	138	170	266	222	183	215	113	44	13	324
3 persons -----	898	52	102	138	65	136	206	84	107	8	384
4 persons -----	844	25	98	102	76	106	264	121	47	5	406
5 persons -----	444	21	54	63	33	114	58	67	20	14	372
6 persons -----	199	—	—	33	4	42	54	26	26	8	418
7 persons -----	120	—	5	8	17	26	31	15	18	—	411
8 or more persons -----	47	—	—	7	7	5	28	—	—	—	413
Median -----	2.93	2.04	2.66	2.57	2.32	3.25	3.42	3.47	3.28	3.44	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	3 145	130	348	495	348	483	664	399	230	48	376
15 to 24 years -----	43	5	—	—	6	—	22	10	—	—	424
25 to 34 years -----	631	—	42	93	46	106	184	109	44	7	415
35 to 44 years -----	768	21	49	69	72	179	151	124	70	33	398
45 to 64 years -----	1 425	72	223	266	185	154	282	141	94	8	341
65 years and over -----	278	32	34	67	39	44	25	15	22	—	308
Male householder, no wife present -----	347	37	56	32	28	68	60	39	20	7	365
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	550
25 to 34 years -----	112	5	8	12	12	32	27	9	7	—	380
35 to 44 years -----	69	7	7	—	—	11	14	10	13	7	434
45 to 64 years -----	146	13	41	20	16	25	19	12	—	—	297
65 years and over -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	837	155	93	156	108	102	179	25	19	—	307
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	413
25 to 34 years -----	135	7	14	7	21	7	64	10	5	—	413
35 to 44 years -----	143	17	7	34	22	14	38	7	4	—	331
45 to 64 years -----	400	69	49	97	46	69	60	—	10	—	292
65 years and over -----	140	62	23	18	19	6	4	8	—	—	217
Median age -----	47.0	60.1	52.6	50.0	49.8	43.4	42.5	39.6	43.8	39.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	503	25	22	38	37	29	137	120	67	28	469
1975 to 1978 -----	1 281	22	53	150	98	225	401	208	110	14	420
1970 to 1974 -----	968	59	86	120	183	216	188	58	45	13	358
1960 to 1969 -----	1 263	135	262	330	136	152	159	42	47	—	286
1959 or earlier -----	314	81	74	45	30	31	18	35	—	—	252
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	19	—	5	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	295
4 rooms -----	255	43	76	63	30	13	25	5	—	—	257
5 rooms -----	951	130	123	168	122	125	215	61	7	—	322
6 rooms -----	1 242	102	225	190	131	214	243	72	57	8	340
7 rooms -----	1 002	34	51	155	129	154	224	146	91	18	393
8 or more rooms -----	860	13	17	102	67	147	192	179	114	29	453
Median -----	6.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	441	13	—	—	8	33	192	120	60	15	488
1970 to 1974 -----	507	14	23	38	60	96	138	81	43	14	414
1960 to 1969 -----	1 602	84	205	262	195	252	350	131	117	6	361
1950 to 1959 -----	884	90	158	200	121	114	95	72	27	7	298
1940 to 1949 -----	326	22	39	74	38	55	69	23	6	—	337
1939 or earlier -----	569	99	72	109	62	103	59	36	16	13	304
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	72	42	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	378	61	84	117	32	60	15	9	—	—	269
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	814	122	155	185	87	104	125	28	8	—	285
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 245	63	176	238	157	232	299	46	34	—	346
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	895	15	36	95	154	118	269	152	56	—	409
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	463	14	20	33	24	70	87	134	66	15	482
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	325	5	—	11	30	69	71	61	66	12	477
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	86	—	—	—	—	—	24	16	20	26	622
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	51	—	—	—	—	—	13	17	19	2	574
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$37 300	\$25 100	\$29 000	\$31 900	\$37 400	\$36 100	\$40 300	\$49 800	\$54 600	\$80 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 094	108	278	308	82	123	143	22	22	8	276
15 to 19 percent -----	852	60	88	139	128	177	165	66	29	—	353
20 to 24 percent -----	677	16	46	77	71	143	199	93	21	11	395
25 to 29 percent -----	529	14	—	56	76	67	147	88	70	11	427
30 to 34 percent -----	278	17	23	33	48	38	47	35	31	6	374
35 percent or more -----	854	107	56	42	79	105	191	159	96	19	418
Not computed -----	45	—	6	28	—	—	11	—	—	—	279
Median -----	21.4	19.4	13.9	15.7	22.3	20.9	23.5	27.9	29.5	28.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	4 329	322	497	683	484	653	903	463	269	55	364
Steam or hot water system -----	478	32	14	97	48	85	87	64	38	13	378
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 195	94	258	309	231	345	474	279	169	36	380
Other built-in electric units -----	623	27	14	84	55	101	205	74	57	6	413
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	393	48	85	93	51	39	60	17	—	—	284
Other means -----	640	121	126	100	99	83	77	29	5	—	286
Air conditioning -----	3 654	221	376	541	424	553	770	445	269	55	374
Central system -----	1 559	33	94	183	150	219	378	269	195	38	424
1 or more individual room units -----	2 095	188	282	358	274	334	392	176	74	17	340
House heating fuel -----	4 329	322	497	683	484	653	903	463	269	55	364
Utility gas -----	1 985	144	337	349	241	313	407	146	46	2	334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188
Electricity -----	1 074	33	14	102	89	154	306	205	138	33	446
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 175	119	128	218	141	176	183	105	85	20	343
Other -----	80	16	13	14	13	10	7	—	—	—	289



Table D—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Petersburg city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 803</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	750	12	54	115	140	147	157	87	38	134
2 persons -----	1 126	6	27	53	224	187	293	193	143	161
3 persons -----	482	—	14	30	37	68	164	82	87	178
4 persons -----	236	—	4	7	28	16	107	42	32	179
5 persons -----	115	—	—	5	4	—	32	29	45	228
6 persons -----	44	—	—	—	13	8	23	—	—	152
7 persons -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	—	217
8 or more persons -----	30	—	—	4	—	7	10	4	5	170
Median -----	2.08	1.25	1.42	1.43	1.87	1.87	2.31	2.22	2.46	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 573</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>176</b>
15 to 24 years -----	37	—	—	7	—	8	22	—	—	158
25 to 34 years -----	75	—	—	4	21	8	28	4	10	158
35 to 44 years -----	820	—	12	6	111	78	276	125	212	187
45 to 64 years -----	641	—	11	43	117	120	144	133	73	160
65 years and over -----	280	6	35	11	51	43	85	24	25	147
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>175</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	87
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
45 to 64 years -----	80	6	9	11	14	13	21	6	—	125
65 years and over -----	173	—	20	—	31	30	49	18	25	156
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>950</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>144</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	105
35 to 44 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	9	7	9	—	154
45 to 64 years -----	353	—	12	38	38	55	120	76	14	164
65 years and over -----	550	7	29	95	101	112	109	81	16	135
Median age -----	64.6	48.3	68.8	68.6	66.2	67.8	61.7	65.3	58.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	86	—	—	—	17	—	45	5	19	179
1975 to 1978 -----	197	11	20	20	20	19	44	40	23	160
1970 to 1974 -----	287	7	12	17	60	30	70	42	49	163
1960 to 1969 -----	695	—	5	51	93	103	225	131	87	171
1959 or earlier -----	1 538	—	62	126	256	281	407	234	172	155
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	33	7	6	—	14	—	6	—	—	106
4 rooms -----	318	5	29	81	101	22	62	18	—	111
5 rooms -----	693	—	33	49	153	161	201	67	29	142
6 rooms -----	786	6	8	62	119	132	261	130	68	163
7 rooms -----	643	—	12	14	49	84	191	146	147	193
8 or more rooms -----	330	—	11	8	10	34	70	91	106	218
Median -----	6.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	17	—	—	—	6	—	7	4	—	168
1970 to 1974 -----	80	6	—	4	—	18	35	5	12	167
1960 to 1969 -----	401	7	5	26	62	54	98	92	57	174
1950 to 1959 -----	870	—	6	79	145	127	244	136	133	166
1940 to 1949 -----	391	—	37	20	65	63	117	65	24	154
1939 or earlier -----	1 044	5	51	85	168	171	290	150	124	157
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	220	5	39	46	35	45	31	15	4	114
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	601	—	24	70	151	102	173	53	28	139
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	755	13	25	77	126	188	200	64	62	143
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	459	—	11	21	101	56	152	94	24	163
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	305	—	—	—	22	30	131	84	38	188
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	176	—	—	—	7	7	52	82	28	213
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	182	—	—	—	4	—	50	35	93	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	58	—	—	—	—	5	—	17	36	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	47	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	37	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$27 400	\$21 400	\$13 300	\$18 800	\$21 700	\$23 500	\$29 600	\$40 000	\$54 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	893	6	23	40	141	113	276	146	148	172
10 to 14 percent -----	604	7	36	50	90	82	190	76	73	160
15 to 19 percent -----	396	—	10	41	84	83	82	68	28	144
20 to 24 percent -----	306	—	18	17	41	69	81	54	26	155
25 to 29 percent -----	96	—	—	22	11	15	30	18	—	150
30 to 34 percent -----	95	—	7	10	6	16	18	30	8	174
35 percent or more -----	390	—	5	28	73	50	107	60	67	168
Not computed -----	23	5	—	6	—	5	7	—	—	127
Median -----	14.1	10.4	13.7	16.7	14.6	16.1	13.1	15.3	11.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>2 803</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>162</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	681	—	11	25	35	58	216	176	160	199
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	858	—	11	57	135	167	228	163	97	163
Other built-in electric units -----	170	6	—	—	11	10	58	50	35	200
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	355	7	11	50	135	66	73	7	6	120
Other means -----	739	5	66	82	130	132	216	56	52	141
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>2 015</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>172</b>
Central system -----	588	—	—	9	25	51	179	154	164	208
1 or more individual room units -----	1 427	—	26	98	268	253	425	224	133	158
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>2 803</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>162</b>
Utility gas -----	1 039	12	42	98	201	166	268	157	95	150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	17	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	4	134
Electricity -----	247	6	—	12	17	17	91	56	48	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 434	—	47	67	228	231	419	239	203	167
Other -----	66	—	10	31	—	12	13	—	—	94

Table D-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	7 932	527	683	2 189	2 676	1 857	6 988	485	1 308	1 504	1 911	1 780
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	5 171	390	482	1 644	1 733	922	1 871	94	369	384	557	467
15 to 24 years .....	66	22	15	12	17	—	309	39	117	56	61	36
25 to 34 years .....	756	154	107	203	195	95	556	32	130	173	137	84
35 to 44 years .....	891	115	170	262	219	125	310	11	49	48	90	112
45 to 64 years .....	2 468	97	176	909	868	418	553	12	52	76	213	200
65 years and over .....	990	—	14	258	434	284	143	—	21	31	56	35
Male householder, no wife present .....	780	32	77	148	231	292	1 530	91	251	314	365	509
15 to 24 years .....	26	—	7	8	11	—	298	13	62	71	76	76
25 to 34 years .....	148	16	19	59	52	2	515	67	119	173	77	79
35 to 44 years .....	117	11	8	26	38	34	235	5	30	23	54	123
45 to 64 years .....	269	5	34	50	88	92	336	—	20	39	105	172
65 years and over .....	220	—	9	5	42	164	146	6	20	8	53	59
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 981	105	124	397	712	643	3 587	300	688	806	989	804
15 to 24 years .....	39	6	—	14	6	13	485	36	130	105	128	86
25 to 34 years .....	160	44	10	32	52	22	1 124	152	283	244	266	179
35 to 44 years .....	188	39	38	52	36	23	476	40	80	116	139	101
45 to 64 years .....	825	16	44	214	320	231	787	52	123	190	190	232
65 years and over .....	769	—	32	85	298	354	715	20	72	151	266	206
Median age .....	54.2	36.3	43.5	51.3	57.4	62.1	36.8	29.4	31.0	33.3	41.9	45.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	724	199	78	229	143	75	2 759	278	603	635	683	560
1975 to 1978 .....	1 667	328	245	482	398	214	2 369	207	480	561	586	535
1970 to 1974 .....	1 365	—	360	466	377	162	994	—	225	187	305	277
1960 to 1969 .....	2 108	—	—	1 012	685	411	607	—	—	121	263	223
1959 or earlier .....	2 068	—	—	—	1 073	995	259	—	—	—	74	185
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	6	8	7	19	—
2 rooms .....	10	5	—	5	—	—	298	11	134	28	48	77
3 rooms .....	74	4	—	25	18	27	1 122	61	133	210	267	451
4 rooms .....	685	13	49	111	365	147	2 958	223	621	832	819	463
5 rooms .....	1 870	163	128	515	695	369	1 442	153	254	237	365	433
6 rooms .....	2 200	176	212	671	642	499	740	31	131	127	270	181
7 or more rooms .....	3 093	166	294	862	956	815	388	—	27	63	123	175
Median .....	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 906	527	683	2 189	2 676	1 831	6 803	479	1 302	1 485	1 857	1 680
0.50 or less .....	5 431	275	397	1 407	1 909	1 443	3 940	287	703	933	1 046	971
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 231	230	253	696	712	340	2 326	174	470	430	653	599
1.01 to 1.50 .....	224	22	28	81	48	45	436	12	90	116	140	78
1.51 or more .....	20	—	5	5	7	3	101	6	39	6	18	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	—	—	—	—	26	185	6	6	19	54	100
0.50 or less .....	22	—	—	—	—	22	66	—	6	7	20	33
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	6	—	4	31	55
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	3	5
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	8	—	7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	1 351	35	65	241	489	521	2 256	152	387	557	568	592
2 persons .....	2 747	136	179	774	1 071	587	1 902	158	340	395	537	472
3 persons .....	1 537	160	141	395	454	387	1 168	77	272	177	398	244
4 persons .....	1 179	112	139	390	400	138	828	74	139	199	163	253
5 persons .....	619	50	82	202	151	134	378	6	76	89	81	126
6 or more persons .....	499	34	77	187	111	90	456	18	94	87	164	93
Median .....	2.45	3.08	3.19	2.70	2.29	2.19	2.15	2.07	2.29	1.99	2.22	2.13
Total persons .....	22 384	1 660	2 325	6 605	7 130	4 664	18 129	1 136	3 527	3 761	4 963	4 742
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	7 407	475	623	2 068	2 558	1 683	2 871	127	261	532	1 072	879
2 .....	185	—	5	20	69	91	827	5	56	84	322	360
3 and 4 .....	124	26	7	19	21	51	1 512	74	363	453	319	303
5 to 9 .....	48	11	8	—	13	16	557	88	146	128	67	128
10 to 49 .....	31	7	—	14	7	3	752	134	267	158	106	87
50 or more .....	18	—	—	10	—	8	346	43	178	103	5	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	119	8	40	58	8	5	123	14	37	46	20	6
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	7 932	527	683	2 189	2 676	1 857	6 944	485	1 308	1 493	1 897	1 761
Steam or hot water system .....	1 302	—	14	168	485	635	515	—	11	32	159	313
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 408	390	367	1 175	1 196	280	2 720	330	824	886	463	217
Other built-in electric units .....	859	116	208	396	56	83	772	99	315	176	118	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	793	—	19	176	497	101	477	14	48	147	175	93
Other means .....	1 570	21	75	274	442	758	2 460	42	110	252	982	1 074
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	6 277	459	565	1 914	2 180	1 159	3 762	402	1 069	1 018	776	497
Central system .....	2 356	361	384	885	607	119	2 210	346	895	697	215	57
1 or more individual room units .....	3 921	98	181	1 029	1 573	1 040	1 552	56	174	321	561	440
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	7 932	527	683	2 189	2 676	1 857	6 944	485	1 308	1 493	1 897	1 761
Utility gas .....	3 306	133	247	1 237	1 121	568	3 114	151	597	811	821	734
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	58	5	8	24	4	17	111	—	32	9	25	45
Electricity .....	1 466	381	338	520	132	95	1 749	317	622	479	225	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 946	8	90	380	1 371	1 097	1 582	17	57	163	682	663
Other .....	156	—	—	28	80	—	388	—	—	31	144	213
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	692	26	60	119	219	268	2 153	115	413	376	600	649
Percent below poverty level .....	8.7	4.9	8.8	5.4	8.2	14.4	30.8	23.7	31.6	25.0	31.4	36.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	723	18	44	111	244	306	1 836	109	337	355	496	539
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 094	52	93	174	471	304	2 009	138	346	358	629	538
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	619	35	29	155	187	213	821	83	160	168	176	234
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	549	13	74	134	186	142	540	71	78	141	125	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 229	79	86	322	502	240	840	58	173	200	201	208
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 247	111	106	368	389	273	490	16	98	144	157	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 457	182	125	580	380	190	258	3	72	94	56	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	662	32	75	224	212	119	104	7	21	22	34	20
\$50,000 or more .....	352	5	51	121	105	70	90	—	23	22	37	8
Median .....	\$19 084	\$22 309	\$20 615	\$22 633	\$17 864	\$14 357	\$8 972	\$9 844	\$9 510	\$10 580	\$8 513	\$7 321
Mean .....	\$22 344	\$22 146	\$22 987	\$24 722	\$20 188	\$22 468	\$11 231	\$10 234	\$11 892	\$12 776	\$11 399	\$9 531



Table D—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Petersburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	7 932	7 407	406	119	6 988	2 871	827	1 512	557	752	346	123
Condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	51	9	—	10	—	12	20	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	5 171	4 867	226	78	1 871	905	195	381	127	117	66	80
15 to 24 years .....	66	43	—	23	309	51	28	100	42	23	33	32
25 to 34 years .....	756	692	51	13	556	244	45	155	29	50	8	25
35 to 44 years .....	891	868	19	4	310	187	36	35	18	10	11	13
45 to 64 years .....	2 468	2 319	119	30	553	349	53	87	34	15	5	10
65 years and over .....	990	945	37	8	143	74	33	4	4	19	9	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	780	680	75	25	1 530	575	201	376	118	158	78	24
15 to 24 years .....	26	19	—	7	298	94	20	71	24	65	24	—
25 to 34 years .....	148	129	6	13	515	155	37	179	51	59	15	19
35 to 44 years .....	117	84	33	—	235	88	58	47	11	20	11	—
45 to 64 years .....	269	245	19	5	336	168	58	51	27	14	13	5
65 years and over .....	220	203	17	—	146	70	28	28	5	—	15	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 981	1 860	105	16	3 587	1 391	431	755	312	477	202	19
15 to 24 years .....	39	32	—	7	485	107	50	179	40	86	20	3
25 to 34 years .....	160	152	5	3	1 124	334	135	294	83	215	55	8
35 to 44 years .....	188	179	9	—	476	269	64	35	41	55	9	3
45 to 64 years .....	825	767	52	6	787	369	86	127	72	59	69	5
65 years and over .....	769	730	39	—	715	312	96	120	76	62	49	—
Median age .....	54.2	54.5	52.0	31.7	36.8	43.2	40.5	29.6	35.8	30.8	42.3	29.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	724	624	66	34	2 759	956	270	676	288	356	117	96
1975 to 1978 .....	1 667	1 521	78	68	2 369	941	246	516	180	310	166	10
1970 to 1974 .....	1 365	1 306	51	8	994	502	136	183	51	51	63	8
1960 to 1969 .....	2 108	2 001	98	9	607	306	119	106	32	35	—	9
1959 or earlier .....	2 068	1 955	113	—	259	166	56	31	6	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	40	—	5	13	—	19	—	3
2 rooms .....	10	—	—	10	298	48	28	46	63	10	97	6
3 rooms .....	74	52	14	8	1 122	415	119	272	150	75	67	24
4 rooms .....	685	580	51	54	2 958	878	374	885	208	418	135	60
5 rooms .....	1 870	1 719	124	27	1 442	685	159	226	136	175	40	21
6 rooms .....	2 200	2 104	83	13	740	537	84	52	—	51	7	9
7 or more rooms .....	3 093	2 952	134	7	388	308	58	18	—	4	—	—
Median .....	6.1	6.1	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 906	7 398	389	119	6 803	2 761	806	1 492	557	729	339	119
0.50 or less .....	5 431	5 122	247	62	3 940	1 564	420	886	320	443	257	50
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 231	2 061	123	47	2 326	947	297	545	168	245	67	57
1.01 to 1.50 .....	224	203	16	5	436	202	73	50	48	39	15	9
1.51 or more .....	20	12	3	5	101	48	16	11	21	2	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	9	17	—	185	110	21	20	—	23	7	4
0.50 or less .....	22	5	17	—	66	42	11	—	—	6	7	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	96	50	5	20	—	17	—	4
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	4	4	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	—	—	—	—	53	—	5	13	5	19	8	3
1 .....	177	115	44	18	1 541	488	183	351	231	91	171	26
2 .....	2 108	1 940	110	58	3 782	1 337	457	1 005	242	514	160	67
3 .....	4 281	4 055	183	43	1 278	797	129	121	79	118	7	27
4 .....	1 218	1 157	61	—	284	225	41	12	—	6	—	—
5 or more .....	148	140	8	—	50	24	12	10	—	4	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	723	671	36	16	1 836	720	255	449	88	188	117	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 094	1 024	46	24	2 009	900	253	346	200	182	89	39
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	619	557	44	18	821	334	77	173	88	116	17	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	549	523	12	14	540	204	52	125	45	74	13	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 229	1 110	100	19	840	308	98	247	84	44	48	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 247	1 189	44	14	490	218	73	65	19	93	19	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 457	1 348	95	14	258	99	13	65	27	40	11	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	662	641	21	—	104	55	—	22	—	7	15	5
\$50,000 or more .....	352	344	8	—	90	33	6	20	6	8	17	—
Median .....	\$19 084	\$19 252	\$18 517	\$12 768	\$8 972	\$8 623	\$8 169	\$9 508	\$9 696	\$10 129	\$7 414	\$10 547
Mean .....	\$22 344	\$22 623	\$19 524	\$14 595	\$11 231	\$11 096	\$10 112	\$11 321	\$10 892	\$11 514	\$14 413	\$11 642
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	7 932	7 407	406	119	6 944	2 833	821	1 512	557	752	346	123
Steam or hot water system .....	1 302	1 214	88	—	515	184	80	92	68	66	25	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 408	3 176	138	94	2 720	700	109	836	278	453	269	75
Other built-in electric units .....	859	833	21	5	772	181	81	150	152	150	25	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 793	1 766	27	—	477	318	74	67	13	78	—	—
Other means .....	1 570	1 418	132	20	2 460	1 450	477	367	46	7	27	15
Air conditioning .....	6 277	5 886	289	102	3 762	1 189	223	976	370	571	314	119
Central system .....	2 356	2 233	92	31	2 210	273	66	766	318	457	305	25
Vehicles available .....	7 124	6 640	365	119	4 194	1 590	459	958	374	529	183	101
1 .....	2 844	2 646	128	70	2 871	1 003	305	682	277	406	111	67
2 or more .....	4 280	3 994	237	49	1 323	587	154	276	77	123	72	34
House heating fuel .....	7 932	7 407	406	119	6 944	2 833	821	1 512	557	752	346	123
Utility gas .....	3 306	3 112	183	11	3 114	1 309	291	892	207	250	165	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	58	32	—	26	111	8	—	26	17	5	—	14
Electricity .....	1 466	1 401	57	8	1 749	367	120	418	263	386	149	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 946	2 710	166	70	1 582	866	324	155	70	96	8	63
Other .....	156	152	—	4	388	257	78	21	—	15	17	—
Water heating fuel .....	7 932	7 407	406	119	6 960	2 843	827	1 512	557	752	346	123
Utility gas .....	3 509	3 269	229	11	3 724	1 663	458	927	239	291	146	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	124	109	10	5	273	118	31	49	17	21	13	24
Electricity .....	3 724	3 469	152	103	2 549	890	259	475	262	377	187	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	563	548	15	—	327	118	60	56	39	54	—	—
Other .....	12	12	—	—	87	54	19	5	—	9	—	—
Family householder .....	6 404	6 031	292	81	4 135	1 874	543	813	265	416	128	96
With own children under 18 years .....	2 521	2 353	139	29	2 494	1 140	285	500	185	291	42	51
With own children under 6 years .....	774	682	71	21	1 174	464	116	276	106	140	26	46
Female householder, no husband present .....	976	925	48	3	1 992	845	299	376	128	270	58	16
With own children under 18 years .....	392	380	9	3	1 436	599	193	289	97	224	21	13
With own children under 6 years .....	49	44	5	—	581	221	70	129	57	91	5	8
Nonfamily householder .....	1 528	1 376	114	38	2 853	997	284	699	292	336	218	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	692	628	48	16	2 153	911	304	479	101	223	112	23
Percent below poverty level .....	8.7	8.5	11.8	13.4	30.8	31.7	36.8	31.7	18.1	29.7	32.4	18.7

Table D—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 932</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>22 384</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	341	—	143	82	50	27	12	19	8	2.84	1 230
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	84	28	43	8	5	—	—	—	—	1.83	181
4 rooms .....	685	189	276	103	70	19	24	—	4	2.06	1 538
5 rooms .....	1 870	385	691	337	237	122	50	45	3	2.30	4 833
6 rooms .....	2 200	342	680	439	350	263	52	49	25	2.68	6 653
7 rooms .....	1 741	263	688	348	252	108	38	29	15	2.38	4 644
8 or more rooms .....	1 352	144	369	302	265	107	79	53	33	3.04	4 535
Median .....	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>7 906</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>22 295</b>
1.00 or less .....	7 662	1 345	2 737	1 531	1 174	600	169	82	24	2.41	20 511
1.01 to 1.50 .....	224	—	—	—	—	19	74	94	37	6.70	1 556
1.51 or more .....	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	8.5+	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>89</b>
1.00 or less .....	22	6	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	56
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	33
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	<b>7 407</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>2 594</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>20 769</b>
2 or more .....	406	86	103	110	44	24	—	36	3	2.63	1 307
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	119	21	50	23	11	14	—	—	—	2.27	308
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 132</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>20 028</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	292	102	105	17	21	18	16	—	13	1.92	802
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	979	197	284	187	144	86	22	37	22	2.55	2 751
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 569	322	525	278	191	142	61	27	23	2.38	4 325
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 704	249	572	338	305	143	62	30	5	2.59	4 753
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 200	131	403	296	207	98	33	18	14	2.72	3 458
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	639	92	248	121	99	33	29	17	—	2.42	1 805
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	507	40	272	84	65	21	18	7	—	2.28	1 358
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	144	16	57	29	26	12	—	4	—	2.48	425
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	98	14	24	30	22	6	2	—	—	2.87	351
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$34 200	\$29 100	\$35 700	\$36 500	\$36 200	\$32 200	\$34 000	\$32 700	\$22 200	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>7 932</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>22 384</b>
Median income .....	\$19 084	\$7 871	\$18 810	\$22 040	\$24 188	\$22 676	\$22 992	\$23 750	\$18 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.8	28.9	16.4	17.3	17.3	19.9	21.5	20.5	24.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	21.4	35.7	19.7	20.5	19.8	21.1	22.3	20.5	27.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.1	23.4	12.7	10.7	10.2	12.7	10—	25.0	15.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>692</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 083	\$2500—	\$8 375	\$9 625	\$8 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.2	40.8	40.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	32.5	23.8	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 988</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>18 129</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	956	—	483	212	122	64	54	11	10	2.49	3 062
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	40	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	61
2 rooms .....	298	188	55	50	5	—	—	—	—	1.29	462
3 rooms .....	1 122	587	316	133	40	35	11	—	—	1.46	2 068
4 rooms .....	2 958	942	880	552	320	140	82	31	11	2.11	7 374
5 rooms .....	1 442	376	351	229	275	121	70	13	7	2.48	3 948
6 rooms .....	740	89	206	151	119	47	89	27	12	3.00	2 441
7 or more rooms .....	388	45	83	53	69	35	31	48	24	3.69	1 775
Median .....	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>6 803</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>17 594</b>
1.00 or less .....	6 266	2 203	1 837	1 092	759	198	120	48	9	2.01	14 603
1.01 to 1.50 .....	436	—	—	50	40	140	147	40	19	5.41	2 325
1.51 or more .....	101	—	—	11	5	27	11	31	16	6.18	666
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>185</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>535</b>
1.00 or less .....	162	53	54	26	24	5	—	—	—	2.02	365
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	6.30	86
1.51 or more .....	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	5.44	84
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	<b>2 871</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>8 207</b>
2 .....	827	232	236	138	76	56	53	25	11	2.27	2 351
3 and 4 .....	1 512	527	456	238	213	45	23	10	—	2.00	3 596
5 to 9 .....	557	256	106	105	52	16	16	—	6	1.71	1 249
10 to 49 .....	752	269	216	129	72	39	23	—	4	2.00	1 775
50 or more .....	346	206	86	29	17	8	—	—	—	1.34	555
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	123	21	49	36	12	5	—	—	—	2.33	396
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>6 771</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>17 593</b>
Less than \$100 .....	421	165	87	22	76	24	16	13	18	2.02	1 004
\$100 to \$149 .....	708	280	227	81	66	23	18	—	13	1.83	1 655
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 440	518	401	273	134	39	64	11	—	2.00	3 519
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 724	560	483	287	209	119	51	10	5	2.13	4 390
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 154	416	307	225	111	29	51	10	5	2.02	2 793
\$300 to \$349 .....	616	151	151	125	56	60	39	27	7	2.55	1 874
\$350 to \$399 .....	361	69	85	69	80	25	18	12	3	2.88	1 136
\$400 to \$499 .....	163	7	49	29	19	4	19	36	—	3.38	707
\$500 or more .....	137	—	13	—	—	26	4	—	—	4.75	186
No cash rent .....	137	53	44	3	24	10	3	—	—	1.85	329
Median .....	\$223	\$211	\$226	\$230	\$219	\$239	\$241	\$329	\$141	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>6 988</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>18 129</b>
Median income .....	\$8 972	\$6 544	\$9 842	\$10 264	\$10 317	\$11 346	\$13 445	\$13 229	\$9 868	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	27.6	33.8	25.7	26.5	23.6	27.4	23.2	24.9	14.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>153</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 347	\$2500—	\$3 220	\$3 697	\$4 342	\$4 940	\$6 595	\$5 658	\$8 882	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.0	47.1	47.6	50+	24.2	...	...



Table D-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Petersburg city																					
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age	
						15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
7 932	86	756	891	2 468	990	26	148	117	269	220	39	160	188	825	769	54.2					
1 351	—	—	—	—	738	7	80	47	130	151	33	39	28	336	500	64.2					
2 747	43	160	111	1 067	—	11	35	36	94	48	—	—	33	212	122	60.0					
1 537	23	220	138	636	166	—	10	—	13	21	6	40	74	116	74	52.5					
1 179	—	279	280	67	67	—	16	24	14	—	—	25	18	75	21	43.5					
499	—	81	198	199	9	—	7	10	18	—	—	5	17	38	37	44.5					
2 45	2 27	3 49	1 64	206	10	8	142	182	155	123	109	14	18	48	15	46.4					
22 384	1 22	2 535	3 805	7 854	2 306	60	302	270	492	257	34	422	633	1 854	1 418	...					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
7 906	86	756	887	2 463	979	26	148	117	269	220	39	160	188	825	763	54.1					
244	—	25	90	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	32	4	44.7					
26	—	—	4	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	71.7					
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
7 132	43	668	843	2 245	919	19	124	73	226	185	34	146	174	753	690	54.4					
4 329	43	631	768	1 425	278	8	112	69	146	12	19	135	143	400	140	47.0					
1 094	—	90	160	587	113	—	6	7	34	—	—	14	—	48	35	52.2					
852	11	135	198	332	30	8	30	18	27	13	—	13	20	83	11	45.7					
20 to 24 percent	677	12	128	220	22	8	—	6	27	5	—	28	6	14	16	46.4					
25 to 29 percent	529	16	138	105	42	—	32	8	13	—	—	8	13	38	6	40.0					
30 to 34 percent	278	46	50	278	19	—	36	6	32	7	13	66	86	156	72	45.4					
35 percent or more	854	4	94	135	38	—	—	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.0					
Not computed	45	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—					
Median	21.4	23.7	21.0	16.9	18.2	22.5	28.1	27.2	23.7	35.7	37.9	35.6	39.5	28.6	35.6	52.0					
Not mortgaged																					
2 803	—	37	75	820	641	11	12	4	80	173	5	11	31	353	550	64.6					
893	—	8	43	430	231	—	6	—	31	33	—	—	9	48	62	60.7					
604	—	29	18	182	151	11	6	4	19	26	—	—	6	54	100	67.4					
396	—	—	4	77	114	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	7	72	62	64.7					
306	—	—	—	63	60	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	13	44	66.5					
96	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	48	79.7					
95	—	—	—	10	32	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	110	130	67.2					
390	—	—	6	40	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	11	59.6					
Not computed	23	—	10	7	13.0	12.5	10.0	17.5	12.7	21.8	5	18.9	20.3	21.6	21.2	...					
Median	14.1	11.8	10	10	13.0	12.5	10.0	17.5	12.7	21.8	5	18.9	20.3	21.6	21.2	...					
6 988	309	556	310	553	143	298	515	235	336	146	485	1 124	476	787	715	36.8					
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
2 256	—	—	—	—	—	152	334	130	239	97	134	243	113	315	499	45.9					
1 902	120	142	87	213	124	69	109	34	50	36	187	238	63	248	162	39.2					
1 168	113	190	47	130	11	53	146	30	31	8	85	252	66	81	125	31.8					
828	—	142	59	112	—	24	17	32	4	—	31	205	75	75	13	33.7					
378	—	48	40	37	8	—	9	9	7	—	27	101	51	17	10	34.1					
456	—	34	77	61	6	—	—	—	5	5	11	85	108	51	6	36.8					
2 15	2 27	3 22	3 86	2 99	2 08	148	1 27	1 40	1 20	1 25	2 05	2 82	3 44	1 82	1 22	...					
18 129	929	2 029	1 292	1 928	308	527	860	474	504	231	1 114	3 251	1 860	1 882	1 080	...					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
6 803	312	556	305	546	143	298	515	215	317	139	457	1 098	450	787	675	36.6					
537	41	39	73	42	8	—	10	20	19	7	38	100	133	43	5	36.4					
185	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	26	26	26	40	41.9					
23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	43.0					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
6 771	312	533	293	539	127	289	492	226	331	146	485	1 072	464	770	702	37.0					
988	45	51	97	170	19	23	111	42	55	27	30	104	71	87	56	40.8					
923	46	144	47	105	11	17	80	34	52	27	19	80	48	115	98	39.3					
962	37	103	39	148	9	25	69	20	16	6	58	136	59	127	84	37.2					
656	41	67	17	23	18	51	48	43	31	15	40	89	18	82	68	34.5					
415	46	23	13	16	4	20	20	10	31	29	16	174	120	112	119	36.0					
997	43	91	30	15	33	27	65	38	25	22	206	301	111	162	208	34.8					
1 491	38	48	31	39	23	52	74	34	108	22	213	34	18	162	208	34.8					
339	6	6	19	23	10	30.6	23.5	26.7	30.8	26.0	47.7	32.5	35.8	27.2	33.8	40.3					
Not computed	27.6	23.3	19.3	19.2	31.9	30.6	23.5	26.7	30.8	26.0	47.7	32.5	35.8	27.2	33.8	40.3					
Median	27.6	23.3	19.3	19.2	31.9	30.6	23.5	26.7	30.8	26.0	47.7	32.5	35.8	27.2	33.8	40.3					

Table D-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Petersburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 351</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>500</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 345	415	7	80	47	130	151	930	33	39	28	336	494
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 244	367	—	71	28	117	151	877	26	34	28	309	480
2 or more .....	86	34	—	2	19	13	—	52	—	5	—	27	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	14	7	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	443	60	—	—	—	22	38	383	5	—	—	115	263
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	118	—	13	—	31	74	261	22	17	—	111	111
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	161	43	7	8	7	15	6	118	6	15	8	35	54
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	70	28	—	13	4	11	—	42	—	—	8	13	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	160	89	—	19	24	20	26	71	—	—	6	38	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	70	41	—	14	12	13	2	29	—	—	6	6	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	38	24	—	13	—	11	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	12	—	—	—	7	5	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$7 871	\$11 715	\$11 250	\$16 667	\$16 953	\$12 000	\$6 736	\$6 496	\$8 125	\$10 417	\$14 375	\$6 506	\$4 810
Mean .....	\$9 782	\$13 239	\$11 005	\$16 862	\$17 579	\$14 061	\$9 364	\$8 249	\$7 699	\$12 504	\$14 914	\$8 926	\$7 125
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 163</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>445</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>413</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>69</b>
Less than \$200 .....	86	19	—	—	7	—	12	67	—	—	—	37	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	62	23	—	8	—	15	—	39	—	8	—	12	19
\$250 to \$299 .....	66	20	—	6	—	14	—	46	—	7	12	21	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	60	28	—	12	—	16	—	32	—	—	8	18	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	41	20	—	6	—	14	—	21	6	7	8	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	47	30	—	18	—	12	—	17	7	—	—	10	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	37	24	—	9	10	5	—	13	—	5	—	—	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$294	\$348	—	\$404	\$550	\$328	\$175	\$263	\$404	\$289	\$313	\$250	\$212
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>750</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>376</b>
Less than \$50 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74 .....	54	13	—	—	—	—	13	41	—	—	—	12	29
\$75 to \$99 .....	115	6	—	—	—	6	—	109	—	—	—	28	81
\$100 to \$124 .....	140	28	—	—	—	7	21	112	—	7	—	25	80
\$125 to \$149 .....	147	43	—	—	—	13	30	104	—	—	—	36	68
\$150 to \$199 .....	157	32	—	—	4	7	21	125	—	—	—	64	61
\$200 to \$249 .....	87	18	—	—	—	—	18	69	—	—	—	32	37
\$250 or more .....	38	25	—	—	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	—	13
Median .....	\$134	\$146	—	—	\$175	\$132	\$150	\$129	\$50	\$113	—	\$148	\$122
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.9	27.6	—	31.3	36.3	23.0	27.5	30.3	50+	31.9	35.6	24.4	30.6
With a mortgage .....	35.7	30.9	—	31.3	37.1	28.8	35.7	38.6	50+	34.1	35.6	40.0	50+
Not mortgaged .....	23.4	22.5	—	—	17.5	17.5	26.3	23.7	—	17.5	—	21.3	26.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	30.9	50	—	—	—	22	28	25.9	5	—	—	102	152
Percent below poverty level .....	22.9	12.0	—	—	—	16.9	18.5	27.7	15.2	—	—	30.4	30.4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 256</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>499</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 203	923	152	334	124	220	93	1 280	134	243	113	315	475
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	29	—	—	6	19	4	24	—	—	—	—	24
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	745	335	17	99	51	125	43	410	20	19	72	131	168
2 .....	232	116	5	27	35	27	22	116	17	13	5	19	62
3 and 4 .....	527	246	66	119	17	32	12	281	56	74	9	45	97
5 to 9 .....	256	92	15	38	11	23	5	164	13	38	13	30	70
10 to 49 .....	269	80	31	30	5	14	—	189	22	64	14	27	62
50 or more .....	206	62	18	5	11	13	15	144	6	35	—	63	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	21	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	873	310	74	69	23	114	30	563	67	61	25	121	289
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	705	309	47	126	48	42	46	396	46	74	55	121	100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	224	86	—	31	12	29	14	138	5	52	9	34	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	173	106	17	52	12	25	—	67	—	18	5	16	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	152	81	14	35	19	6	7	71	10	24	14	—	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	30	—	9	9	12	—	45	—	14	5	5	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	17	11	—	5	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	12	—	7	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more .....	21	7	—	—	7	—	—	14	6	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$6 544	\$7 371	\$5 167	\$9 103	\$9 444	\$5 404	\$6 101	\$5 935	\$5 000	\$8 650	\$7 461	\$6 014	\$4 509
Mean .....	\$8 407	\$9 303	\$5 713	\$10 172	\$15 183	\$8 180	\$6 821	\$7 754	\$9 000	\$8 802	\$8 378	\$8 070	\$6 567
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 219</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>491</b>
Less than \$100 .....	165	45	7	—	—	23	15	120	—	7	—	41	72
\$100 to \$149 .....	280	120	—	21	24	59	16	160	6	7	11	36	100
\$150 to \$199 .....	518	229	50	71	27	63	18	289	24	56	30	91	88
\$200 to \$249 .....	560	267	47	119	37	53	11	293	57	54	26	44	112
\$250 to \$299 .....	416	143	44	51	16	20	12	273	42	78	15	70	68
\$300 to \$349 .....	151	76	—	43	12	13	8	75	5	29	18	6	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	69	29	4	20	5	—	—	40	—	12	5	11	12
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	53	25	—	—	—	8	17	28	—	—	8	5	15
Median .....	\$211	\$211	\$215	\$228	\$220	\$182	\$174	\$211	\$221	\$249	\$229	\$188	\$189
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.8	30.6	37.3	28.1	25.0	33.1	36.6	35.6	46.7	32.8	37.3	28.7	36.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	69.9	266	74	58	17	92	25	433	44	45	25	110	209
Percent below poverty level .....	31.0	27.9	48.7	17.4	13.1	38.5	25.8	33.2	32.8	18.5	22.1	34.9	41.9



Table D—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city					Petersburg city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	156	31	71	54	Vacant for rent housing units	504	269	152	83
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	9	—	3	6	1 room	11	—	11	—
4 rooms	25	3	18	4	2 rooms	24	9	7	8
5 rooms	51	5	32	14	3 rooms	49	32	11	6
6 rooms	50	20	7	23	4 rooms	226	134	52	40
7 rooms	17	3	7	7	5 rooms	132	82	40	10
8 or more rooms	4	—	4	—	6 rooms	41	12	16	13
Median	5.4	5.9	5.0	5.6	7 or more rooms	21	—	15	6
					Median	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	156	31	71	54	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	495	269	152	74
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	9
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	11	—	11	—
1	6	3	3	—	1	79	42	25	12
2	60	9	27	24	2	331	191	92	48
3	86	19	37	30	3	67	36	14	17
4	4	—	4	—	4	16	—	10	6
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	15	8	7	—	1975 to March 1980	64	48	10	6
1970 to 1974	34	8	26	—	1970 to 1974	35	14	5	16
1960 to 1969	18	3	9	6	1960 to 1969	84	52	32	—
1950 to 1959	65	3	25	37	1950 to 1959	103	40	45	18
1940 to 1949	2	2	—	—	1940 to 1949	78	46	10	22
1939 or earlier	22	7	4	11	1939 or earlier	140	69	50	21
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	132	31	71	30	1, detached or attached	195	85	86	24
2 or more	18	—	—	18	2	51	14	12	25
Mobile home or trailer	6	—	—	6	3 and 4	65	46	13	6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	35	30	5	—
Central heating system	111	28	39	44	10 to 49	117	65	30	22
Other means	45	3	32	10	50 or more	7	7	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	34	22	6	6
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	132	31	71	30	Specified vacant for rent housing units	504	269	152	83
Less than \$10,000	7	—	7	—	Less than \$100	110	53	53	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11	11	—	—	\$100 to \$149	100	44	34	22
\$20,000 to \$29,999	32	7	25	—	\$150 to \$199	133	74	30	29
\$30,000 to \$39,999	56	10	20	26	\$200 to \$249	138	80	30	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12	—	8	4	\$250 to \$299	9	9	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	14	9	5	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7	3	4	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	7	—	Median	\$155	\$159	\$115	\$158
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$31 700	\$21 600	\$31 000	\$33 900					

Table D—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	132	7	43	68	14	—	31 700	504	110	233	147	14	—	155
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	132	7	43	68	14	—	31 700	495	110	224	147	14	—	156
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	105
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	71
1 -----	6	—	3	3	—	—	26 300	79	26	40	13	—	—	125
2 -----	36	—	25	11	—	—	21 800	331	65	139	123	4	—	158
3 -----	86	7	15	54	10	—	33 000	67	8	38	11	10	—	134
4 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	72 500	16	—	16	—	—	—	158
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980-----	15	—	—	8	7	—	34 700	64	4	—	60	—	—	215
1970 to 1974 -----	34	—	26	8	—	—	21 300	35	—	22	13	—	—	185
1960 to 1969 -----	12	—	3	9	—	—	31 700	84	—	40	30	14	—	203
1950 to 1959 -----	47	7	10	30	—	—	31 200	103	17	67	19	—	—	134
1940 to 1949 -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	32 500	78	25	41	12	—	—	154
1939 or earlier -----	22	—	4	11	7	—	42 500	140	64	63	13	—	—	115
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	132	7	43	68	14	—	31 700	195	66	98	26	5	—	110
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275	44	117	110	4	—	178
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	—	18	11	5	—	168

Table D-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Petersburg city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 923	87	296	647	1 041	762	424	440	139	87	--	38 900	42 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	2 722	31	129	416	738	549	315	357	117	70	--	40 700	45 600
15 to 24 years -----	25	--	--	15	4	6	--	--	--	--	--	29 600	34 700
25 to 34 years -----	384	--	21	38	136	111	42	29	7	--	--	39 800	41 200
35 to 44 years -----	337	--	20	42	123	59	41	26	--	--	--	39 000	44 200
45 to 64 years -----	1 366	14	44	222	330	256	172	207	72	49	--	42 600	47 800
65 years and over -----	610	17	44	99	145	117	60	95	12	21	--	40 000	44 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	305	15	42	51	80	40	41	5	22	9	--	34 300	39 800
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	67	8	5	6	23	11	14	--	--	--	--	36 100	34 500
35 to 44 years -----	35	--	--	--	14	10	11	--	--	--	--	43 500	42 900
45 to 64 years -----	103	--	25	20	17	7	10	--	17	7	--	35 200	46 100
65 years and over -----	100	7	12	25	26	12	6	5	--	2	--	31 500	35 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	896	41	125	180	223	173	68	78	--	8	--	34 200	35 900
15 to 24 years -----	13	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	48	--	--	7	24	--	12	5	--	--	--	36 500	41 600
35 to 44 years -----	80	--	23	--	25	14	6	12	--	--	--	37 900	36 700
45 to 64 years -----	355	9	54	69	78	93	26	26	--	--	--	36 300	35 400
65 years and over -----	400	32	48	104	83	66	24	35	--	8	--	31 500	35 500
Median age -----	57.0	71.0	61.6	60.4	52.1	55.8	55.3	59.3	53.4	57.5	--	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	276	--	--	25	69	71	61	35	7	8	--	46 300	49 100
1975 to 1978 -----	649	8	21	55	242	150	73	68	32	--	--	39 900	43 800
1970 to 1974 -----	706	--	36	106	188	120	101	118	29	8	--	42 000	46 300
1960 to 1969 -----	1 134	11	127	173	313	214	108	107	42	39	--	38 000	43 000
1959 or earlier -----	1 158	68	112	288	229	207	81	112	29	32	--	33 700	38 700
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	16	--	--	--	11	--	5	--	--	--	--	38 600	42 200
4 rooms -----	207	34	84	61	21	7	--	--	--	--	--	17 100	19 200
5 rooms -----	779	24	67	263	317	56	40	12	--	--	--	30 900	30 900
6 rooms -----	1 019	10	91	142	396	208	104	68	--	--	--	36 000	37 500
7 rooms -----	1 056	--	21	110	216	362	133	154	43	17	--	44 400	47 900
8 or more rooms -----	846	19	33	71	80	129	142	206	96	70	--	54 900	60 000
Median -----	6.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.5+	--	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 -----	32	8	6	--	--	6	5	7	--	--	--	46 700	35 700
2 -----	982	64	138	285	265	130	37	49	12	2	--	30 100	31 800
3 -----	2 128	8	102	276	648	479	285	256	53	21	--	40 500	43 800
4 -----	662	--	42	81	118	129	79	103	64	46	--	46 600	53 500
5 or more -----	119	7	8	5	10	18	18	25	10	18	--	55 400	60 000
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	162	--	--	15	22	62	30	26	7	--	--	45 500	49 900
1970 to 1974 -----	269	--	9	12	34	74	36	74	28	2	--	51 200	55 300
1960 to 1969 -----	981	--	5	79	369	192	145	127	18	46	--	41 900	48 500
1950 to 1959 -----	1 166	8	76	255	353	213	91	101	42	27	--	36 800	41 600
1940 to 1949 -----	446	7	46	122	111	87	23	43	6	1	--	33 100	36 600
1939 or earlier -----	899	72	160	164	152	134	99	69	38	11	--	33 500	36 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	295	42	36	86	74	36	--	21	--	--	--	28 000	29 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	446	24	71	124	96	77	47	7	--	--	--	30 300	31 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	291	--	62	57	89	24	41	10	--	8	--	32 200	35 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	243	--	19	67	83	25	33	16	--	--	--	34 100	36 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	590	--	64	71	173	159	36	74	9	4	--	39 000	40 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	625	11	37	132	182	123	68	54	6	12	--	37 900	41 000
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	706	10	--	90	248	157	97	81	6	17	--	40 200	44 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	455	--	--	12	82	113	73	82	75	18	--	51 700	59 300
\$50,000 or more -----	272	--	7	--	14	48	29	95	43	28	--	70 300	68 100
Median -----	\$20 722	\$7 656	\$11 653	\$14 608	\$20 133	\$22 539	\$23 879	\$30 660	\$44 509	\$41 017	--	...	...
Mean -----	\$26 203	\$10 378	\$35 261	\$17 053	\$21 379	\$26 604	\$25 674	\$37 036	\$45 318	\$50 699	--	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	2 189	8	92	242	706	476	280	264	81	40	--	40 800	45 400
Less than 15 percent -----	632	--	26	89	204	139	66	60	29	19	--	39 900	45 800
15 to 19 percent -----	480	--	17	52	200	79	36	75	21	--	--	38 400	43 800
20 to 24 percent -----	314	--	21	24	81	84	30	58	5	11	--	42 300	46 700
25 to 29 percent -----	254	--	7	24	43	61	71	31	17	--	--	48 500	49 600
30 to 34 percent -----	160	8	15	5	63	34	6	24	5	--	--	37 600	41 200
35 percent or more -----	328	--	6	34	115	72	71	16	4	10	--	40 800	45 600
Not computed -----	21	--	--	14	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	26 900	31 700
Median -----	19.7	32.5	20.7	17.4	18.7	21.0	25.6	19.8	17.7	20.5	--	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 734	79	204	405	335	286	144	176	58	47	--	34 600	39 700
Less than 10 percent -----	672	21	46	128	141	104	62	91	52	27	--	40 000	46 200
10 to 14 percent -----	342	--	46	102	52	75	14	37	6	10	--	33 800	39 000
15 to 19 percent -----	243	26	27	58	44	34	38	16	--	--	--	33 800	34 200
20 to 24 percent -----	175	7	43	41	32	20	20	10	--	2	--	29 300	32 200
25 to 29 percent -----	53	--	5	16	19	6	--	7	--	--	--	31 400	34 500
30 to 34 percent -----	54	7	--	10	17	12	--	--	--	8	--	37 900	47 600
35 percent or more -----	183	18	30	45	30	35	10	15	--	--	--	29 700	32 400
Not computed -----	12	--	7	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17 100	18 300
Median -----	12.8	18.6	16.2	13.5	12.5	12.6	13.6	10--	10--	10--	--	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 923	87	296	647	1 041	762	424	440	139	87	--	38 900	42 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	14	--	--	--	10	4	--	--	--	--	--	37 000	37 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating equipment -----	3 923	87	296	647	1 041	762	424	440	139	87	--	38 900	42 900
Central heating system -----	3 517	18	198	544	955	735	405	436	139	87	--	40 500	45 100
Air conditioning -----	3 298	26	198	492	860	704	381	418	134	85	--	40 900	45 200
Central system -----	1 310	--	14	91	226	325	227	273	97	57	--	50 000	55 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	232	25	29	72	58	32	--	16	--	--	--	28 500	30 100
Percent below poverty level -----	5.9	28.7	9.8	11.1	5.6	4.2	--	3.6	--	--	--	...	...



Table D—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Petersburg city**

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 069</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>245</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	777	5	52	97	154	171	61	94	67	27	49	266
15 to 24 years.....	129	—	—	6	47	55	11	10	—	—	—	261
25 to 34 years.....	203	—	15	36	42	57	21	16	16	—	—	256
35 to 44 years.....	142	—	5	10	4	29	19	23	25	8	19	336
45 to 64 years.....	241	5	18	29	54	23	10	45	26	11	20	260
65 years and over.....	62	—	14	16	7	—	—	—	—	8	10	194
Male householder, no wife present.....	449	4	64	111	87	106	37	36	—	—	4	227
15 to 24 years.....	85	—	—	10	24	25	11	15	—	—	—	263
25 to 34 years.....	150	—	27	25	42	29	15	12	—	—	—	229
35 to 44 years.....	71	—	5	33	—	19	5	9	—	—	—	195
45 to 64 years.....	96	—	22	26	21	21	6	—	—	—	—	200
65 years and over.....	47	4	10	17	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	183
Female householder, no husband present.....	843	37	84	179	178	215	56	63	7	—	24	235
15 to 24 years.....	64	—	—	24	15	25	—	—	—	—	—	238
25 to 34 years.....	149	—	9	34	32	45	10	13	—	—	6	247
35 to 44 years.....	89	—	5	10	13	18	18	21	—	—	8	272
45 to 64 years.....	213	20	19	58	32	51	11	17	—	—	5	212
65 years and over.....	328	17	51	53	85	81	17	12	7	—	5	227
Median age.....	43.8	64.2	60.4	45.7	39.2	37.8	38.5	41.5	43.2	50.4	60.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	830	8	24	131	204	202	98	98	57	8	—	262
1975 to 1978.....	689	30	85	155	95	183	31	65	4	19	22	239
1970 to 1974.....	285	8	27	64	66	62	9	25	13	—	11	232
1960 to 1969.....	156	—	20	8	54	38	16	5	—	—	15	236
1959 or earlier.....	109	—	44	29	—	7	—	—	—	—	29	144
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	25	—	—	8	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	211
2 rooms.....	108	34	39	—	19	11	—	5	—	—	—	119
3 rooms.....	345	12	41	122	77	63	17	6	7	—	—	198
4 rooms.....	736	—	56	134	172	249	73	30	5	8	9	250
5 rooms.....	484	—	36	93	113	104	46	66	13	—	13	248
6 rooms.....	216	—	7	24	24	39	10	56	19	6	31	298
7 or more rooms.....	155	—	21	6	4	19	8	30	30	13	24	363
Median.....	4.3	2.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.3	6.1	6.4	6.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 069	46	200	387	419	492	154	193	74	27	77	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 040	46	186	387	415	485	154	193	74	27	73	245
0.50 or less.....	1 457	41	146	295	273	375	98	109	49	17	54	243
0.51 to 1.00.....	538	5	37	77	134	106	46	84	25	10	14	254
1.01 to 1.50.....	42	—	3	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	5	222
1.51 or more.....	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	29	—	14	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	4	146
0.50 or less.....	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	145
0.51 to 1.00.....	21	—	10	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	228
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	310	33	56	65	52	57	16	15	7	—	9	199
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	297	33	51	65	48	57	16	15	7	—	5	199
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	325
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	109
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	38	8	—	13	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	186
1.....	542	38	108	154	123	84	19	11	—	—	5	187
2.....	1 010	—	63	168	213	348	87	71	27	8	25	255
3.....	401	—	22	46	68	49	48	88	29	14	37	297
4.....	73	—	7	6	5	4	—	23	13	5	10	371
5 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	450
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	809	—	50	147	174	123	41	134	59	21	60	251
2.....	197	8	63	50	26	34	6	—	—	6	4	188
3 and 4.....	373	5	35	70	86	113	41	23	—	—	—	245
5 to 9.....	221	—	38	46	41	48	30	10	—	—	8	235
10 to 49.....	242	—	—	46	53	88	14	26	15	—	—	260
50 or more.....	163	33	8	25	—	80	17	—	—	—	—	260
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	64	—	6	3	39	6	5	—	—	—	5	230
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	108	—	—	—	23	28	25	19	5	—	8	298
1970 to 1974.....	339	21	12	8	63	112	53	44	18	8	—	274
1960 to 1969.....	513	12	10	57	110	194	51	55	15	—	9	263
1950 to 1959.....	315	—	8	46	89	78	4	24	17	19	30	250
1940 to 1949.....	215	—	20	57	60	28	11	19	14	—	6	221
1939 or earlier.....	579	13	150	219	74	52	10	32	5	—	24	179
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 977	13	186	353	419	485	150	193	74	27	77	248
4 or more.....	92	33	14	34	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	148
With elevator.....	76	33	8	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	136
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	348	13	53	67	47	100	10	37	15	6	...	246
15 to 19 percent.....	367	24	41	63	76	101	34	23	—	5	...	240
20 to 24 percent.....	307	9	30	24	84	43	42	62	9	4	...	256
25 to 29 percent.....	219	—	11	71	34	58	20	13	12	—	...	241
30 to 34 percent.....	124	—	9	10	32	37	14	16	6	—	...	257
35 to 49 percent.....	253	—	37	52	50	61	8	17	20	8	...	237
50 percent or more.....	347	—	19	95	92	86	26	20	5	4	...	239
Not computed.....	104	—	—	5	4	6	—	5	7	—	77	269
Median.....	24.4	17.1	21.0	27.6	25.1	24.9	23.9	22.7	29.0	23.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	2 069	46	200	387	419	492	154	193	74	27	77	245
Central heating system.....	1 546	25	91	239	297	436	149	172	68	27	42	259
Air conditioning.....	1 416	36	71	139	306	431	144	153	56	23	57	262
Central system.....	784	33	12	17	135	323	114	105	20	12	13	273

Table D-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Petersburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 345	337	509	348	263	676	655	769	492	296	20 291	25 652	274
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	2 953	70	180	151	168	449	542	678	426	289	24 178	30 696	86
15 to 24 years .....	48	8	—	—	10	8	22	—	—	—	16 875	16 625	8
25 to 34 years .....	407	7	4	23	33	114	77	106	30	13	20 922	23 752	7
35 to 44 years .....	353	6	8	9	21	31	100	109	46	23	25 099	27 077	10
45 to 64 years .....	1 482	27	55	70	47	202	273	329	293	186	26 882	36 489	39
65 years and over .....	663	22	113	49	57	94	70	134	57	67	19 838	24 956	22
Male householder, no wife present .....	390	36	65	44	32	83	47	44	32	7	16 800	22 932	19
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 005	—
25 to 34 years .....	82	—	19	7	19	12	12	13	—	—	14 474	16 337	—
35 to 44 years .....	60	—	—	7	4	22	7	6	14	—	19 063	24 065	—
45 to 64 years .....	123	—	25	17	3	23	26	16	13	—	19 293	20 616	—
65 years and over .....	118	36	21	6	6	26	2	9	5	7	10 833	30 060	19
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 002	231	264	153	63	144	66	47	34	—	10 098	11 846	169
15 to 24 years .....	28	—	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 571	9 868	6
25 to 34 years .....	59	5	17	12	5	6	—	14	—	—	11 563	14 391	5
35 to 44 years .....	80	—	22	34	—	13	11	—	—	—	11 324	12 888	4
45 to 64 years .....	391	68	88	40	43	79	31	20	22	—	12 469	13 577	61
65 years and over .....	444	158	115	67	15	40	24	13	12	—	8 038	9 920	93
Median age .....	56.8	71.8	64.5	61.2	57.7	55.8	52.4	53.9	53.7	56.2	...	...	64.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	322	12	30	31	48	51	72	50	14	14	18 750	23 007	18
1975 to 1978 .....	758	19	96	43	57	125	142	162	66	48	21 250	23 658	27
1970 to 1974 .....	775	39	20	45	40	142	157	121	156	55	22 725	27 344	33
1960 to 1969 .....	1 213	80	110	137	55	200	122	245	133	131	21 075	30 934	80
1959 or earlier .....	1 277	187	253	92	63	158	162	191	123	48	16 812	21 458	116
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 328	337	509	342	263	665	655	769	492	296	20 354	25 689	274
1.01 or more persons per room .....	14	—	4	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	16 500	17 099	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	18 068	16 227	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment .....	4 345	337	509	348	263	676	655	769	492	296	20 291	25 652	274
Central heating system .....	3 890	256	435	297	223	602	607	697	484	289	21 051	25 131	225
Air conditioning .....	3 637	191	392	271	201	574	570	698	460	280	21 668	27 504	160
Central system .....	1 412	46	101	59	88	160	206	254	276	222	26 055	31 845	44
Vehicles available .....	4 062	210	435	308	263	668	639	758	485	296	21 138	26 829	174
1 .....	1 616	155	320	226	164	293	224	123	76	35	14 131	17 444	117
2 or more .....	2 446	55	115	82	99	375	415	635	409	261	26 108	33 029	57
House heating fuel .....	4 345	337	509	348	263	676	655	769	492	296	20 291	25 652	274
Utility gas .....	1 371	75	149	115	54	208	232	251	177	110	21 650	26 007	67
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	42	8	14	5	—	11	—	—	4	—	9 821	13 546	8
Electricity .....	834	23	61	24	80	101	144	204	123	74	24 048	26 688	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 028	216	285	204	129	329	265	308	180	112	17 953	25 458	176
Other .....	70	15	—	—	—	27	14	6	8	—	18 654	19 250	5
Median rooms .....	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.5	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 923	295	446	291	243	590	625	706	455	272	20 722	26 203	232
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	2 189	88	134	147	130	370	409	491	258	162	22 586	25 500	96
Less than \$200 .....	143	33	32	36	7	7	13	15	—	—	10 451	11 341	27
\$200 to \$249 .....	265	6	22	24	12	69	23	89	16	4	19 973	22 499	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	383	25	11	24	36	59	60	101	46	21	21 553	26 120	25
\$300 to \$349 .....	252	—	17	8	43	51	90	26	7	10	20 337	21 013	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	321	12	7	30	5	73	67	71	22	34	22 736	25 740	12
\$400 to \$499 .....	426	12	31	14	12	63	67	90	97	40	26 522	28 658	22
\$500 to \$599 .....	227	—	10	11	15	39	45	57	35	15	22 868	27 357	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	125	—	4	—	—	5	37	36	28	15	26 141	32 428	4
\$750 or more .....	47	—	—	—	—	4	7	6	7	23	40 549	46 858	—
Median .....	\$358	\$260	\$306	\$278	\$312	\$349	\$364	\$360	\$440	\$452	...	...	\$280
Not mortgaged .....	1 734	207	312	144	113	220	216	215	197	110	16 996	27 089	136
Less than \$50 .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 905	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	34	24	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4 271	7 395	7
\$75 to \$99 .....	94	33	19	7	—	35	—	—	—	—	7 917	9 822	13
\$100 to \$124 .....	290	68	100	21	13	19	44	19	—	6	8 827	12 473	56
\$125 to \$149 .....	238	34	51	32	27	15	47	22	10	—	12 685	15 193	29
\$150 to \$199 .....	485	24	96	69	29	89	69	47	44	18	16 424	36 879	17
\$200 to \$249 .....	325	24	14	7	36	50	48	62	66	18	23 625	25 450	7
\$250 or more .....	262	—	20	8	8	12	8	61	77	68	40 393	47 153	7
Median .....	\$171	\$117	\$137	\$159	\$178	\$173	\$162	\$213	\$234	\$250+	...	...	\$121
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	2 189	88	134	147	130	370	409	491	258	162	22 586	25 500	96
Less than 15 percent .....	632	—	—	—	—	25	57	242	165	143	34 524	40 226	—
15 to 19 percent .....	480	—	—	30	7	96	149	118	76	4	23 521	25 324	—
20 to 24 percent .....	314	—	—	30	22	88	83	70	10	11	20 988	22 886	—
25 to 29 percent .....	254	—	9	11	51	70	64	38	7	4	19 167	19 923	—
30 to 34 percent .....	160	—	38	15	23	48	20	16	—	—	15 357	15 477	6
35 percent or more .....	328	67	87	61	27	43	36	7	—	—	10 410	10 726	69
Not computed .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	21
Median .....	19.7	50+	46.7	30.8	28.5	23.6	19.9	15.1	13.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged .....	1 734	207	312	144	113	220	216	215	197	110	16 996	27 089	136
Less than 10 percent .....	672	—	6	—	6	84	149	131	193	103	31 960	40 932	—
10 to 14 percent .....	342	—	19	48	46	74	67	84	4	—	18 710	19 723	—
15 to 19 percent .....	243	10	83	60	41	49	—	—	—	—	11 187	11 493	—
20 to 24 percent .....	175	12	102	28	20	13	—	—	—	—	9 067	9 341	5
25 to 29 percent .....	53	10	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 793	6 392	—
30 to 34 percent .....	54	23	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 435	5 661	12
35 percent or more .....	183	147	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 266	3 566	114
Not computed .....	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	75000+	583 042	5
Median .....	12.8	48.0	22.4	17.0	15.5	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.9



Table D — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 145	380	518	267	151	335	259	95	76	64	11 634	14 847	310
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	829	53	131	121	42	185	152	66	44	35	16 815	18 734	46
15 to 24 years .....	136	18	35	26	3	24	16	6	8	—	11 442	13 955	18
25 to 34 years .....	215	10	41	31	27	52	54	—	—	—	14 861	14 803	13
35 to 44 years .....	151	9	5	10	12	32	33	36	5	9	21 339	22 682	9
45 to 64 years .....	255	10	30	44	—	62	39	17	31	22	18 150	22 842	—
65 years and over .....	72	6	20	10	—	15	10	7	—	4	13 750	16 669	6
Male householder, no wife present .....	467	86	113	36	60	72	44	18	26	12	12 396	15 277	81
15 to 24 years .....	85	13	20	9	4	25	4	3	7	—	12 813	14 373	17
25 to 34 years .....	163	14	40	7	31	28	15	9	14	5	14 153	16 984	15
35 to 44 years .....	71	15	29	5	6	—	9	—	—	7	8 750	18 585	15
45 to 64 years .....	101	26	14	15	13	6	16	6	5	—	11 750	13 695	16
65 years and over .....	47	18	10	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	6 375	9 392	18
Female householder, no husband present .....	849	241	274	110	49	78	63	11	6	17	8 299	10 815	183
15 to 24 years .....	64	10	34	5	—	4	—	—	—	11	6 897	20 123	10
25 to 34 years .....	155	31	43	16	6	27	32	—	—	—	10 547	11 737	25
35 to 44 years .....	89	17	36	13	5	18	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 984	17
45 to 64 years .....	213	65	73	38	10	6	10	11	—	—	7 813	8 927	60
65 years and over .....	328	118	88	38	28	23	21	—	6	6	8 190	10 014	71
Median age .....	43.6	59.1	42.9	46.4	36.9	36.3	37.2	43.6	46.1	42.5	...	...	53.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	866	136	206	106	89	132	82	56	34	25	12 146	15 312	119
1975 to 1978 .....	710	132	182	87	31	120	101	29	10	18	11 178	13 738	108
1970 to 1974 .....	285	70	74	32	10	53	29	6	—	11	9 913	13 809	45
1960 to 1969 .....	175	15	28	36	21	17	28	4	20	6	13 512	18 222	15
1959 or earlier .....	109	27	28	6	—	13	19	—	12	4	9 844	15 665	23
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 116	367	507	267	151	335	254	95	76	64	11 723	14 933	297
0.50 or less .....	1 528	302	393	182	112	209	179	65	49	37	10 948	14 111	219
0.51 to 1.00 .....	543	60	100	81	34	117	67	30	27	27	14 743	17 386	73
1.01 to 1.50 .....	42	5	14	4	5	9	5	—	—	—	11 250	12 442	5
1.51 or more .....	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	23 750	24 420	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	13	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 536	8 551	13
0.50 or less .....	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 035	4
0.51 to 1.00 .....	21	9	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 536	9 510	9
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	2 145	380	518	267	151	335	259	95	76	64	11 634	14 847	310
Central heating system .....	1 581	221	347	192	119	292	211	81	62	56	13 141	16 101	194
Air conditioning .....	1 465	167	324	168	120	255	222	89	69	51	14 031	16 879	132
Central system .....	806	87	167	96	64	148	127	55	33	29	14 570	17 534	72
Vehicles available .....	1 640	150	314	236	138	324	249	95	70	64	14 674	17 329	127
1 .....	976	121	240	158	98	164	115	44	12	24	12 009	14 661	88
2 or more .....	664	29	74	78	40	160	134	51	58	40	18 624	21 251	39
House heating fuel .....	2 145	380	518	267	151	335	259	95	76	64	11 634	14 847	310
Utility gas .....	786	120	171	105	75	126	88	67	11	23	12 429	14 921	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	26	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 088	5 840	9
Electricity .....	516	59	103	67	36	105	74	11	29	32	14 514	18 706	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	730	166	201	89	40	98	74	17	36	9	9 947	12 828	129
Other .....	87	26	26	6	—	6	23	—	—	—	7 875	10 917	26
Median rooms .....	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.9	4.9	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 069	380	509	252	151	319	241	91	62	64	11 443	14 618	310
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	290	114	80	29	3	35	20	5	—	4	7 500	9 469	95
\$100 to \$149 .....	356	89	154	59	12	15	23	4	—	—	7 804	8 745	60
\$150 to \$199 .....	555	102	118	86	49	120	36	6	20	18	11 672	13 956	90
\$200 to \$249 .....	440	38	109	53	49	70	68	17	25	11	13 520	16 471	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	234	22	24	15	23	53	40	30	7	20	17 826	22 311	22
\$300 to \$349 .....	97	6	5	10	5	21	21	24	—	5	20 234	21 166	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	6	29 250	41 460	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	35 472	37 510	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	77	9	19	—	10	5	29	—	5	—	15 250	17 004	9
Median .....	\$178	\$133	\$153	\$170	\$205	\$197	\$220	\$272	\$227	\$246	...	...	\$137
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	46	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 570	33
\$100 to \$149 .....	200	61	81	23	—	16	15	—	—	4	8 019	9 551	56
\$150 to \$199 .....	387	111	136	47	19	50	18	6	—	—	8 089	9 190	65
\$200 to \$249 .....	419	72	115	76	45	64	33	9	5	—	10 740	11 404	52
\$250 to \$299 .....	492	51	117	65	41	72	60	26	28	32	13 293	18 718	57
\$300 to \$349 .....	154	16	18	14	20	37	31	14	—	4	16 184	16 895	16
\$350 to \$399 .....	193	15	10	17	16	38	48	21	19	9	20 039	21 752	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	74	7	5	6	—	29	7	11	—	9	17 375	21 876	7
\$500 or more .....	27	—	—	4	—	8	—	4	5	6	31 613	33 242	—
No cash rent .....	77	9	19	—	10	5	29	—	5	—	15 250	17 004	9
Median .....	\$245	\$193	\$210	\$232	\$256	\$264	\$281	\$316	\$286	\$295	...	...	\$199
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	348	5	14	12	—	59	80	62	52	64	26 111	32 552	6
15 to 19 percent .....	367	24	30	48	36	126	78	20	5	—	17 275	16 504	24
20 to 24 percent .....	307	9	44	61	54	79	51	9	—	—	14 329	14 819	9
25 to 29 percent .....	219	4	87	68	35	22	3	—	—	—	10 680	11 040	4
30 to 34 percent .....	124	5	61	36	16	6	—	—	—	—	9 787	10 225	5
35 to 49 percent .....	253	44	164	23	—	22	—	—	—	—	7 266	7 790	34
50 percent or more .....	347	253	90	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 926	3 874	192
Not computed .....	104	36	19	—	10	5	29	—	5	—	9 605	12 589	36
Median .....	24.4	50+	35.4	25.4	23.2	18.9	16.7	13.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Petersburg city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 189</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>358</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	259	43	49	46	31	27	29	20	7	7	291
2 persons .....	864	52	91	195	144	140	124	75	30	13	333
3 persons .....	469	34	43	74	33	70	106	55	54	—	386
4 persons .....	353	9	53	43	30	45	124	36	8	5	396
5 persons .....	156	5	29	25	10	30	10	27	6	14	365
6 persons .....	51	—	—	—	4	4	14	5	16	8	570
7 persons .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	10	9	4	—	517
8 or more persons .....	14	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	411
Median .....	2.47	2.05	2.42	2.25	2.16	2.45	3.07	2.84	2.97	4.20	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 691</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>372</b>
15 to 24 years .....	25	—	—	—	6	—	9	10	—	—	436
25 to 34 years .....	355	—	24	58	32	68	99	52	15	7	397
35 to 44 years .....	299	9	32	44	30	50	66	29	14	25	384
45 to 64 years .....	829	24	122	149	99	108	165	89	65	8	359
65 years and over .....	183	15	13	47	26	36	21	15	10	—	332
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>355</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	61	5	8	6	6	19	10	—	7	—	364
35 to 44 years .....	71	7	7	—	—	—	10	—	10	7	515
45 to 64 years .....	—	13	26	—	—	14	6	12	—	—	243
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>335</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>291</b>
15 to 24 years .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years .....	41	—	—	7	7	7	10	10	—	—	396
35 to 44 years .....	64	13	—	19	17	—	11	—	4	—	300
45 to 64 years .....	175	41	19	47	23	19	16	—	10	—	279
65 years and over .....	42	16	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	218
Median age .....	48.8	58.0	51.6	49.3	49.8	47.6	44.4	45.4	52.1	38.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	220	4	—	6	32	12	54	67	25	20	503
1975 to 1978 .....	547	—	33	96	46	93	148	82	35	14	403
1970 to 1974 .....	555	22	53	74	100	111	121	32	29	13	363
1960 to 1969 .....	701	87	133	182	56	90	90	27	36	—	286
1959 or earlier .....	166	30	46	25	18	15	13	19	—	—	264
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	300
4 rooms .....	92	23	37	18	7	—	2	5	—	—	231
5 rooms .....	377	56	71	86	39	51	51	23	—	—	286
6 rooms .....	552	35	113	91	62	82	118	36	15	—	330
7 rooms .....	598	16	33	114	99	102	134	52	30	18	368
8 or more rooms .....	560	13	11	69	47	79	121	111	80	29	463
Median .....	6.6	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.5	8.5+	7.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	149	—	—	—	8	—	66	54	14	7	501
1970 to 1974 .....	217	7	—	16	16	45	70	17	32	14	427
1960 to 1969 .....	748	36	91	158	81	112	150	56	58	6	354
1950 to 1959 .....	567	55	114	113	77	71	66	53	11	7	301
1940 to 1949 .....	212	12	39	44	25	31	44	11	6	—	322
1939 or earlier .....	296	33	21	52	45	62	30	36	4	13	347
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	92	38	28	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	242	48	64	71	16	24	19	—	—	—	256
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	706	52	122	187	83	124	113	14	11	—	298
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	476	—	30	76	99	44	141	74	12	—	388
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	280	—	13	20	24	65	53	62	36	7	426
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	264	5	—	11	30	56	67	44	39	12	461
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	81	—	—	—	—	—	24	16	15	26	605
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	40	—	—	—	—	—	9	17	12	2	565
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$40 800	\$27 100	\$31 900	\$36 500	\$42 100	\$40 900	\$44 000	\$52 500	\$62 900	\$84 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	632	35	150	189	43	67	114	15	11	8	285
15 to 19 percent .....	480	37	51	84	83	87	81	35	22	—	341
20 to 24 percent .....	314	6	36	24	51	70	68	36	12	11	379
25 to 29 percent .....	254	9	—	37	32	35	59	46	25	11	418
30 to 34 percent .....	160	12	15	18	21	35	25	10	6	—	390
35 percent or more .....	328	44	13	17	25	41	62	70	45	11	431
Not computed .....	21	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	288
Median .....	19.7	19.9	13.7	14.8	20.0	20.5	21.1	28.0	28.5	27.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 189</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>358</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	381	26	7	61	37	79	87	54	17	13	388
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 200	38	150	204	136	172	259	137	76	28	371
Other built-in electric units .....	289	13	14	64	32	40	61	27	32	6	377
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	162	27	52	31	14	17	12	9	—	—	253
Other means .....	157	39	42	23	33	13	7	—	—	—	247
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 913</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>363</b>
Central system .....	849	10	56	120	75	131	207	121	99	30	414
1 or more individual room units .....	1 064	97	161	219	146	148	153	97	26	17	319
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 189</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>358</b>
Utility gas .....	827	42	176	180	81	142	157	35	12	2	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Electricity .....	581	19	14	77	43	72	133	110	88	25	444
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	736	65	71	126	115	103	129	82	25	20	346
Other .....	40	12	4	—	13	4	7	—	—	—	315



Table D—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Petersburg city****Specified owner-occupied housing units****PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	488	—	23	66	109	79	119	70	22	140
2 persons	767	6	7	13	124	113	225	156	123	177
3 persons	268	—	—	8	30	25	82	46	77	193
4 persons	147	—	4	7	23	—	42	33	32	190
5 persons	39	—	—	—	4	—	12	15	8	212
6 persons	13	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	145
7 persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
8 or more persons	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Median	1.99	2.00	1.24	1.21	1.79	1.85	2.05	2.09	2.39	...

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	1 031	—	4	28	160	118	281	200	240	187
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	29	—	—	7	—	8	14	—	—	148
35 to 44 years	38	—	—	—	13	8	7	—	10	144
45 to 64 years	537	—	4	6	63	57	138	105	164	200
65 years and over	427	—	—	15	84	45	122	95	66	178
Male householder, no wife present	142	6	7	—	18	18	60	24	9	168
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	32	6	—	—	—	7	13	6	—	162
65 years and over	100	—	7	—	12	11	43	18	9	173
Female householder, no husband present	561	—	23	66	112	102	144	101	13	144
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	16	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	147
45 to 64 years	180	—	6	19	25	17	70	43	—	166
65 years and over	358	—	17	47	80	76	67	58	13	137
Median age	65.3	47.5	70.0	70.8	66.9	70.1	64.4	65.6	60.8	...

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	56	—	—	—	17	—	26	5	8	171
1975 to 1978	102	6	—	5	—	8	33	27	23	198
1970 to 1974	151	—	—	7	33	15	36	30	30	178
1960 to 1969	433	—	—	28	53	55	138	94	65	179
1959 or earlier	992	—	34	54	187	160	252	169	136	162

**ROOMS**

1 to 3 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
4 rooms	115	—	7	18	56	5	23	6	—	115
5 rooms	402	—	23	31	108	101	106	33	—	135
6 rooms	467	6	—	29	86	72	160	83	31	163
7 rooms	458	—	4	8	30	26	127	130	133	213
8 or more rooms	286	—	—	8	10	34	63	73	98	219
Median	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.3	...

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1975 to March 1980	13	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	154
1970 to 1974	52	6	—	—	—	9	20	5	12	177
1960 to 1969	233	—	—	9	34	30	40	80	40	202
1950 to 1959	599	—	—	36	109	80	149	108	117	175
1940 to 1949	234	—	13	15	43	44	85	21	13	151
1939 or earlier	603	—	21	34	98	75	184	111	80	170

**VALUE**

Less than \$10,000	79	—	24	8	19	24	4	—	—	110
\$10,000 to \$19,999	204	—	6	23	77	40	58	—	—	124
\$20,000 to \$29,999	405	6	—	53	81	98	108	38	21	141
\$30,000 to \$39,999	335	—	4	10	85	34	109	74	19	166
\$40,000 to \$49,999	286	—	—	—	17	30	117	84	38	191
\$50,000 to \$59,999	144	—	—	—	7	7	40	69	21	213
\$60,000 to \$79,999	176	—	—	—	4	—	47	35	90	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	58	—	—	—	—	5	—	17	36	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	47	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	37	250+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$34 600	\$28 800	\$10 000	\$23 000	\$25 000	\$25 200	\$35 400	\$45 900	\$66 900	...

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 10 percent	672	6	4	35	94	94	175	123	141	179
10 to 14 percent	342	—	6	13	35	47	97	71	73	186
15 to 19 percent	243	—	10	13	51	25	71	68	5	166
20 to 24 percent	175	—	7	5	31	27	65	25	15	163
25 to 29 percent	53	—	—	10	11	6	20	6	—	148
30 to 34 percent	54	—	7	10	6	5	18	—	8	145
35 percent or more	183	—	—	8	62	29	32	32	20	144
Not computed	12	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	157
Median	12.8	10	18.5	14.6	16.6	12.4	13.3	12.8	10	...

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment	1 734	6	34	94	290	238	485	325	262	171
Steam or hot water system	579	—	4	16	35	47	169	148	160	206
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	615	—	—	39	116	102	177	114	67	164
Other built-in electric units	127	6	—	—	11	—	52	45	12	194
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	164	—	6	10	86	31	22	7	2	119
Other means	249	—	24	50	42	58	64	11	2	138
Air conditioning	1 385	6	6	29	216	159	423	289	236	180
Central system	461	6	—	9	25	16	154	135	116	208
1 or more individual room units	924	—	6	41	191	143	269	154	120	165
House heating fuel	1 734	6	34	94	290	238	485	325	262	171
Utility gas	471	—	6	43	124	63	108	76	51	150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	145
Electricity	180	6	—	—	17	—	78	47	25	188
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 048	—	18	51	149	154	292	202	182	176
Other	24	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	132

Table D—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Petersburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	4 345	183	331	1 084	1 715	1 032	2 145	108	339	523	567	608
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 953	130	233	861	1 159	570	829	30	144	163	298	194
15 to 24 years .....	48	15	15	6	12	—	136	6	63	11	44	12
25 to 34 years .....	407	61	41	80	139	86	215	13	39	56	60	47
35 to 44 years .....	353	6	43	93	112	99	151	5	24	23	57	42
45 to 64 years .....	1 482	48	120	507	608	199	255	6	10	49	111	79
65 years and over .....	663	—	14	175	288	186	72	—	8	24	26	14
Male householder, no wife present .....	390	26	42	58	134	130	467	29	60	93	99	186
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	85	4	23	24	34	—
25 to 34 years .....	82	16	12	38	14	2	163	25	22	45	24	47
35 to 44 years .....	60	5	—	13	30	12	71	—	5	17	5	44
45 to 64 years .....	123	5	23	7	48	40	101	—	6	7	18	70
65 years and over .....	118	—	—	—	42	76	47	—	4	—	18	25
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 002	27	56	165	422	332	849	49	135	267	170	228
15 to 24 years .....	28	—	—	14	6	8	64	—	26	18	14	6
25 to 34 years .....	59	—	—	7	30	22	155	18	30	39	29	39
35 to 44 years .....	80	17	26	12	13	12	89	8	4	43	9	25
45 to 64 years .....	391	10	17	81	190	93	213	17	42	53	16	85
65 years and over .....	444	—	13	51	183	197	328	6	33	114	102	73
Median age .....	56.6	34.9	47.8	53.7	59.0	62.4	43.6	29.3	31.0	43.8	47.5	47.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	322	85	43	76	70	48	866	59	219	219	213	156
1975 to 1978 .....	758	98	93	219	205	143	710	49	101	162	178	220
1970 to 1974 .....	775	—	195	216	271	93	285	—	19	71	86	109
1960 to 1969 .....	1 213	—	—	573	439	201	175	—	—	71	55	49
1959 or earlier .....	1 277	—	—	—	730	547	109	—	—	—	35	74
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	8	7	10	—
2 rooms .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	108	5	48	13	16	26
3 rooms .....	34	—	—	11	8	15	350	13	39	92	45	161
4 rooms .....	275	—	27	39	155	54	746	58	141	225	185	137
5 rooms .....	885	44	11	278	419	133	497	32	72	99	143	151
6 rooms .....	1 094	68	103	276	382	265	237	—	17	64	101	55
7 or more rooms .....	2 052	66	190	480	751	565	182	—	14	23	67	78
Median .....	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 328	183	331	1 084	1 715	1 015	2 116	108	339	519	567	583
0.50 or less .....	3 437	127	245	813	1 366	886	1 528	77	225	423	413	390
0.51 to 1.00 .....	877	56	86	262	344	129	543	31	102	89	141	180
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	—	—	9	5	—	42	—	9	7	13	13
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	—	—	—	—	17	29	—	—	4	—	25
0.50 or less .....	17	—	—	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	8
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	4	—	17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	859	29	37	139	354	300	930	51	149	262	196	272
2 persons .....	1 814	86	112	483	741	392	645	31	101	185	175	153
3 persons .....	805	28	99	190	287	201	287	11	54	17	132	73
4 persons .....	550	34	40	167	246	63	153	15	14	40	26	58
5 persons .....	204	6	14	60	74	50	82	—	13	19	11	39
6 or more persons .....	113	—	29	45	13	26	48	—	8	—	27	13
Median .....	2.22	2.23	2.67	2.33	2.18	2.05	1.72	1.60	1.70	1.50	2.00	1.71
Total persons .....	10 749	446	1 016	2 925	4 141	2 221	4 653	224	775	982	1 322	1 350
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	4 103	170	286	1 030	1 672	945	885	21	83	180	318	283
2 .....	77	—	5	8	18	46	197	—	18	5	64	110
3 and 4 .....	43	8	—	6	4	25	373	13	72	82	97	109
5 to 9 .....	21	—	—	—	13	8	221	33	22	82	26	58
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	34	54	78	45	31
50 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	163	7	67	72	—	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	93	5	40	40	8	—	64	—	23	24	17	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	4 345	183	331	1 084	1 715	1 032	2 145	108	339	523	567	608
Steam or hot water system .....	1 075	—	8	118	441	508	331	—	—	18	95	218
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 011	153	215	615	856	172	899	79	189	346	205	80
Other built-in electric units .....	455	22	90	249	39	55	239	24	102	57	52	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	349	—	11	58	245	35	112	5	12	26	62	7
Other means .....	455	8	7	44	134	262	564	—	36	76	153	299
Air conditioning .....	3 637	151	299	979	1 491	717	1 465	108	325	435	368	229
Central system .....	1 412	134	236	493	471	78	806	103	289	314	90	10
1 or more individual room units .....	2 225	17	63	486	1 020	639	659	5	36	121	278	219
House heating fuel .....	4 345	183	331	1 084	1 715	1 032	2 145	108	339	523	567	608
Utility gas .....	1 371	13	78	493	607	180	786	9	98	281	225	173
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	42	5	8	18	4	7	26	—	4	5	5	12
Electricity .....	834	157	184	334	92	67	516	94	202	141	71	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 028	8	61	233	996	730	730	5	35	89	256	345
Other .....	70	—	—	6	16	48	87	—	—	7	10	70
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	274	4	14	53	110	93	310	11	48	62	62	127
Percent below poverty level .....	6.3	2.2	4.2	4.9	6.4	9.0	14.5	10.2	14.2	11.9	10.9	20.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	337	—	14	54	145	124	380	11	49	77	92	151
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	509	18	36	76	240	139	518	44	60	123	121	170
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	348	8	29	74	134	103	267	14	53	64	49	87
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	263	6	30	56	92	79	151	6	19	49	37	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	676	39	27	146	310	154	335	26	59	70	89	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	655	40	53	180	226	156	259	—	59	74	91	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	769	53	34	271	277	134	95	—	14	38	27	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	492	14	64	135	186	93	76	7	15	6	34	14
\$50,000 or more .....	296	5	44	92	105	50	64	—	11	22	27	4
Median .....	\$20 291	\$21 898	\$22 902	\$23 659	\$19 202	\$17 113	\$11 634	\$9 904	\$13 487	\$12 402	\$13 953	\$9 418
Mean .....	\$25 652	\$23 303	\$26 820	\$27 281	\$22 690	\$28 906	\$14 847	\$12 303	\$16 682	\$16 041	\$16 835	\$11 395



Table D—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Petersburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	4 345	4 103	149	93	2 145	885	197	373	221	242	163	64
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	2 953	2 825	73	55	829	458	74	139	38	55	21	44
15 to 24 years.....	48	25	—	23	136	33	28	18	12	10	13	22
25 to 34 years.....	407	394	—	13	215	102	10	49	14	23	8	9
35 to 44 years.....	353	353	—	—	151	103	10	30	—	5	—	3
45 to 64 years.....	1 482	1 424	47	11	255	165	20	38	12	10	—	10
65 years and over.....	663	629	26	8	72	55	6	4	—	7	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	390	334	31	25	467	168	54	90	52	63	29	11
15 to 24 years.....	7	—	—	7	85	40	—	9	4	26	6	—
25 to 34 years.....	82	67	2	13	163	65	20	29	19	19	5	6
35 to 44 years.....	60	42	18	—	71	32	5	10	5	12	7	—
45 to 64 years.....	123	107	11	5	101	31	9	24	19	6	7	5
65 years and over.....	118	118	—	—	47	—	20	18	5	—	4	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 002	944	45	13	849	259	69	144	131	124	113	9
15 to 24 years.....	28	21	—	7	64	15	10	29	4	—	6	—
25 to 34 years.....	59	54	5	—	155	51	15	16	6	32	31	4
35 to 44 years.....	80	80	—	—	89	49	5	9	13	13	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	391	365	20	6	213	57	13	30	37	24	47	5
65 years and over.....	444	424	20	—	328	87	26	60	71	55	29	—
Median age.....	56.8	57.1	59.3	27.5	43.6	43.0	40.5	43.2	56.7	40.5	48.9	28.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	322	283	13	26	866	317	66	180	81	122	55	45
1975 to 1978.....	758	679	20	59	710	294	61	102	81	85	81	6
1970 to 1974.....	775	750	17	8	285	155	20	35	25	15	27	8
1960 to 1969.....	1 213	1 164	49	—	175	57	18	47	28	20	—	5
1959 or earlier.....	1 277	1 227	50	—	109	62	32	9	6	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	25	—	5	—	—	17	—	3
2 rooms.....	5	—	—	5	108	11	19	16	14	5	43	—
3 rooms.....	34	16	10	8	350	54	35	86	73	36	49	17
4 rooms.....	275	207	19	49	746	191	67	189	80	116	64	39
5 rooms.....	885	816	45	24	497	265	47	62	54	62	7	—
6 rooms.....	1 094	1 077	17	—	237	204	10	12	—	6	—	5
7 or more rooms.....	2 052	1 987	58	7	182	160	14	8	—	—	—	—
Median.....	6.4	6.4	5.5	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 328	4 103	132	93	2 116	881	188	368	221	235	163	60
0.50 or less.....	3 437	3 265	117	55	1 528	614	130	278	187	159	131	29
0.51 to 1.00.....	877	824	15	38	543	238	54	90	34	76	32	19
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	14	—	—	42	29	4	—	—	—	—	9
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17	—	17	—	29	4	9	5	—	7	—	4
0.50 or less.....	17	—	17	—	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	21	—	5	5	—	7	—	4
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	—	—	—	—	38	—	5	—	5	17	8	3
1.....	69	32	24	13	547	94	73	126	98	46	90	20
2.....	1 126	1 023	48	55	1 033	370	94	221	83	171	58	36
3.....	2 311	2 229	57	25	419	317	21	26	35	8	7	5
4.....	720	700	20	—	103	99	4	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more.....	119	119	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	337	313	8	16	380	137	78	40	37	29	44	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	509	475	10	24	518	186	31	112	76	56	33	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	348	291	44	13	267	132	22	39	32	29	13	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	263	249	—	14	151	44	10	39	16	17	13	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	676	615	42	19	335	141	26	82	28	34	19	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	655	630	18	7	259	125	24	22	9	61	15	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	769	758	11	—	95	41	—	23	17	9	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	492	484	8	—	76	50	—	6	—	7	8	5
\$50,000 or more.....	296	288	8	—	64	29	6	10	6	—	13	—
Median.....	\$20 291	\$20 812	\$17 542	\$11 250	\$11 634	\$12 263	\$8 125	\$12 212	\$9 882	\$13 529	\$10 865	\$8 833
Mean.....	\$25 652	\$26 191	\$19 390	\$11 916	\$14 847	\$15 926	\$11 345	\$14 494	\$12 533	\$14 613	\$18 772	\$11 628
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	4 345	4 103	149	93	2 145	885	197	373	221	242	163	64
Steam or hot water system.....	1 075	1 015	60	—	331	109	55	54	51	37	25	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	2 011	1 890	35	86	899	268	11	207	117	154	101	41
Other built-in electric units.....	455	442	13	—	239	51	35	50	17	42	21	23
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	349	332	17	—	112	92	5	10	5	—	—	—
Other means.....	455	424	24	7	564	365	91	52	31	9	16	—
Air conditioning.....	3 637	3 441	111	85	1 465	541	82	289	159	196	138	60
Control system.....	1 412	1 379	5	28	806	150	23	193	134	155	138	13
Vehicles available.....	4 062	3 828	141	93	1 640	718	129	303	165	189	90	46
1.....	1 616	1 478	76	62	976	341	60	211	141	134	62	27
2 or more.....	2 446	2 350	65	31	664	377	69	92	24	55	28	19
House heating fuel.....	4 345	4 103	149	93	2 145	885	197	373	221	242	163	64
Utility gas.....	1 371	1 335	30	6	786	283	49	197	123	56	78	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	42	16	—	26	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Electricity.....	834	813	21	—	516	108	35	115	41	129	60	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 028	1 869	98	61	730	426	103	61	57	39	8	36
Other.....	70	70	—	—	87	47	10	—	—	13	17	—
Water heating fuel.....	4 345	4 103	149	93	2 145	885	197	373	221	242	163	64
Utility gas.....	1 560	1 506	48	6	918	371	95	201	115	69	67	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	67	62	—	5	61	40	—	—	—	15	6	—
Electricity.....	2 247	2 070	95	82	979	407	79	143	67	129	90	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	471	465	6	—	176	67	19	29	39	22	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	7	—	—
Family householder.....	3 390	3 240	95	55	1 086	588	90	184	58	79	34	53
With own children under 18 years.....	1 056	1 021	14	21	528	322	27	62	28	48	18	23
With own children under 6 years.....	288	267	—	21	254	127	18	34	10	29	18	18
Female householder, no husband present.....	336	324	12	—	177	92	6	20	20	17	13	9
With own children under 18 years.....	120	120	—	—	127	66	6	14	10	17	5	9
With own children under 6 years.....	15	15	—	—	52	19	6	4	4	5	5	4
Nonfamily householder.....	955	863	54	38	1 059	297	107	189	163	163	129	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	274	250	8	16	310	114	61	44	21	16	39	15
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	6.1	5.4	17.2	14.5	12.9	31.0	11.8	9.5	6.6	23.9	23.4

Table D—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Petersburg city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 345</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>10 749</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	145	—	74	30	33	—	—	4	4	2.48	469
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	39	10	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	77
4 rooms .....	275	103	99	33	35	5	—	—	—	1.85	525
5 rooms .....	885	229	390	141	83	37	5	—	—	2.05	1 943
6 rooms .....	1 094	232	456	167	154	72	13	—	—	2.19	2 666
7 rooms .....	1 121	176	542	224	133	37	4	5	—	2.21	2 606
8 or more rooms .....	931	109	298	240	145	53	42	23	21	2.74	2 932
Median .....	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.3	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 328	853	1 809	799	550	204	64	28	21	2.22	10 706
1.00 or less .....	4 314	853	1 809	799	550	199	59	28	17	2.22	10 583
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	4	5.90	123
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	43
1.00 or less .....	17	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	43
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	4 103	795	1 708	751	532	204	64	28	21	2.24	10 241
2 or more .....	149	43	59	35	12	—	—	—	—	2.03	340
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	93	21	47	19	6	—	—	—	—	2.04	168
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 923	747	1 631	737	500	195	64	28	21	2.24	9 796
Less than \$10,000 .....	87	42	38	—	—	—	—	—	7	1.54	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	296	96	84	67	37	12	—	—	—	2.12	692
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	647	160	286	105	71	15	—	5	5	2.07	1 386
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 041	190	386	181	179	87	18	—	—	2.36	2 631
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	762	110	308	170	95	39	18	13	9	2.38	2 105
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	424	83	192	81	40	10	12	6	—	2.17	1 047
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	440	40	256	74	42	14	14	—	—	2.20	1 089
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	139	16	57	29	21	12	—	4	—	2.44	404
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	87	10	24	30	15	6	2	—	—	2.82	311
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$38 900	\$33 600	\$40 500	\$40 800	\$37 800	\$37 600	\$47 500	\$45 000	\$26 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	4 345	859	1 814	805	550	204	64	28	21	2.22	10 749
Median income .....	\$20 291	\$9 152	\$21 299	\$23 504	\$26 029	\$24 000	\$24 615	\$37 778	\$20 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	17.1	25.9	15.3	15.4	14.3	18.0	21.6	17.2	26.7	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.7	33.8	18.6	19.2	18.0	19.2	22.2	17.1	28.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	12.8	22.1	11.3	10—	10—	10.3	10—	17.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	274	152	48	56	4	5	5	—	4	1.40	...
Median income .....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 370	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$11 250	—	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	49.9	50+	48.3	45.0	—	—	22.5	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 145</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>4 653</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	175	—	117	20	16	18	4	—	—	2.25	516
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	25	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	33
2 rooms .....	108	82	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	173
3 rooms .....	350	214	99	33	4	—	—	—	—	1.32	571
4 rooms .....	746	362	239	97	24	17	7	—	—	1.55	1 470
5 rooms .....	497	201	135	68	58	30	5	—	—	1.85	1 074
6 rooms .....	237	29	74	66	35	21	7	5	—	2.73	716
7 or more rooms .....	182	20	73	19	32	14	13	11	—	2.47	616
Median .....	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.8	—	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 116	922	636	287	146	77	32	16	—	1.71	4 557
1.00 or less .....	2 071	922	633	283	142	60	20	11	—	1.68	4 272
1.01 to 1.50 .....	42	—	—	4	4	17	12	5	—	5.26	271
1.51 or more .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	8	9	—	7	5	—	—	—	2.22	96
1.00 or less .....	29	8	9	—	7	5	—	—	—	2.22	96
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	885	221	315	145	98	58	32	16	—	2.20	2 342
2 .....	197	107	44	31	—	15	—	—	—	1.42	397
3 and 4 .....	373	178	134	44	17	—	—	—	—	1.56	714
5 to 9 .....	221	153	46	16	6	—	—	—	—	1.22	346
10 to 49 .....	242	137	50	35	16	4	—	—	—	1.38	422
50 or more .....	163	123	22	10	8	—	—	—	—	1.16	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	64	11	34	6	8	5	—	—	—	2.12	188
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 069	921	620	254	144	62	32	16	—	1.68	4 472
Less than \$100 .....	46	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	71
\$100 to \$149 .....	200	112	59	14	7	5	3	—	—	1.39	431
\$150 to \$199 .....	387	224	87	64	—	7	5	—	—	1.36	658
\$200 to \$249 .....	419	186	130	42	45	16	—	—	—	1.68	833
\$250 to \$299 .....	492	228	162	67	19	12	4	—	—	1.61	985
\$300 to \$349 .....	154	57	45	23	10	14	—	5	—	1.94	368
\$350 to \$399 .....	193	44	56	29	37	8	12	7	—	2.44	566
\$400 to \$499 .....	74	7	27	15	13	4	4	4	—	2.70	287
\$500 or more .....	27	—	13	—	4	6	4	—	—	3.63	98
No cash rent .....	77	22	36	—	9	10	—	—	—	1.96	175
Median .....	\$245	\$221	\$253	\$256	\$288	\$286	\$367	\$371	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 145	930	645	287	153	82	32	16	—	1.72	4 653
Median income .....	\$11 634	\$8 689	\$14 263	\$15 745	\$16 645	\$18 125	\$17 500	\$18 125	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.4	27.4	22.7	21.2	22.8	20.0	20.6	28.8	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	310	176	80	40	5	—	—	—	—	1.38	...
Median income .....	\$3 214	\$2 905	\$3 830	\$3 452	\$2500—	\$3 750	—	—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...



Table D — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Petersburg city		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Table D—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Petersburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	859	236	7	52	36	59	82	623	22	31	14	210	346
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	853	236	7	52	36	59	82	617	22	31	14	210	340
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	795	207	—	43	28	54	82	588	15	26	14	202	331
2 or more .....	43	15	—	2	8	5	—	28	—	5	—	8	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	14	7	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	234	29	—	—	—	—	29	205	—	—	—	58	147
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	244	46	—	13	—	19	14	198	22	17	—	64	95
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	96	22	7	2	7	—	6	74	—	7	8	21	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	48	20	—	13	4	3	—	28	—	—	—	13	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	118	61	—	5	18	12	26	57	—	—	—	30	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	57	28	—	6	7	13	2	29	—	—	6	6	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	32	18	—	13	—	5	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	12	—	—	—	7	5	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$9 152	\$15 119	\$11 250	\$14 615	\$16 750	\$19 063	\$9 500	\$7 842	\$8 036	\$9 779	\$12 188	\$7 448	\$6 806
Mean .....	\$11 247	\$15 768	\$11 005	\$16 881	\$17 197	\$19 889	\$11 875	\$9 535	\$8 247	\$13 148	\$15 563	\$10 832	\$8 262
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	747	196	—	43	28	54	71	551	7	26	14	192	312
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	259	107	—	43	24	40	—	152	7	19	14	80	32
Less than \$200 .....	43	7	—	—	7	—	—	36	—	—	—	30	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	49	23	—	8	—	15	—	26	—	—	—	12	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	46	6	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	7	6	21	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	31	6	—	6	—	—	—	25	—	—	8	11	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	27	20	—	6	—	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	29	16	—	10	—	6	—	13	7	—	—	6	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	20	15	—	—	10	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$291	\$379	—	\$363	\$550	\$368	—	\$267	\$425	\$368	\$306	\$242	\$236
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	488	89	—	—	4	14	71	399	—	7	—	112	280
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	6	17
\$75 to \$99 .....	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	19	47
\$100 to \$124 .....	109	12	—	—	—	—	12	97	—	7	—	19	71
\$125 to \$149 .....	79	18	—	—	—	7	11	61	—	—	—	11	50
\$150 to \$199 .....	119	32	—	—	4	7	21	87	—	—	—	37	50
\$200 to \$249 .....	70	18	—	—	—	—	18	52	—	—	—	20	32
\$250 or more .....	22	9	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	13
Median .....	\$140	\$173	—	—	\$175	\$150	\$180	\$131	—	\$113	—	\$151	\$127
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	25.9	27.3	—	29.3	36.3	24.0	27.9	24.8	50+	19.3	35.6	23.7	25.6
With a mortgage .....	33.8	29.1	—	29.3	37.1	26.9	—	36.8	50+	36.8	35.6	37.0	36.2
Not mortgaged .....	22.1	23.0	—	—	17.5	15.0	27.9	21.9	—	17.5	—	18.3	24.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	152	19	—	—	—	—	19	133	—	—	—	51	82
Percent below poverty level .....	17.7	8.1	—	—	—	—	23.2	21.3	—	—	—	24.3	23.7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	930	317	37	124	43	78	35	613	37	65	51	151	309
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	922	313	37	124	43	78	31	609	37	65	51	151	305
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	221	90	9	44	11	26	—	131	6	5	15	25	80
2 .....	107	44	—	20	5	5	14	63	10	9	5	13	26
3 and 4 .....	178	59	9	18	10	10	12	119	15	11	9	30	54
5 to 9 .....	153	52	4	19	5	19	5	101	—	6	13	17	65
10 to 49 .....	137	38	15	12	5	6	—	99	—	16	9	19	55
50 or more .....	123	23	—	5	7	7	4	100	6	18	—	47	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	11	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	261	81	13	14	10	26	18	180	5	6	6	45	118
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	290	82	20	34	10	8	10	208	21	22	26	58	81
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	99	22	—	7	5	10	—	77	5	7	—	27	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	89	40	4	25	6	5	—	49	—	6	5	10	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	83	36	—	23	—	6	7	47	—	10	14	—	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	26	—	9	5	12	—	40	—	14	—	5	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	17	11	—	5	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	13	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 689	\$9 766	\$6 375	\$13 200	\$10 750	\$11 250	\$4 931	\$8 244	\$7 109	\$11 607	\$9 044	\$7 311	\$8 082
Mean .....	\$11 099	\$13 700	\$5 791	\$13 939	\$24 878	\$13 801	\$7 255	\$9 754	\$19 413	\$12 571	\$10 602	\$8 251	\$8 600
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	921	308	37	115	43	78	35	613	37	65	51	151	309
Less than \$100 .....	41	4	—	—	—	—	4	37	—	—	—	20	17
\$100 to \$149 .....	112	48	—	15	5	18	10	64	—	—	5	8	51
\$150 to \$199 .....	224	82	10	25	16	26	5	142	16	18	6	49	53
\$200 to \$249 .....	186	65	19	31	—	15	—	121	5	5	9	17	85
\$250 to \$299 .....	228	63	4	22	12	13	12	165	16	32	9	46	62
\$300 to \$349 .....	57	26	—	15	5	6	—	31	—	5	9	—	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	44	16	4	7	5	—	—	28	—	5	5	6	12
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	22	4	—	—	—	—	4	18	—	—	8	5	5
Median .....	\$221	\$212	\$221	\$223	\$252	\$195	\$183	\$228	\$238	\$261	\$254	\$193	\$221
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.4	22.3	36.7	21.0	23.0	17.4	39.5	28.9	36.1	24.0	24.5	26.8	30.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	176	66	13	9	10	16	18	110	—	—	6	40	64
Percent below poverty level .....	18.9	20.8	35.1	7.3	23.3	20.5	51.4	17.9	—	—	11.8	26.5	20.7



Table D—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Petersburg city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 182</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27 700</b>	<b>29 700</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	1 980	57	394	532	424	357	157	47	5	7	-	30 200	32 200
15 to 24 years -----	13	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	40 400	35 000
25 to 34 years -----	284	4	19	70	60	106	25	-	-	-	-	38 500	36 400
35 to 44 years -----	506	6	58	124	91	132	67	23	5	-	-	38 100	37 900
45 to 64 years -----	875	42	196	255	208	93	53	21	-	7	-	27 100	29 800
65 years and over -----	302	5	121	77	65	19	12	3	-	-	-	21 900	25 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	322	20	69	117	84	6	26	-	-	-	-	23 900	26 700
15 to 24 years -----	19	-	-	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 200	28 100
25 to 34 years -----	57	6	7	14	17	-	13	-	-	-	-	31 300	32 000
35 to 44 years -----	38	-	-	11	21	-	6	-	-	-	-	33 100	35 000
45 to 64 years -----	123	9	34	44	23	6	7	-	-	-	-	22 800	25 000
65 years and over -----	85	5	28	37	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 200	21 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	880	128	220	268	142	66	32	20	-	4	-	23 400	25 200
15 to 24 years -----	11	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 400	21 100
25 to 34 years -----	87	4	8	17	46	7	5	-	-	-	-	33 500	31 700
35 to 44 years -----	94	-	15	41	11	23	4	-	-	-	-	26 300	29 800
45 to 64 years -----	398	44	121	130	46	36	-	17	-	4	-	23 400	25 900
65 years and over -----	290	75	76	80	33	-	23	3	-	-	-	19 200	21 100
Median age -----	51.2	60.4	57.9	52.6	47.7	40.4	43.0	48.1	37.5	47.5	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	302	-	21	90	93	48	44	6	-	-	-	35 400	35 900
1975 to 1978 -----	819	19	76	208	187	223	76	21	5	4	-	34 800	36 000
1970 to 1974 -----	543	20	86	173	128	78	41	17	-	-	-	29 700	31 800
1960 to 1969 -----	824	63	262	194	172	80	29	17	-	7	-	22 700	27 300
1959 or earlier -----	694	103	238	252	70	-	25	6	-	-	-	20 200	20 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	36	-	19	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 100	17 400
4 rooms -----	361	56	138	95	66	-	6	-	-	-	-	18 500	20 400
5 rooms -----	860	69	214	351	155	55	16	-	-	-	-	25 100	25 100
6 rooms -----	999	60	196	277	271	136	49	10	-	-	-	28 600	29 300
7 rooms -----	582	16	97	121	105	154	60	20	5	4	-	35 600	35 300
8 or more rooms -----	344	4	19	56	53	84	84	37	-	7	-	44 300	44 300
Median -----	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.7	7.1	7.6	7.0	8.5+	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	83	10	19	35	15	-	-	-	-	4	-	21 600	26 100
2 -----	883	77	304	318	129	45	10	-	-	-	-	21 200	22 500
3 -----	1 747	105	266	474	439	310	113	35	5	-	-	30 700	31 600
4 -----	448	13	94	83	67	74	82	28	-	7	-	36 200	36 500
5 or more -----	21	-	-	7	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	52 900	45 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	287	-	-	41	67	92	73	14	-	-	-	42 300	43 000
1970 to 1974 -----	318	4	25	112	66	81	13	12	5	-	-	34 100	35 700
1960 to 1969 -----	1 009	16	115	229	316	219	83	24	-	7	-	34 800	35 100
1950 to 1959 -----	583	11	212	212	90	31	17	10	-	-	-	22 200	25 200
1940 to 1949 -----	271	31	57	123	54	6	-	-	-	-	-	24 500	23 700
1939 or earlier -----	714	143	274	200	57	-	29	7	-	4	-	18 100	20 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	327	75	108	109	6	15	7	3	-	4	-	18 900	20 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	544	67	178	211	51	30	4	3	-	-	-	21 300	22 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	259	11	42	66	92	20	15	13	-	-	-	30 800	30 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	268	22	53	86	58	36	-	13	-	-	-	26 100	28 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	474	24	108	139	99	73	25	6	-	-	-	27 400	28 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	550	-	124	162	141	73	46	4	-	-	-	29 500	30 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	561	-	48	100	146	163	81	18	5	-	-	39 200	38 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	146	-	12	32	50	19	26	7	-	-	-	37 500	38 300
\$50,000 or more -----	53	6	10	12	7	-	11	-	-	7	-	29 300	41 500
Median -----	\$17 062	\$7 591	\$13 137	\$14 608	\$20 559	\$23 110	\$26 312	\$15 625	\$30 468	\$50 763	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 178	\$10 017	\$14 449	\$16 074	\$21 200	\$22 030	\$28 199	\$20 392	\$31 610	\$32 878	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>2 113</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>32 800</b>	<b>34 000</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	462	15	73	160	110	51	39	7	-	7	-	28 800	31 700
15 to 19 percent -----	356	9	49	75	103	86	34	-	-	-	-	33 800	34 400
20 to 24 percent -----	363	14	47	74	114	64	42	8	-	-	-	35 200	34 100
25 to 29 percent -----	270	5	30	44	77	75	27	7	5	-	-	38 100	37 400
30 to 34 percent -----	118	-	21	46	13	21	10	7	-	-	-	27 500	32 800
35 percent or more -----	526	21	52	168	109	113	31	32	-	-	-	32 000	33 900
Not computed -----	18	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	19 100	39 600
Median -----	23.2	22.9	21.5	23.3	22.2	25.3	22.2	36.3	27.5	12.5	-	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>1 069</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19 900</b>	<b>21 300</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	221	15	75	59	47	-	25	-	-	-	-	22 400	26 200
10 to 14 percent -----	262	32	88	95	28	19	-	-	-	-	-	20 500	21 400
15 to 19 percent -----	153	10	70	53	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 400	19 800
20 to 24 percent -----	131	16	51	57	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 500	19 000
25 to 29 percent -----	43	17	7	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 600	19 000
30 to 34 percent -----	41	6	28	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 400	15 600
35 percent or more -----	207	34	78	69	13	-	7	6	-	-	-	19 100	21 100
Not computed -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	7 500
Median -----	16.5	22.5	17.5	17.0	12.7	12.5	10-	45.0	-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 173	200	679	917	650	429	215	67	5	11	-	27 700	29 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	196	31	44	79	30	5	-	7	-	-	-	22 200	23 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	9 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment -----	3 182	205	683	917	650	429	215	67	5	11	-	27 700	29 700
Central heating system -----	2 209	45	339	670	518	395	167	64	-	11	-	31 100	32 900
Air conditioning -----	2 349	47	407	645	559	400	215	60	5	11	-	31 500	33 000
Central system -----	828	-	48	215	160	210	133	46	5	11	-	39 500	40 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	352	68	113	125	12	15	12	3	-	4	-	19 700	21 800
Percent below poverty level -----	11.1	33.2	16.5	13.6	1.8	3.5	5.6	4.5	-	36.4	-	...	...

Table D—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Petersburg city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 659	375	508	1 039	1 298	657	453	164	89	20	56	214
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 000	33	96	213	304	108	138	67	31	7	3	221
15 to 24 years .....	167	14	5	13	80	7	42	6	—	—	—	233
25 to 34 years .....	319	—	14	66	90	44	27	50	21	7	—	241
35 to 44 years .....	151	—	13	32	29	24	37	6	10	—	—	252
45 to 64 years .....	298	19	37	79	97	26	32	5	—	—	3	205
65 years and over .....	65	—	27	23	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	155
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 023	47	140	242	313	135	78	30	—	7	31	211
15 to 24 years .....	204	7	6	54	59	52	19	—	—	—	7	224
25 to 34 years .....	304	6	12	70	131	58	33	20	—	—	—	232
35 to 44 years .....	155	—	28	28	69	18	7	5	—	—	—	218
45 to 64 years .....	235	23	64	72	43	7	11	—	—	7	8	167
65 years and over .....	99	11	30	18	11	—	8	5	—	—	16	151
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 636	295	272	584	681	414	237	67	58	6	22	212
15 to 24 years .....	421	—	46	89	135	67	59	14	11	—	—	222
25 to 34 years .....	917	89	48	205	270	135	112	39	9	6	4	227
35 to 44 years .....	371	40	33	79	98	57	36	4	24	—	—	227
45 to 64 years .....	553	79	45	131	124	129	30	5	10	—	—	207
65 years and over .....	374	87	100	80	54	26	—	5	4	—	18	138
Median age .....	34.8	53.2	55.1	36.4	31.7	32.7	31.6	29.1	35.9	28.8	70.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 815	50	152	378	563	245	252	94	50	20	11	231
1975 to 1978 .....	1 598	157	165	308	468	302	117	47	31	—	3	216
1970 to 1974 .....	671	141	72	127	145	71	77	23	4	—	11	196
1960 to 1969 .....	429	19	90	163	87	39	7	—	4	—	20	188
1959 or earlier .....	146	8	29	63	35	—	—	—	—	—	11	180
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	9	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
2 rooms .....	181	50	24	29	45	18	15	—	—	—	—	180
3 rooms .....	764	69	180	237	154	81	20	16	—	—	7	170
4 rooms .....	2 144	107	181	515	739	332	175	65	27	—	3	218
5 rooms .....	898	82	82	152	240	125	123	36	17	6	35	227
6 rooms .....	467	52	20	82	77	89	63	34	32	7	11	247
7 or more rooms .....	196	15	19	17	43	12	57	13	13	7	—	283
Median .....	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	4 659	375	508	1 039	1 298	657	453	164	89	20	56	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 506	362	455	1 022	1 256	646	443	164	89	20	49	215
0.50 or less .....	2 331	179	287	490	697	319	233	53	31	7	35	215
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 717	145	133	455	419	274	134	99	31	13	14	212
1.01 to 1.50 .....	366	32	22	72	109	38	64	12	17	—	—	225
1.51 or more .....	92	6	13	5	31	15	12	—	10	—	—	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	153	13	53	17	42	11	10	—	—	—	7	161
0.50 or less .....	58	13	12	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	4	205
0.51 to 1.00 .....	75	—	34	17	6	5	10	—	—	—	3	153
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more .....	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	227
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 768	260	303	416	445	128	121	42	21	13	19	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 676	254	269	406	417	128	111	42	21	13	15	186
1.01 or more persons per room .....	211	26	19	34	63	17	37	8	7	—	—	217
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	92	6	34	10	28	—	10	—	—	—	4	157
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	9	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
1 .....	974	117	177	302	224	100	46	4	—	—	4	181
2 .....	2 655	129	264	565	885	421	214	104	37	6	30	221
3 .....	798	89	36	137	168	108	149	48	34	7	22	238
4 .....	178	34	23	28	9	22	33	8	14	7	—	220
5 or more .....	45	6	6	—	12	6	11	—	4	—	—	222
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	1 836	118	271	438	429	188	186	81	71	20	34	208
2 .....	623	64	114	201	92	74	52	11	7	—	8	184
3 and 4 .....	1 119	100	85	274	425	132	68	28	—	—	7	210
5 to 9 .....	336	24	22	70	93	45	54	28	—	—	—	231
10 to 49 .....	507	15	7	56	198	132	69	12	11	—	7	245
50 or more .....	183	54	9	—	38	58	20	4	—	—	—	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	55	—	—	—	23	28	4	—	—	—	—	259
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	349	32	15	19	116	77	33	23	34	—	—	248
1970 to 1974 .....	934	187	39	68	319	137	122	35	20	7	—	226
1960 to 1969 .....	963	77	81	133	311	180	98	55	15	13	—	230
1950 to 1959 .....	663	24	65	215	148	125	49	21	9	—	7	207
1940 to 1949 .....	609	29	106	213	119	65	42	21	7	—	7	186
1939 or earlier .....	1 141	26	202	391	285	73	109	9	4	—	42	192
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	4 612	337	499	1 039	1 298	657	453	164	89	20	56	215
4 or more .....	47	38	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
With elevator .....	47	38	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	633	137	81	166	126	86	32	5	—	—	—	184
15 to 19 percent .....	556	83	72	106	197	38	31	29	—	—	—	204
20 to 24 percent .....	648	72	50	128	201	84	61	42	10	—	—	218
25 to 29 percent .....	431	15	100	71	131	63	34	17	—	—	—	214
30 to 34 percent .....	281	10	4	78	69	50	33	18	19	—	—	235
35 to 49 percent .....	735	37	56	151	192	180	87	5	13	14	—	231
50 percent or more .....	1 144	11	134	261	331	153	157	44	47	6	—	223
Not computed .....	231	10	11	78	51	3	18	4	—	—	56	195
Median .....	29.4	17.7	27.3	30.6	28.8	35.5	37.3	26.2	50+	47.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	4 629	364	497	1 039	1 298	657	445	164	89	20	56	215
Central heating system .....	2 793	278	164	395	885	495	329	135	62	20	30	231
Air conditioning .....	2 216	133	57	298	807	417	285	131	50	13	25	238
Central system .....	1 371	58	10	98	581	276	223	86	26	6	7	244



Table D — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Petersburg city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	2 197	77	241	105	175	350	454	628	111	56	21 542	22 019	132
15 to 24 years .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	24 821	26 892	—
25 to 34 years .....	349	15	18	—	43	47	71	143	12	—	23 125	22 334	15
35 to 44 years .....	538	6	21	14	31	120	101	222	23	—	22 778	23 368	29
45 to 64 years .....	977	25	84	58	78	153	213	239	71	56	22 218	23 847	52
65 years and over .....	320	31	118	33	23	30	62	18	5	—	10 833	13 627	36
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	390	44	90	38	28	73	73	44	—	—	14 554	14 586	44
15 to 24 years .....	19	—	—	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	17 159	22 641	—
25 to 34 years .....	66	4	6	—	5	24	15	6	—	—	17 308	17 179	4
35 to 44 years .....	57	4	—	—	4	13	36	—	—	—	22 344	19 099	4
45 to 64 years .....	146	27	24	22	19	25	16	13	—	—	12 503	12 711	27
65 years and over .....	102	9	60	10	—	—	6	17	—	—	7 100	11 571	9
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	968	259	249	123	83	130	60	16	48	—	9 565	11 440	236
15 to 24 years .....	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 208	6 603	5
25 to 34 years .....	90	20	6	15	6	27	16	—	—	—	14 167	12 651	20
35 to 44 years .....	108	7	51	—	30	11	—	5	4	—	9 737	12 139	21
45 to 64 years .....	434	86	141	61	19	57	44	11	15	—	9 590	11 702	91
65 years and over .....	325	141	51	41	28	35	—	—	29	—	7 765	10 685	99
<b>Median age</b> .....	51.1	63.9	60.0	55.0	47.3	46.5	47.1	42.8	55.3	53.5	...	...	58.4

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	386	15	21	39	36	101	95	75	4	—	18 021	18 613	31
1975 to 1978 .....	899	51	104	59	87	147	151	253	40	7	20 051	20 238	62
1970 to 1974 .....	584	58	87	40	40	108	101	135	7	8	18 170	18 458	59
1960 to 1969 .....	895	54	149	40	87	115	148	176	85	41	20 075	21 887	87
1959 or earlier .....	791	202	219	88	36	82	92	49	23	—	9 183	11 872	173

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	3 546	380	571	266	286	553	587	688	159	56	17 455	18 351	408
1.01 or more persons per room .....	220	6	45	4	35	35	30	51	14	—	18 370	19 626	62
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 332	4
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 210	4
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	3 555	380	580	266	286	553	587	688	159	56	17 414	18 323	412
Central heating system .....	2 440	201	353	164	192	338	427	589	133	43	19 591	19 851	235
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	2 613	149	395	189	207	366	477	633	147	50	20 005	20 266	178
Central system .....	935	38	108	46	35	130	171	312	73	22	22 708	22 881	56
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	3 030	184	415	237	240	506	563	674	155	56	19 397	20 011	245
1 .....	1 212	144	283	169	84	199	226	90	11	6	12 798	14 452	176
2 or more .....	1 818	40	132	68	156	307	337	584	144	50	23 085	23 716	69
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	3 555	380	580	266	286	553	587	688	159	56	17 414	18 323	412
Utility gas .....	1 929	229	302	139	167	295	288	374	106	29	17 433	18 365	247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	16	5	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8 750	10 291	5
Electricity .....	618	34	78	38	62	85	124	176	14	7	20 390	19 639	43
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	906	97	163	89	57	146	171	131	32	20	16 237	17 848	98
Other .....	86	15	31	—	—	22	4	7	7	—	9 167	14 417	19
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	5.8	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.4	7.1	...	...	5.4

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	2 113	133	173	138	240	343	426	514	99	47	20 326	20 813	171
Less than \$200 .....	174	54	28	29	17	30	11	5	—	—	10 431	10 348	54
\$200 to \$249 .....	226	31	12	14	14	32	51	63	9	—	20 581	19 575	26
\$250 to \$299 .....	300	14	25	15	59	59	27	77	14	10	18 553	21 009	34
\$300 to \$349 .....	232	6	37	19	58	28	38	32	14	—	14 828	17 584	13
\$350 to \$399 .....	332	7	23	26	14	68	100	61	33	—	21 944	22 280	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	472	13	48	17	35	62	146	116	16	19	21 906	22 146	24
\$500 to \$599 .....	232	8	—	6	37	44	26	91	13	7	23 000	24 593	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	137	—	—	12	6	20	19	69	—	11	26 797	26 561	5
\$750 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	21 250	22 010	—
<b>Median</b> .....	\$369	\$220	\$329	\$329	\$326	\$367	\$393	\$414	\$369	\$461	...	...	\$258
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	1 069	194	371	121	28	131	124	47	47	6	9 554	12 970	181
Less than \$50 .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 857	2 433	5
\$50 to \$74 .....	65	21	25	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	6 150	6 961	21
\$75 to \$99 .....	120	43	72	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5 966	6 968	35
\$100 to \$124 .....	156	11	55	38	5	28	8	5	—	—	10 789	14 409	11
\$125 to \$149 .....	195	27	86	36	10	24	12	—	—	—	9 077	10 115	15
\$150 to \$199 .....	306	58	38	12	—	68	76	42	12	—	17 500	16 939	58
\$200 to \$249 .....	127	5	65	20	9	5	—	—	23	—	9 536	14 531	19
\$250 or more .....	88	17	30	—	—	6	28	—	7	—	9 464	14 748	17
<b>Median</b> .....	\$148	\$134	\$135	\$130	\$138	\$160	\$178	\$172	\$214	\$113	...	...	\$153

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	2 113	133	173	138	240	343	426	514	99	47	20 326	20 813	171
Less than 15 percent .....	462	—	5	10	12	35	80	193	80	47	30 443	31 776	—
15 to 19 percent .....	356	—	—	13	15	73	99	137	19	—	24 225	24 631	—
20 to 24 percent .....	363	—	4	12	44	58	141	104	—	—	22 637	21 885	—
25 to 29 percent .....	270	—	5	—	55	70	75	65	—	—	20 208	20 346	7
30 to 34 percent .....	118	5	—	31	28	29	10	15	—	—	14 554	15 809	5
35 percent or more .....	526	110	159	72	86	78	21	—	—	—	9 850	9 933	141
Not computed .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
<b>Median</b> .....	23.2	50+	50+	35.9	29.5	25.4	21.2	17.3	12.7	10—	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	1 069	194	371	121	28	131	124	47	47	6	9 554	12 970	181
Less than 10 percent .....	221	—	—	15	4	35	67	47	47	6	24 485	27 826	—
10 to 14 percent .....	262	12	81	39	15	86	29	—	—	—	12 436	13 112	9
15 to 19 percent .....	153	—	84	42	—	10	17	—	—	—	9 554	10 814	—
20 to 24 percent .....	131	16	70	25	9	—	11	—	—	—	7 772	9 168	31
25 to 29 percent .....	43	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 557	7 117	—
30 to 34 percent .....	41	6	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 772	6 930	10
35 percent or more .....	207	137	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 883	4 029	120
Not computed .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
<b>Median</b> .....	16.5	50+	21.5	15.8	13.3	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Petersburg city**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12 902</b>	<b>13 608</b>	<b>169</b>
15 to 24 years	167	20	52	28	23	38	—	6	—	—	11 027	11 164	29
25 to 34 years	330	36	78	25	62	61	39	29	—	—	13 548	13 562	53
35 to 44 years	159	7	27	22	27	19	19	7	4	—	14 676	17 300	21
45 to 64 years	298	34	42	56	28	85	27	21	5	—	14 018	14 366	41
65 years and over	71	25	38	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5 772	8 124	25
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7 406</b>	<b>9 922</b>	<b>353</b>
15 to 24 years	213	79	64	16	31	19	—	—	—	4	6 322	7 668	104
25 to 34 years	340	81	92	37	33	39	13	35	—	10	9 844	12 845	73
35 to 44 years	164	22	69	15	6	24	16	6	6	—	9 357	11 986	34
45 to 64 years	235	108	56	25	20	15	7	4	—	—	5 424	7 123	120
65 years and over	99	17	45	34	—	—	—	3	—	—	6 982	7 954	22
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>7 939</b>	<b>1 313</b>
15 to 24 years	421	228	99	50	8	17	16	3	—	—	4 485	6 110	249
25 to 34 years	963	308	321	122	78	101	14	19	—	—	7 695	8 378	422
35 to 44 years	383	99	149	38	33	29	28	7	—	—	7 565	9 310	183
45 to 64 years	570	166	208	69	30	37	52	—	—	8	7 399	9 188	225
65 years and over	387	226	132	10	—	13	—	—	6	—	4 479	5 639	234
<b>Median age</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34.8</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	1 860	556	534	212	201	217	57	61	12	10	8 319	9 692	707
1975 to 1978	1 653	443	527	201	119	176	108	67	—	12	8 188	10 070	557
1970 to 1974	705	256	209	74	40	37	51	22	12	4	6 687	9 492	306
1960 to 1969	432	143	158	46	12	51	15	7	—	—	6 401	8 042	202
1959 or earlier	150	58	44	14	7	24	—	3	—	—	6 932	7 750	63

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 644</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7 845</b>	<b>9 674</b>	<b>1 740</b>
0.50 or less	2 390	858	735	295	151	197	72	67	7	8	6 726	8 282	856
0.51 to 1.00	1 768	427	554	187	196	233	96	44	17	14	9 018	10 646	659
1.01 to 1.50	394	77	90	58	27	54	48	36	—	4	11 293	13 427	169
1.51 or more	92	12	44	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	7 500	11 075	56
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 796</b>	<b>6 900</b>	<b>95</b>
0.50 or less	58	40	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 553	4 108	27
0.51 to 1.00	75	37	28	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	5 060	7 017	53
1.01 to 1.50	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	6 059	8
1.51 or more	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	22 656	17 558	7

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>4 756</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7 685</b>	<b>9 579</b>	<b>1 819</b>
Central heating system	2 866	789	778	373	248	383	134	125	24	12	8 943	10 399	932
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10 752</b>	<b>11 447</b>	<b>576</b>
Central system	1 387	310	319	193	153	211	85	91	13	12	10 835	11 801	351
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10 932</b>	<b>12 027</b>	<b>604</b>
1	1 874	381	555	312	213	242	117	29	7	18	10 008	10 709	510
2 or more	656	62	129	58	54	175	63	100	11	4	15 517	15 792	94
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>4 756</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7 685</b>	<b>9 579</b>	<b>1 819</b>
Utility gas	2 314	777	707	192	185	220	126	74	11	22	7 189	9 582	981
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	85	23	27	13	4	18	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 678	27
Electricity	1 226	263	358	209	124	140	51	64	13	4	9 867	10 719	326
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	830	266	259	88	55	117	34	11	—	—	7 003	8 756	333
Other	301	111	113	45	5	10	6	11	—	—	6 763	7 433	152
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.1</b>

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	1 644	697	534	150	65	114	69	15	—	—	5 863	7 337	845
\$100 to \$149	1 039	258	368	117	106	90	63	21	6	10	7 763	9 995	361
\$150 to \$199	1 158	340	316	145	119	145	32	37	12	12	8 717	9 952	409
\$200 to \$249	595	78	129	115	67	108	44	44	6	4	11 967	13 278	94
\$250 to \$299	110	15	30	12	15	12	9	17	—	—	12 083	13 265	27
\$300 to \$349	50	—	14	—	—	26	—	10	—	—	18 026	15 957	6
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 015	7
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	56	22	13	8	7	3	—	3	—	—	6 667	8 667	19
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$133</b>	<b>\$100</b>	<b>\$121</b>	<b>\$152</b>	<b>\$163</b>	<b>\$165</b>	<b>\$122</b>	<b>\$189</b>	<b>\$165</b>	<b>\$158</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$104</b>

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	375	259	72	23	9	—	12	—	—	—	3 979	5 130	260
\$100 to \$149	508	195	211	50	15	33	4	—	—	—	5 958	6 323	303
\$150 to \$199	1 039	369	342	90	61	136	28	13	—	—	6 750	8 004	416
\$200 to \$249	1 298	356	342	184	165	146	50	37	6	12	9 106	10 159	445
\$250 to \$299	657	101	233	101	63	44	74	14	13	14	9 882	12 525	128
\$300 to \$349	453	78	136	64	34	78	16	47	—	—	10 488	11 838	121
\$350 to \$399	164	25	23	5	18	32	33	23	5	—	16 719	16 083	42
\$400 to \$499	89	5	26	22	7	19	—	10	—	—	11 534	12 638	21
\$500 or more	20	—	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	16 429	13 097	13
No cash rent	56	22	13	8	7	3	—	3	—	—	6 667	8 667	19
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$214</b>	<b>\$181</b>	<b>\$210</b>	<b>\$230</b>	<b>\$228</b>	<b>\$233</b>	<b>\$257</b>	<b>\$309</b>	<b>\$271</b>	<b>\$252</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$185</b>

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	633	35	58	52	41	167	134	96	24	26	18 678	20 623	100
15 to 19 percent	556	73	61	55	116	157	56	38	—	—	14 418	13 917	57
20 to 24 percent	648	68	126	164	142	111	27	10	—	—	11 982	11 953	137
25 to 29 percent	431	15	226	125	31	34	—	—	—	—	9 356	9 461	78
30 to 34 percent	281	10	166	51	35	19	—	—	—	—	8 891	9 408	24
35 to 49 percent	735	117	521	76	7	14	—	—	—	—	6 779	6 923	252
50 percent or more	1 144	895	233	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 229	3 415	926
Not computed	231	197	13	8	7	3	—	3	—	—	2500—	2 101	194
<b>Median</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>



Table D—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Petersburg city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 113</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>369</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	154	43	13	20	29	14	18	17	—	—	302
2 persons .....	500	86	79	71	78	43	91	38	14	—	309
3 persons .....	411	13	53	64	32	66	100	29	46	8	383
4 persons .....	487	16	45	59	46	61	140	81	39	—	411
5 persons .....	288	16	25	38	23	84	48	40	14	—	375
6 persons .....	148	—	6	33	—	38	40	21	10	—	396
7 persons .....	92	—	5	8	17	26	16	6	14	—	381
8 or more persons .....	33	—	—	7	7	—	19	—	—	—	414
Median .....	3.48	2.01	2.90	3.42	2.78	4.20	3.69	3.90	3.72	3.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 438</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>380</b>
15 to 24 years .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years .....	276	—	18	35	14	38	85	57	29	—	440
35 to 44 years .....	469	12	17	25	42	129	85	95	56	8	410
45 to 64 years .....	592	48	101	117	86	46	117	48	29	—	317
65 years and over .....	88	17	21	20	13	8	4	—	5	—	265
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>184</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>374</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	550
25 to 34 years .....	51	—	—	6	6	13	17	9	—	—	403
35 to 44 years .....	38	—	—	—	—	11	14	—	13	—	429
45 to 64 years .....	75	—	15	20	16	11	13	—	—	—	308
65 years and over .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>491</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>327</b>
15 to 24 years .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years .....	83	7	8	—	14	—	49	—	5	—	419
35 to 44 years .....	79	4	7	15	5	14	27	7	—	—	380
45 to 64 years .....	225	28	30	50	23	50	44	—	—	—	310
65 years and over .....	98	46	9	12	13	6	4	8	—	—	217
Median age .....	45.5	63.0	53.6	50.7	49.9	41.2	41.7	38.3	39.0	42.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	272	21	22	32	5	17	83	49	35	8	444
1975 to 1978 .....	724	17	20	54	52	132	248	126	75	—	429
1970 to 1974 .....	407	37	27	46	83	105	67	26	16	—	355
1960 to 1969 .....	562	48	129	148	80	62	69	15	11	—	285
1959 or earlier .....	148	51	28	20	12	16	5	16	—	—	241
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	9	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	245
4 rooms .....	158	15	39	45	30	6	23	—	—	—	278
5 rooms .....	569	74	52	82	83	74	159	38	7	—	346
6 rooms .....	680	67	106	99	69	132	125	32	42	8	349
7 rooms .....	397	18	18	41	30	52	90	94	54	—	437
8 or more rooms .....	300	—	6	33	20	68	71	68	34	—	432
Median .....	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.9	7.0	6.9	6.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	283	13	—	—	—	33	121	62	46	8	483
1970 to 1974 .....	290	7	23	22	44	51	68	64	11	—	398
1960 to 1969 .....	841	48	108	104	114	140	200	75	52	—	367
1950 to 1959 .....	312	30	44	87	44	43	29	19	16	—	297
1940 to 1949 .....	114	10	—	30	13	24	25	12	—	—	358
1939 or earlier .....	273	66	51	57	17	41	29	—	12	—	267
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	64	42	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	286	23	56	99	32	52	15	9	—	—	282
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	567	69	91	114	71	80	106	28	8	—	307
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	526	11	48	51	74	108	186	32	16	—	387
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	410	15	6	19	55	74	123	74	44	—	425
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	183	14	7	13	—	5	34	72	30	8	526
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	61	—	—	—	—	13	4	17	27	—	579
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	632
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$32 800	\$21 600	\$24 300	\$24 600	\$31 200	\$33 400	\$37 100	\$45 500	\$50 200	\$57 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	462	73	128	119	39	56	29	7	11	—	263
15 to 19 percent .....	356	18	37	55	45	90	84	27	—	—	363
20 to 24 percent .....	363	10	10	53	20	73	131	57	9	—	409
25 to 29 percent .....	270	5	—	19	44	32	83	42	45	—	431
30 to 34 percent .....	118	5	8	15	30	17	12	10	21	—	353
35 percent or more .....	526	63	43	25	54	64	129	89	51	8	411
Not computed .....	18	—	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	282
Median .....	23.2	18.9	14.1	17.2	26.4	21.4	24.6	28.0	30.8	45.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 113</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>369</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	97	6	7	36	11	6	—	10	21	—	299
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	973	56	102	105	95	173	210	138	86	8	387
Other built-in electric units .....	334	14	—	20	23	61	144	47	25	—	430
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	226	16	33	62	37	22	48	8	—	—	303
Other means .....	483	82	84	77	66	70	70	29	5	—	299
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 719</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>384</b>
Central system .....	701	23	38	63	75	88	166	144	96	8	433
1 or more individual room units .....	1 018	91	115	139	128	186	239	79	41	—	360
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 113</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>369</b>
Utility gas .....	1 152	102	155	169	160	171	250	111	34	—	347
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Electricity .....	484	14	—	25	46	82	168	91	50	8	446
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	427	49	57	92	26	73	54	23	53	—	330
Other .....	40	4	9	14	—	6	—	7	—	—	275

Table D—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Petersburg city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 069</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	262	12	31	49	31	68	38	17	16	128
2 persons -----	359	—	20	40	100	74	68	37	20	132
3 persons -----	214	—	14	22	7	43	82	36	10	163
4 persons -----	89	—	—	—	5	10	65	9	—	173
5 persons -----	76	—	—	5	—	—	20	14	37	246
6 persons -----	31	—	—	—	13	—	18	—	—	157
7 persons -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	213
8 or more persons -----	23	—	—	4	—	—	10	4	5	188
Median -----	2.26	1.00	1.57	1.77	1.97	1.90	3.07	2.76	3.30	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>542</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>159</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	37	—	—	4	8	—	21	4	—	165
45 to 64 years -----	283	—	8	—	48	21	138	20	48	173
65 years and over -----	214	—	11	28	33	75	22	38	7	137
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>138</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>123</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	48	—	9	11	14	6	8	—	—	107
65 years and over -----	73	—	13	—	19	19	6	—	16	131
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>389</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>143</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	—	208
45 to 64 years -----	173	—	6	19	13	38	50	33	14	160
65 years and over -----	192	7	12	48	21	36	42	23	3	131
Median age -----	63.0	65.7	67.5	67.7	63.1	67.3	58.3	64.4	51.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	11	189
1975 to 1978 -----	95	5	20	15	20	11	11	13	—	109
1970 to 1974 -----	136	7	12	10	27	15	34	12	19	145
1960 to 1969 -----	262	—	5	23	40	48	87	37	22	159
1959 or earlier -----	546	—	28	72	69	121	155	65	36	146
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	27	7	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	101
4 rooms -----	203	5	22	63	45	17	39	12	—	106
5 rooms -----	291	—	10	18	45	60	95	34	29	157
6 rooms -----	319	—	8	33	33	60	101	47	37	163
7 rooms -----	185	—	8	6	19	58	64	16	14	151
8 or more rooms -----	44	—	11	—	—	—	7	18	8	211
Median -----	5.5	3.4	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
1970 to 1974 -----	28	—	—	4	—	9	15	—	—	153
1960 to 1969 -----	168	7	5	17	28	24	58	12	17	153
1950 to 1959 -----	271	—	6	43	36	47	95	28	16	152
1940 to 1949 -----	157	—	24	5	22	19	32	44	11	163
1939 or earlier -----	441	5	30	51	70	96	106	39	44	142
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	141	5	15	38	16	21	27	15	4	120
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	397	—	18	47	74	62	115	53	28	149
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	350	7	25	24	45	90	92	26	41	146
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	124	—	7	11	16	22	43	20	5	157
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	19	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	166
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	12	13	7	215
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$19 900	\$20 400	\$17 300	\$13 700	\$18 000	\$21 300	\$20 700	\$17 000	\$23 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	221	—	19	5	47	19	101	23	7	160
10 to 14 percent -----	262	7	30	37	55	35	93	5	—	126
15 to 19 percent -----	153	—	—	28	33	58	11	—	23	132
20 to 24 percent -----	131	—	11	12	10	42	16	29	11	144
25 to 29 percent -----	43	—	—	12	—	9	10	12	—	152
30 to 34 percent -----	41	—	—	—	—	11	—	30	—	216
35 percent or more -----	207	—	5	20	11	21	75	28	47	181
Not computed -----	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	77
Median -----	16.5	12.5	12.2	17.7	12.8	18.8	12.8	27.7	36.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 069</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>148</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	102	—	7	9	—	11	47	28	—	176
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	243	—	11	18	19	65	51	49	30	158
Other built-in electric units -----	43	—	—	—	—	10	5	5	23	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	191	7	5	40	49	35	51	—	4	122
Other means -----	490	5	42	53	88	74	152	45	31	144
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>630</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>154</b>
Control system -----	127	—	—	—	—	35	25	19	48	209
1 or more individual room units -----	503	—	20	57	77	110	156	70	13	147
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 069</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>148</b>
Utility gas -----	568	12	36	55	77	103	160	81	44	150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	67	—	—	12	—	—	13	9	23	194
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	386	—	29	16	79	77	127	37	21	147
Other -----	42	—	—	31	—	5	6	—	—	92



Table D—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Petersburg city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	3 555	335	352	1 087	956	825	4 800	364	960	973	1 344	1 159
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 197	256	249	771	569	352	1 025	58	221	221	259	266
15 to 24 years .....	13	7	—	6	—	—	167	27	54	45	17	24
25 to 34 years .....	349	95	66	123	56	9	330	19	87	117	77	30
35 to 44 years .....	538	109	127	169	107	26	159	6	25	25	33	70
45 to 64 years .....	777	45	56	397	260	219	298	6	42	27	102	121
65 years and over .....	320	—	—	76	146	98	71	—	13	7	30	21
Male householder, no wife present .....	310	6	35	90	97	162	1 051	55	186	221	266	323
15 to 24 years .....	19	—	—	8	11	—	213	9	39	47	42	76
25 to 34 years .....	66	—	7	21	38	—	340	35	92	128	53	32
35 to 44 years .....	57	6	8	13	8	22	164	5	25	6	49	79
45 to 64 years .....	146	—	11	43	40	52	235	—	14	32	87	102
65 years and over .....	102	—	9	5	—	88	99	6	16	8	35	34
Female householder, no husband present .....	968	73	68	226	290	311	2 724	251	553	531	819	570
15 to 24 years .....	11	6	—	—	—	5	421	36	104	87	114	80
25 to 34 years .....	90	39	10	19	22	—	963	134	253	205	237	134
35 to 44 years .....	108	22	12	40	23	11	383	32	76	69	130	76
45 to 64 years .....	434	6	27	133	130	138	570	35	81	133	174	147
65 years and over .....	325	—	19	34	115	157	387	14	39	37	164	133
Median age .....	51.1	36.5	41.5	49.5	54.2	61.8	34.7	29.6	31.0	30.0	40.3	43.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	386	110	35	141	73	27	1 860	206	375	412	470	397
1975 to 1978 .....	899	225	152	263	188	71	1 653	158	379	399	408	309
1970 to 1974 .....	584	—	165	244	106	69	705	—	206	112	219	168
1960 to 1969 .....	895	—	—	439	246	210	432	—	—	50	208	174
1959 or earlier .....	791	—	—	—	343	448	150	—	—	—	39	111
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	6	86	15	32	51
3 rooms .....	40	4	—	14	10	12	772	48	94	118	222	290
4 rooms .....	405	13	22	72	205	93	2 200	162	475	603	634	326
5 rooms .....	980	114	117	237	276	236	933	117	178	134	222	282
6 rooms .....	1 096	104	109	389	260	234	497	31	114	63	169	120
7 or more rooms .....	1 034	100	104	375	205	250	199	—	13	40	56	90
Median .....	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 546	335	352	1 087	956	816	4 644	358	954	958	1 290	1 084
0.50 or less .....	1 981	148	152	581	543	557	2 390	203	473	506	633	575
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 345	170	167	434	363	211	1 768	143	364	337	512	412
1.01 to 1.50 .....	205	17	28	72	43	45	394	12	81	109	127	65
1.51 or more .....	15	—	5	—	7	3	92	—	36	6	18	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	—	—	—	9	156	6	6	15	54	75
0.50 or less .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	58	—	6	7	20	25
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	6	—	—	31	38
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	3	5
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	8	—	7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	492	6	28	102	135	221	1 313	97	233	291	372	320
2 persons .....	933	50	67	291	330	195	1 242	118	239	210	362	313
3 persons .....	714	132	42	192	162	186	881	66	218	160	266	171
4 persons .....	620	74	99	218	154	75	660	59	121	155	137	188
5 persons .....	415	44	68	142	77	84	296	6	63	70	70	87
6 or more persons .....	381	29	48	142	98	64	408	18	86	87	137	80
Median .....	2.99	3.34	3.89	3.28	2.58	2.48	2.38	2.22	2.54	2.43	2.33	2.33
Total persons .....	11 516	1 163	1 309	3 622	2 979	2 443	13 359	878	2 727	2 754	3 641	3 359
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	3 277	296	337	1 025	881	738	1 977	102	173	352	754	596
2 .....	108	—	—	12	51	45	623	5	38	79	258	243
3 and 4 .....	27	18	7	13	17	26	1 119	55	291	363	222	188
5 to 9 .....	27	11	8	—	—	8	336	55	124	46	41	70
10 to 49 .....	31	—	—	14	7	3	507	97	213	80	61	56
50 or more .....	10	—	—	10	—	—	183	36	111	31	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	3	—	13	—	5	55	14	10	22	3	6
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	3 555	335	352	1 087	956	825	4 756	364	960	962	1 330	1 140
Steam or hot water system .....	227	—	6	50	44	127	184	—	11	14	64	95
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 375	228	152	547	340	108	1 800	238	631	536	258	137
Other built-in electric units .....	399	94	118	142	17	28	533	75	213	119	66	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	439	—	8	118	247	66	349	9	21	117	113	79
Other means .....	1 115	13	68	230	308	496	1 890	42	74	176	829	769
Air conditioning .....	2 613	299	266	917	689	442	2 276	281	740	579	408	268
Central system .....	1 935	218	148	392	136	41	1 387	230	606	379	125	47
1 or more individual room units .....	1 678	81	118	525	553	401	1 889	51	134	200	283	221
House heating fuel .....	3 555	335	352	1 087	956	825	4 756	364	960	962	1 330	1 140
Utility gas .....	1 929	120	169	738	514	388	2 314	136	499	522	596	561
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	16	—	—	6	4	10	85	—	28	—	20	33
Electricity .....	618	215	154	181	40	28	1 226	216	420	338	154	98
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	906	—	29	140	370	367	830	12	13	74	426	305
Other .....	86	—	—	22	32	32	301	—	—	24	134	143
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	412	22	46	60	109	175	1 835	104	361	310	538	522
Percent below poverty level .....	11.6	6.6	13.1	5.5	11.4	21.2	38.2	28.6	37.6	31.9	40.0	45.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	380	18	30	51	99	182	1 456	98	288	278	404	388
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	580	34	57	98	226	165	1 472	88	277	231	508	368
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	266	27	—	76	53	110	547	69	107	104	127	140
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	286	7	44	78	94	63	379	61	59	92	88	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	553	40	59	176	192	86	505	32	114	130	112	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	587	66	53	188	163	117	231	16	39	70	66	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	688	129	91	309	56	26	160	—	58	56	29	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	159	14	11	82	26	26	24	—	6	12	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	56	—	7	29	20	20	26	—	12	—	10	4
Median .....	\$17 414	\$22 644	\$19 028	\$21 772	\$15 156	\$11 489	\$7 676	\$9 783	\$7 957	\$9 515	\$7 287	\$6 704
Mean .....	\$18 323	\$21 356	\$19 382	\$22 263	\$15 762	\$14 415	\$9 584	\$9 459	\$10 245	\$10 902	\$9 106	\$8 522

Table D—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Petersburg city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 555	3 277	257	21	4 800	1 977	623	1 119	336	507	183	55
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	40	9	—	5	—	12	14	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>32</b>
Married-couple families	13	13	—	—	167	18	—	76	30	13	20	10
15 to 24 years	349	298	51	—	330	142	28	106	15	27	—	12
25 to 34 years	538	515	19	4	159	84	26	5	18	5	11	10
35 to 44 years	977	891	72	14	298	184	33	49	22	5	5	—
45 to 64 years	320	309	11	—	71	19	27	—	4	12	9	—
65 years and over	390	346	44	—	1 051	398	147	286	66	92	49	13
Male householder, no wife present	19	19	—	—	213	54	20	62	20	39	18	—
15 to 24 years	66	62	4	—	340	81	17	150	32	37	10	13
25 to 34 years	57	42	15	—	164	56	53	37	6	8	4	—
35 to 44 years	146	138	8	—	235	137	49	27	8	8	6	—
45 to 64 years	102	85	17	—	99	70	8	10	—	—	11	—
65 years and over	968	905	60	3	2 724	1 132	362	597	181	353	89	10
Female householder, no husband present	11	11	—	—	421	92	40	150	36	86	14	3
15 to 24 years	90	87	—	3	963	283	120	272	77	183	24	4
25 to 34 years	108	99	9	—	383	220	59	22	28	42	9	3
35 to 44 years	434	402	32	—	570	312	73	93	35	35	22	—
45 to 64 years	325	306	19	—	387	225	70	60	5	7	20	—
65 years and over	51.1	51.3	49.6	53.5	34.7	43.6	40.8	28.6	29.3	29.3	41.1	28.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	386	330	53	3	1 860	630	197	486	207	231	62	47
1975 to 1978	899	832	58	9	1 653	647	185	408	99	225	85	4
1970 to 1974	584	550	34	—	705	347	116	144	26	36	36	—
1960 to 1969	895	837	49	9	432	249	101	59	4	15	—	4
1959 or earlier	791	728	63	—	150	104	24	22	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	2	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	190	37	9	30	49	5	54	6
3 rooms	40	36	4	—	772	361	84	186	77	39	18	7
4 rooms	405	368	32	5	2 200	682	307	692	128	299	71	21
5 rooms	980	898	79	3	933	416	112	160	82	113	33	17
6 rooms	1 096	1 017	66	13	497	333	74	34	—	45	7	—
7 or more rooms	1 034	958	76	—	199	148	37	10	—	4	—	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 546	3 268	257	21	4 644	1 871	611	1 104	336	491	176	55
0.50 or less	1 981	1 844	130	7	2 390	941	290	598	133	281	126	21
0.51 to 1.00	1 345	1 228	108	9	1 768	709	236	451	134	169	35	34
1.01 to 1.50	205	184	16	5	394	173	69	50	48	39	15	—
1.51 or more	15	12	3	—	92	48	16	5	21	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	—	156	106	12	15	—	16	7	—
0.50 or less	5	5	—	—	38	38	7	—	—	6	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	75	50	—	15	—	10	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	4	4	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	2	—	—
1	103	83	20	—	994	394	110	225	133	45	81	6
2	977	912	62	3	2 733	958	363	780	159	340	102	31
3	1 952	1 808	126	18	838	480	101	85	44	110	—	18
4	494	453	41	—	181	126	37	12	—	6	—	—
5 or more	29	21	8	—	45	19	12	10	—	4	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	380	352	28	—	1 456	583	177	409	51	159	73	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	580	544	36	—	1 472	709	222	224	124	126	56	11
\$10,000 to \$12,499	266	266	—	—	547	202	48	134	56	87	4	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999	286	274	12	—	379	156	42	80	29	57	—	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	553	495	58	—	505	167	72	165	56	10	29	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	587	554	26	7	231	93	49	43	10	32	4	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	688	590	84	14	160	58	13	42	10	28	6	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	159	146	13	—	24	5	—	12	—	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	56	56	—	—	26	4	—	10	—	8	4	—
Median	\$17 414	\$17 058	\$19 526	\$28 472	\$7 676	\$7 134	\$8 098	\$8 553	\$9 300	\$8 250	\$6 217	\$11 953
Mean	\$18 323	\$18 163	\$19 601	\$27 552	\$9 584	\$8 936	\$9 702	\$10 167	\$9 812	\$9 913	\$10 529	\$12 066
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 555	3 277	257	21	4 756	1 939	617	1 119	336	507	183	55
Steam or hot water system	227	199	28	—	184	75	25	38	17	29	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 375	1 264	103	8	1 800	428	98	619	161	296	168	30
Other built-in electric units	399	391	8	—	533	130	46	100	135	108	4	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	439	429	10	—	349	221	62	53	8	5	—	—
Other means	1 115	994	108	13	1 890	1 085	386	309	15	69	11	15
Air conditioning	2 613	2 423	178	12	2 276	644	141	677	211	372	176	55
Central system	935	845	87	3	1 387	119	43	563	184	299	167	12
Vehicles available	3 030	2 785	224	21	2 530	863	330	647	209	337	93	51
1	1 212	1 157	52	3	1 874	653	245	463	156	272	49	36
2 or more	1 818	1 628	172	18	656	210	85	184	53	65	44	15
House heating fuel	3 555	3 277	257	21	4 756	1 939	617	1 119	336	507	183	55
Utility gas	1 929	1 771	153	5	2 314	1 026	242	681	84	194	87	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	16	—	—	85	13	8	26	17	—	7	14
Electricity	618	579	36	3	1 226	255	85	303	222	254	89	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	906	829	68	9	830	435	214	88	13	57	—	23
Other	86	82	—	4	301	210	68	21	—	2	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 555	3 277	257	21	4 772	1 949	623	1 119	336	507	183	55
Utility gas	1 943	1 757	181	5	2 792	1 292	363	712	124	222	79	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	47	10	—	212	78	31	49	17	6	7	24
Electricity	1 451	1 378	57	16	1 541	474	173	327	195	245	97	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92	83	9	—	151	51	41	26	—	32	—	—
Other	12	12	—	—	76	54	15	5	—	2	—	—
Family householder	2 982	2 764	197	21	3 022	1 286	446	613	207	337	94	39
With own children under 18 years	1 445	1 317	125	3	1 945	618	251	428	157	243	24	24
With own children under 6 years	481	410	71	—	909	337	91	242	96	111	8	24
Female householder, no husband present	629	590	36	3	1 805	753	293	346	108	253	45	7
With own children under 18 years	266	254	9	3	1 299	533	187	265	87	207	16	4
With own children under 6 years	34	29	—	—	529	202	64	120	53	86	—	4
Nonfamily householder	573	513	60	—	1 778	691	177	506	129	170	89	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	412	372	40	—	1 835	797	243	431	80	207	73	4
Percent below poverty level	11.6	11.4	15.6	—	38.2	40.3	39.0	38.5	23.8	40.8	39.9	7.3



Table D—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Petersburg city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 555</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>11 516</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	189	—	69	45	17	27	12	15	4	3.07	742
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	40	18	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.64	86
4 rooms .....	405	86	177	65	35	14	24	—	4	2.16	1 003
5 rooms .....	980	156	301	196	154	85	45	40	3	2.67	2 858
6 rooms .....	1 096	110	224	266	192	191	39	49	25	3.30	3 947
7 rooms .....	613	87	146	117	119	71	34	24	15	3.13	2 019
8 or more rooms .....	421	35	71	62	120	54	37	30	12	3.85	1 603
Median .....	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 546	492	928	714	620	415	179	143	55	2.99	11 470
1.00 or less .....	3 326	492	928	714	620	401	110	54	7	2.84	9 859
1.01 to 1.50 .....	205	—	—	—	—	14	69	89	33	6.72	1 401
1.51 or more .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8.5+	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	2.40	46
1.00 or less .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	33
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 277	449	886	635	588	377	179	107	56	2.98	10 427
2 or more .....	257	43	44	75	32	24	—	36	3	3.05	967
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	—	3	4	—	14	—	—	—	4.75	122
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 182	416	859	625	576	364	179	107	56	3.01	10 131
Less than \$10,000 .....	205	60	67	17	21	18	16	—	6	2.13	671
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	683	101	200	120	107	74	22	37	22	2.84	2 059
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	917	162	239	168	120	127	61	22	18	2.84	2 929
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	650	59	186	144	126	56	44	30	5	3.06	2 082
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	429	21	95	126	108	59	15	—	5	3.28	1 302
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	215	9	56	40	59	23	17	11	—	3.54	758
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	67	—	16	10	23	7	4	7	—	3.83	269
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	21
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3.71	40
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$27 700	\$23 300	\$25 600	\$30 800	\$33 900	\$27 700	\$28 600	\$21 900	\$20 000	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 555	492	933	714	620	415	179	143	59	2.99	11 516
Median income .....	\$17 414	\$5 873	\$13 643	\$20 586	\$22 351	\$22 243	\$21 094	\$21 563	\$16 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	21.2	33.9	19.0	19.8	19.6	20.9	21.5	22.4	23.1	...	...
With a mortgage .....	23.2	37.6	22.7	23.4	21.4	22.0	22.3	22.7	25.4	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	16.5	26.3	14.7	12.9	12.9	15.4	10.1	31.3	18.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	412	157	70	61	15	19	31	33	26	2.20	...
Median income .....	\$2 967	\$2 718	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$8 062	\$9 625	\$9 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	40.8	28.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0	50+	50+	49.2	29.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	32.5	23.8	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 800</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>13 359</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	778	—	363	192	106	46	50	11	10	2.64	2 536
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	9	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	9
2 rooms .....	190	106	33	46	5	—	—	—	—	1.40	289
3 rooms .....	772	373	217	100	36	35	11	—	—	1.56	1 497
4 rooms .....	2 200	571	638	455	296	123	75	31	11	2.33	5 883
5 rooms .....	933	171	216	161	209	91	65	13	7	2.99	2 830
6 rooms .....	497	60	126	85	84	26	82	22	12	3.24	1 717
7 or more rooms .....	199	25	10	34	30	21	18	37	24	4.52	1 134
Median .....	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 644	1 268	1 197	855	643	288	246	103	44	2.38	12 920
1.00 or less .....	4 158	1 268	1 195	809	602	138	100	37	9	2.18	10 233
1.01 to 1.50 .....	394	—	—	46	36	123	135	35	19	5.43	2 054
1.51 or more .....	92	—	2	—	5	27	11	31	16	6.53	633
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	156	45	45	26	17	8	5	—	10	2.23	439
1.00 or less .....	133	45	45	26	17	—	—	—	—	1.98	269
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	6.30	86
1.51 or more .....	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	5.44	84
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 977	515	438	348	288	151	136	68	33	2.60	5 855
2 .....	623	125	192	107	69	41	53	25	11	2.47	1 929
3 and 4 .....	1 119	345	310	194	192	45	23	10	—	2.19	2 830
5 to 9 .....	336	103	60	89	46	16	16	—	6	2.56	903
10 to 49 .....	507	132	163	94	56	35	23	—	4	2.25	1 343
50 or more .....	183	83	64	19	9	8	—	—	—	1.63	311
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	55	10	15	30	—	—	—	—	—	2.58	188
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 659	1 285	1 212	860	620	277	251	103	51	2.36	13 004
Less than \$100 .....	375	124	82	22	76	24	16	13	18	2.27	933
\$100 to \$149 .....	508	168	168	67	59	18	15	—	13	2.01	1 224
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 039	290	308	209	130	32	59	11	—	2.25	2 816
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 298	374	353	245	157	103	51	10	5	2.28	3 532
\$250 to \$299 .....	657	183	145	158	92	17	47	10	5	2.50	1 803
\$300 to \$349 .....	453	94	97	102	46	39	22	7	7	2.85	1 488
\$350 to \$399 .....	164	21	29	40	43	17	6	5	3	3.30	565
\$400 to \$499 .....	89	—	22	14	6	—	15	32	—	5.67	420
\$500 or more .....	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	5.00	88
No cash rent .....	56	31	8	3	11	—	3	—	—	1.40	135
Median .....	\$214	\$206	\$207	\$224	\$209	\$233	\$234	\$317	\$141	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	4 800	1 313	1 242	881	660	296	251	103	54	2.38	13 359
Median income .....	\$7 676	\$5 388	\$7 769	\$9 205	\$8 919	\$9 333	\$12 896	\$11 696	\$9 868	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	29.4	39.3	27.1	28.6	23.9	29.1	24.6	24.4	14.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 835	523	425	238	303	154	111	42	39	2.43	...
Median income .....	\$3 369	\$2500—	\$3 051	\$3 767	\$4 314	\$5 144	\$6 595	\$5 658	\$8 882	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.9	46.2	47.6	50+	24.2	...	...

Table D—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Petersburg city																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent																	
10 to 14 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 to 49 percent																	
50 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Total persons																	

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	13	349	538	977	320	19	66	57	146	102	11	90	108	434	325						
3 555	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	11	71	69	11	8	14	126	154	51.1					
492	13	37	53	312	186	11	10	25	43	27	—	20	15	115	66	62.4					
933	—	116	84	232	81	—	10	11	6	6	—	34	34	72	39	58.2					
714	—	126	169	148	38	—	7	10	18	—	—	19	17	39	21	42.6					
620	—	54	121	108	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	38	37	44.9					
420	—	16	111	161	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	46.9					
381	2.00	3.67	4.28	3.26	2.36	2.36	2.00	2.20	1.55	1.24	1.00	3.00	3.24	2.29	1.63	—					
2.99	25	1 255	2 372	3 546	866	56	183	158	256	105	13	262	449	1 141	829	—					
11 516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
3 546	13	349	534	977	315	19	66	57	146	102	11	90	108	434	325	51.1					
220	—	20	81	78	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	32	4	45.4					
9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.5					
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5					
3 182	13	284	506	875	302	19	57	38	123	85	11	87	94	398	290	51.2					
2 113	13	276	469	592	88	8	51	38	75	12	6	83	75	225	98	45.5					
462	6	17	76	103	39	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	22	28	53.6					
356	7	46	116	103	14	8	7	6	6	—	—	13	10	57	16	44.3					
363	7	59	84	90	7	—	14	8	—	5	—	23	—	—	—	44.1					
270	—	84	93	37	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	5	—	36.7					
118	—	15	24	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0					
526	—	55	76	81	17	—	24	7	27	7	6	39	63	96	48	44.5					
18	—	22.5	29.5	26.3	30.6	35.7	37.5	33.4	49.7	24.2	24.7	51.8	—	—	—	—					
23.2	20.4	8	37	283	214	11	6	—	48	73	5	4	15	173	192	63.0					
1 069	—	23	23	114	37	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12	25	58.8					
221	—	8	4	64	58	11	6	—	25	18	—	—	6	10	52	64.6					
153	—	—	—	36	42	—	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	27	24	64.1					
131	—	—	4	37	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	57.3					
43	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.5					
41	—	—	—	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.9					
207	—	—	6	17	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.6					
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.4					
16.5	—	12.5	10—	12.1	16.4	12.5	12.5	—	14.0	22.5	5	50+	20.8	24.8	18.3	—					
4 800	167	330	159	298	71	213	340	164	235	99	421	963	383	570	387	34.7					
1 313	—	—	—	—	—	115	201	87	161	62	97	178	62	160	190	38.3					
1 242	48	61	37	95	59	32	77	22	32	24	170	167	47	208	143	39.2					
681	44	115	16	81	4	42	46	25	26	8	85	236	57	71	143	31.6					
660	51	109	30	46	—	24	12	25	4	—	27	196	42	48	13	32.3					
296	19	18	20	31	8	—	5	5	7	—	37	101	42	51	10	33.5					
408	5	27	56	45	—	14.3	1.35	1.44	1.23	1.30	11	85	104	51	6	36.4					
2.38	2.65	3.40	4.38	3.17	2.10	378	592	353	356	166	1 060	2 945	1 674	1 363	1 521	—					
13 359	5.7	1 254	724	1 139	159	213	340	151	216	96	393	946	357	570	351	34.5					
4 644	140	330	159	291	71	213	340	151	216	96	393	946	357	570	351	34.5					
486	27	29	60	37	8	—	10	—	5	3	38	100	129	38	5	36.4					
156	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	19	—	28	17	26	—	36	42.3					
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	43.0					
4 659	147	319	151	298	65	204	330	155	235	99	421	917	371	553	374	34.8					
633	25	36	49	88	8	9	61	35	24	21	19	92	67	75	24	39.2					
556	26	73	22	76	—	11	44	24	27	10	15	35	48	75	61	39.6					
648	21	78	17	83	9	31	46	10	8	6	58	119	35	86	38	33.6					
431	29	18	17	8	—	12	32	31	15	15	5	137	15	47	25	33.9					
281	24	23	6	10	4	16	7	—	25	11	30	79	9	37	11	30.3					
735	22	56	19	5	19	47	55	33	25	14	149	149	107	92	80	36.3					
1 144	70	38	13	25	16	70	72	22	82	17	196	265	84	107	117	31.9					
231	—	6	—	3	—	35.6	26.2	26.4	34.2	26.5	50+	33.1	36.1	27.5	18	29.3					
29.4	27.0	23.5	20.9	18.9	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					



Table D—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Petersburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>179</b>	—	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	492	179	—	28	11	71	69	313	11	8	14	126	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	449	160	—	28	—	63	69	289	11	8	14	107	149
2 or more .....	43	19	—	—	11	8	—	24	—	—	—	19	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	209	31	—	—	—	22	9	178	5	—	—	57	116
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	135	72	—	—	—	12	60	63	—	—	—	47	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	65	21	—	6	—	15	—	44	6	8	—	14	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	22	8	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	8	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	42	28	—	14	6	8	—	14	—	—	6	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 873	\$7 891	—	\$17 222	\$17 292	\$10 250	\$6 275	\$4 556	\$10 208	\$11 250	\$14 688	\$5 375	\$3 839
Mean .....	\$7 223	\$9 905	—	\$16 826	\$18 828	\$9 217	\$6 380	\$5 689	\$6 603	\$10 005	\$14 265	\$5 748	\$4 571
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>416</b>	<b>147</b>	—	<b>23</b>	—	<b>55</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>71</b>	—	<b>23</b>	—	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>37</b>
Less than \$200 .....	43	12	—	—	—	—	12	31	—	—	—	7	24
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	5
\$250 to \$299 .....	20	14	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	29	22	—	6	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	8	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	18	14	—	8	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	17	9	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$302	\$322	—	\$434	—	\$313	\$175	\$240	\$375	\$225	\$356	\$314	\$177
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>262</b>	<b>76</b>	—	—	—	<b>19</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>5</b>	—	—	<b>85</b>	<b>96</b>
Less than \$50 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74 .....	31	13	—	—	—	—	13	18	—	—	—	6	12
\$75 to \$99 .....	49	6	—	—	—	6	—	43	—	—	—	9	34
\$100 to \$124 .....	31	16	—	—	—	7	9	15	—	—	—	6	9
\$125 to \$149 .....	68	25	—	—	—	6	19	43	—	—	—	25	18
\$150 to \$199 .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	27	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$250 or more .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$128	\$128	—	—	—	\$113	\$134	\$128	\$50—	—	—	\$146	\$96
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.9	28.1	—	36.9	—	21.3	27.3	37.6	37.5	32.5	35.6	35.7	46.3
With a mortgage .....	37.6	33.0	—	36.9	—	31.6	35.7	43.5	37.5	32.5	35.6	40.0	50+
Not mortgaged .....	26.3	22.0	—	—	—	17.5	25.3	31.1	—	—	—	24.1	33.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	157	31	—	—	—	22	9	126	5	—	—	51	70
Percent below poverty level .....	31.9	17.3	—	—	—	31.0	13.0	40.3	45.5	—	—	40.5	45.5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 313</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 268	601	115	201	81	142	62	667	97	178	62	160	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	45	25	—	—	6	19	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	515	236	8	46	40	99	43	279	14	14	57	106	88
2 .....	125	72	5	7	30	22	8	53	7	4	—	6	36
3 and 4 .....	345	187	57	101	7	22	—	158	41	63	—	11	43
5 to 9 .....	103	40	11	19	6	4	—	63	13	32	—	13	5
10 to 49 .....	132	42	16	18	—	8	—	90	22	48	5	8	7
50 or more .....	83	39	18	—	4	6	11	44	—	17	—	16	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	612	229	61	55	13	88	12	383	62	55	19	76	171
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	410	222	27	87	38	34	36	188	25	52	29	63	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	125	64	—	24	7	19	14	61	—	45	9	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	80	62	13	23	6	20	—	18	—	12	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	69	45	14	12	19	—	—	24	10	14	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	4	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$5 388	\$6 489	\$4 620	\$7 839	\$9 148	\$4 574	\$6 484	\$4 451	\$3 977	\$7 237	\$6 304	\$5 175	\$3 119
Mean .....	\$6 365	\$7 057	\$5 688	\$7 826	\$10 392	\$5 458	\$6 576	\$5 734	\$5 028	\$7 426	\$6 548	\$6 901	\$3 261
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 285</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>182</b>
Less than \$100 .....	124	41	7	—	—	23	11	83	—	7	—	21	55
\$100 to \$149 .....	168	72	—	6	19	41	6	96	6	7	6	28	49
\$150 to \$199 .....	290	147	40	46	11	37	13	143	8	38	24	38	35
\$200 to \$249 .....	374	202	28	88	37	38	11	172	52	49	17	27	27
\$250 to \$299 .....	183	75	40	24	4	7	—	108	26	46	6	24	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	94	50	—	28	7	7	8	44	5	24	9	6	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	21	9	—	9	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	31	21	—	—	—	8	13	10	—	—	—	—	10
Median .....	\$206	\$209	\$213	\$228	\$219	\$161	\$172	\$202	\$219	\$244	\$205	\$180	\$120
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	39.3	35.7	38.1	35.3	26.4	46.5	35.5	44.6	50+	35.0	39.5	41.4	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	523	200	61	49	7	76	7	323	44	45	19	70	145
Percent below poverty level .....	39.8	31.9	53.0	24.4	8.0	47.2	11.3	47.0	45.4	25.3	30.6	43.8	76.3

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin); contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

## **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

## **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**

In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

### **Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**

"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## **FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

### **Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**

The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

### **Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years**

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces. . . . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample's designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>



### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Renter</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

## Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 $\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 $\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.3
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>45 290</b>	<b>16.1</b>
Colonial Heights city .....	6 078 16.0
Hopewell city .....	9 291 16.0
Petersburg city .....	16 139 16.0

**The SMSA .....****PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's****Colonial Heights city .....**  
**Hopewell city .....**  
**Petersburg city .....**





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.  
The telephone number of the local office is  
shown at the bottom of the address box on the  
front cover.

**Use a black pencil to answer the questions** Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are **provided** for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail** back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

**Please continue** 



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name	First name
		Middle initial	Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: 1 b. Month of birth: 1 c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 Jan.—Mar.    2 1 1 Apr.—June    3 2 2 July—Sept.    4 3 3 Oct.—Dec.    5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 9 9 9	a. Age at last birthday: 1 b. Month of birth: 1 c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 Jan.—Mar.    2 1 1 Apr.—June    3 2 2 July—Sept.    4 3 3 Oct.—Dec.    5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 9 9 9	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify	
Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room    ☐ 4 rooms    ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms    ☐ 5 rooms    ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms    ☐ 6 rooms    ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes    ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes    ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000   | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more      |

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- |                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59   | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69   | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79   | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89   | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99   | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 | <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more  |

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<b>Occupied</b> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation  <b>Vacant</b> <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere  <b>Group quarters</b> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<b>C1. Is this unit for —</b> <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.  <b>C2. Vacancy status</b> <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant  <b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months  <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
				<b>E. Indicators</b> 1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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2	2	2																														
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>																														
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																														
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>																														
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill <u>one</u> circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H30. How many boats, campers, or trailers are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 boat, camper, or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 boats, campers, or trailers</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more boats, campers, or trailers</li> </ul>																														

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		





PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2		CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?		CENSUS USE ONLY		
c. When going to work last week, did this person usually — <input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only		21b.	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d		31b.	31c.	31d.
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more		I 1 1 O 2 2 II 3 3 O 4 4 III 5 5 O 6 6 IV 7 7 O 8 8	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service. _____ Weeks		1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
After answering 24d, skip to 28. 25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		22b.	c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? _____ Hours				
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27		28.	d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? _____ Weeks		32a.	32b.	
b. Could this person have taken a job last week? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job		A B C D E F G H J K L M	32. Income in 1979 — Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide. During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?		1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? <input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier Never worked } Skip to 31d		29.	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32c.	32d.	
28—30. Current or most recent job activity Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.		N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z	b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31. (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)		30.	c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32e.	32f.	
b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed. (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)		31.	d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing    Retail trade Wholesale trade    Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)		32.	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32g.	33.	
29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)		33.	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		34.	g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9 A 0 0	
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions Federal government employee State government employee Local government employee (city, county, etc.) Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated Own business incorporated Working without pay in family business or farm		35.	33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.		\$ _____ .00 (Annual amount — Dollars) OR None		

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . . . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts . . . . .	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME) . . . . .	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples . . . . .	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . . . .	F-5
MAPS . . . . .	F-5
MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche . . . . .	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

## Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





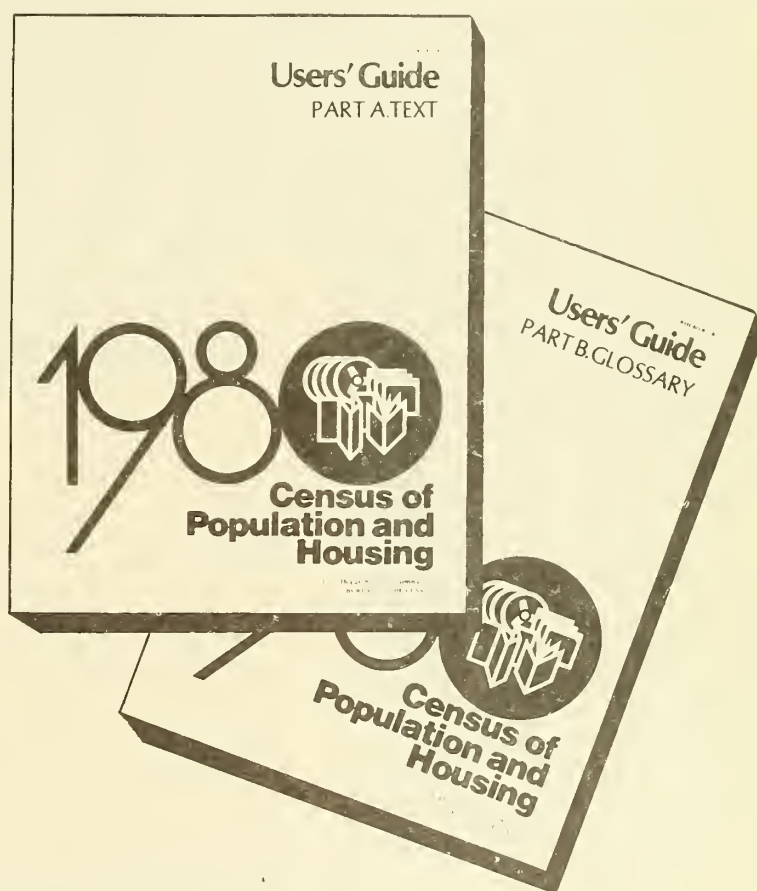
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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